



## PRRI 2026 American Values Survey

Total = 5,539 online

Aug. 20-Sept. 7, 2026

**Q1.** Thinking about the past year, do you think the following are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?

**Q1a.** Things in this country<sup>1</sup>

|                            | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Wrong<br/>direction</u> | <u>Mixed</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 27                         | 71                         | --           | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 36                         | 62                         |              | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 29                         | 70                         | --           | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 22                         | 77                         | --           | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 24                         | 74                         | --           | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 32                         | 67                         | --           | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 36                         | 64                         | --           | 0=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2018</a>  | 35                         | 64                         | --           | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 25                         | 74                         | --           | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>   | 28                         | 72                         | --           | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>  | 26                         | 65                         | --           | 8=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2012</a> | 34                         | 57                         | 5            | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">July 2011</a>  | 21                         | 71                         | --           | 8=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2011</a>   | 29                         | 65                         | --           | 7=100                       |

**Q1b.** The economy

|                            | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Wrong<br/>direction</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 22                         | 76                         | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 33                         | 65                         | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 29                         | 69                         | 2=100                       |

**Q1c.** The way the federal government is dealing with undocumented immigrants

|                            | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Wrong<br/>direction</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 36                         | 62                         | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 41                         | 57                         | 2=100                       |

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<sup>1</sup> In previous years, this question was asked as a stand-alone question as follows: *In general, do you think things in this country are going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?*

**Q1d.** The way the U.S. is dealing with other countries

|                            | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Wrong<br/>direction</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 27                         | 70                         | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 38                         | 60                         | 2=100                       |

**Q1e.** Things in my local community

|                            | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Wrong<br/>direction</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 51                         | 46                         | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 56                         | 43                         | 2=100                       |

**Q2.** How important are the following issues to you personally?

**Q2a.** Jobs and unemployment

|                            | <u>Critical issue</u> | <u>One among<br/>many important<br/>issues</u> | <u>Not that<br/>important<br/>an issue</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 40                    | 49                                             | 9                                          | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 37                    | 53                                             | 9                                          | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 34                    | 56                                             | 8                                          | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 34                    | 55                                             | 11                                         | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 33                    | 56                                             | 11                                         | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 41                    | 52                                             | 6                                          | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>  | 54                    | 38                                             | 7                                          | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 52                    | 42                                             | 5                                          | *=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 45                    | 48                                             | 7                                          | *=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 61                    | 36                                             | 3                                          | *=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>   | 55                    | 41                                             | 3                                          | *=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>  | 60                    | 35                                             | 4                                          | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>  | 62                    | 29                                             | 8                                          | 2=100                       |

**Q2b.** Immigration

|                            | <u>Critical issue</u> | <u>One among<br/>many important<br/>issues</u> | <u>Not that<br/>important<br/>an issue</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 40                    | 44                                             | 13                                         | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 43                    | 45                                             | 11                                         | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 44                    | 42                                             | 13                                         | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 40                    | 45                                             | 14                                         | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 40                    | 47                                             | 12                                         | 1=100                       |

|                            |    |    |    |       |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 44 | 44 | 9  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 33 | 52 | 14 | *=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 49 | 42 | 9  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 44 | 43 | 12 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>   | 43 | 44 | 12 | *=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>  | 46 | 40 | 13 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>  | 34 | 39 | 24 | 2=100 |

**Q2c. Health care**

|                            | <u>Critical issue</u> | One among<br>many important<br><u>issues</u> | Not that<br>important<br><u>an issue</u> | Skipped/<br>Refused |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 53                    | 39                                           | 6                                        | 2=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 49                    | 44                                           | 6                                        | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 42                    | 49                                           | 7                                        | 2=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 49                    | 44                                           | 6                                        | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 39                    | 51                                           | 9                                        | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 49                    | 44                                           | 5                                        | 2=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 56                    | 38                                           | 5                                        | *=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 65                    | 32                                           | 3                                        | *=100               |
| <a href="#">April 2017</a> | 65                    | 31                                           | 4                                        | *=100               |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>  | 63                    | 32                                           | 4                                        | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>  | 57                    | 31                                           | 10                                       | 2=100               |

**Q2d. Electing leaders of good moral character**

|            | <u>Critical issue</u> | One among<br>many important<br><u>issues</u> | Not that<br>important<br><u>an issue</u> | Skipped/<br>Refused |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 59                    | 34                                           | 5                                        | 2=100               |

**Q2e. Increasing costs of housing and everyday expenses**

|                            | <u>Critical issue</u> | One among<br>many important<br><u>issues</u> | Not that<br>important<br><u>an issue</u> | Skipped/<br>Refused |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 61                    | 33                                           | 5                                        | 2=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 59                    | 35                                           | 5                                        | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 62                    | 34                                           | 3                                        | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 62                    | 33                                           | 4                                        | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 57                    | 39                                           | 3                                        | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 45                    | 48                                           | 5                                        | 2=100               |

**Q2f. Crime**

|                            | <u>Critical issue</u> | One among<br>many important<br><u>issues</u> | Not that<br>important<br><u>an issue</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 38                    | 49                                           | 10                                       | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 41                    | 49                                           | 9                                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 43                    | 46                                           | 10                                       | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 50                    | 43                                           | 6                                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 47                    | 44                                           | 8                                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 43                    | 49                                           | 6                                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 46                    | 46                                           | 7                                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 45                    | 48                                           | 7                                        | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2017</a>  | 54                    | 39                                           | 7                                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 54                    | 39                                           | 7                                        | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>   | 48                    | 45                                           | 7                                        | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>  | 53                    | 39                                           | 8                                        | 1=100                      |

**Q2g. The war in Iran**

|            | <u>Critical issue</u> | One among<br>many important<br><u>issues</u> | Not that<br>important an<br><u>issue</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 45                    | 42                                           | 11                                       | 2=100                      |

**Q2h. Artificial intelligence, or AI**

|                            | <u>Critical issue</u> | One among<br>many important<br><u>issues</u> | Not that<br>important an<br><u>issue</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 34                    | 47                                           | 18                                       | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 19                    | 52                                           | 28                                       | 1=100                      |

**Q2i. Reforming the U.S. Supreme Court**

|                            | <u>Critical issue</u> | One among<br>many important<br><u>issues</u> | Not that<br>important an<br><u>issue</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 30                    | 39                                           | 29                                       | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 27                    | 43                                           | 28                                       | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 36                    | 46                                           | 17                                       | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 29                    | 50                                           | 19                                       | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 40                    | 45                                           | 14                                       | 1=100                      |

**Q2j. [FORM 1] Supporting President Trump's agenda [N=2,788]**

|            | <u>Critical issue</u> | One among<br>many important<br><u>issues</u> | Not that<br>important an<br><u>issue</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 23                    | 25                                           | 50                                       | 3=100                      |

**Q2k. [FORM 2] Opposing President Trump's agenda [N=2,751]**

|            | <u>Critical issue</u> | One among<br>many important<br><u>issues</u> | Not that<br>important an<br><u>issue</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 39                    | 26                                           | 32                                       | 3=100                      |

**Q4. Thinking about November's elections, are you:**

|                            | Very<br>excited<br>about<br><u>voting</u> | Somewhat<br>excited<br>about<br><u>voting</u> | A little<br>excited<br>about<br><u>voting</u> | Not at all<br>excited<br>about<br><u>voting</u> | Do not plan<br><u>to vote</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 25                                        | 17                                            | 14                                            | 24                                              | 18                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 28                                        | 16                                            | 11                                            | 24                                              | 14                            | 1=100                      |

**Q5. Suppose the 2026 congressional election were being held today. If you had to choose, who would you vote for in your district**

|                            | The<br>Democratic<br><u>candidate</u> | The<br>Republican<br><u>candidate</u> | Other/third<br>party<br><u>candidate</u> | <u>Don't know</u> | Would<br><u>not vote</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 36                                    | 28                                    | 4                                        | 19                | 12                       | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 33                                    | 30                                    | 4                                        | 20                | 12                       | 1=100                      |

**VOTE2024.** Thinking back to the 2024 presidential election, who did you vote for?<sup>2</sup>

|                           | <u>Kamala<br/>Harris, the<br/>Democrat<br/>candidate</u> | <u>Donald<br/>Trump, the<br/>Republican<br/>candidate</u> | <u>Another<br/>candidate</u> | <u>I did not vote for<br/>president this<br/>year</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                | 29                                                       | 30                                                        | 1                            | 41                                                    | 0=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a> | 29                                                       | 30                                                        | 1                            | 40                                                    | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a> | 29                                                       | 29                                                        | 1                            | 41                                                    | 0=100                       |

**REGRET.** You previously said you voted for **[VOTE2024]**. Do you...

|            | <u>Feel satisfied with your<br/>choice</u> | <u>Regret your choice</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 81                                         | 15                        | 5=100                       |

**Q3.** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following?

**Q3a.** Donald Trump

|                                                                            | <u>Very<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Very<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not<br/>heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                                                                 | 15                        | 18                            | 13                              | 49                          | 2                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2026</a>                                                   | 16                        | 18                            | 13                              | 49                          | 1                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>                                                  | 17                        | 19                            | 13                              | 47                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                                                 | 20                        | 20                            | 12                              | 46                          | 1                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                                                   | 21                        | 18                            | 12                              | 46                          | 1                            | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                                  | 22                        | 18                            | 11                              | 45                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                                 | 23                        | 18                            | 10                              | 46                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                                  | 19                        | 18                            | 11                              | 48                          | 3                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                                  | 18                        | 17                            | 12                              | 49                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">AVA 2023<br/>(includes<br/>March,<br/>June, Aug.<br/>Nov.)</a> | <b>16</b>                 | <b>17</b>                     | <b>12</b>                       | <b>52</b>                   | <b>2</b>                     | <b>2=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                                  | 19                        | 18                            | 12                              | 46                          | 2                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>                                                 | 18                        | 15                            | 13                              | 50                          | 1                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug 2023</a>                                                   | 17                        | 15                            | 12                              | 54                          | 1                            | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                                  | 16                        | 16                            | 12                              | 54                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                                  | 15                        | 18                            | 11                              | 53                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                                  | 15                        | 17                            | 13                              | 52                          | 2                            | 1=100                       |

<sup>2</sup> In 2024 and 2025, this question was asked to all respondents.

|                            |    |    |    |    |    |       |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 15 | 20 | 14 | 48 | 2  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 18 | 18 | 11 | 51 | 1  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>  | 17 | 17 | 13 | 51 | 2  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>  | 15 | 16 | 13 | 54 | 1  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 15 | 21 | 13 | 49 | 1  | *=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>  | 16 | 22 | 18 | 41 | *  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2020</a>  | 18 | 20 | 21 | 38 | *  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2020</a>  | 15 | 20 | 19 | 42 | *  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">May 2020</a>   | 18 | 23 | 19 | 36 | 0  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2020</a>  | 17 | 26 | 20 | 34 | *  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2020</a>  | 24 | 25 | 17 | 29 | *  | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2020</a>  | 20 | 20 | 17 | 39 | *  | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>  | 20 | 20 | 18 | 37 | *  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>  | 19 | 21 | 16 | 39 | *  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>  | 18 | 21 | 16 | 39 | *  | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 15 | 20 | 16 | 48 | -- | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>  | 21 | 23 | 18 | 34 | 1  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>  | 14 | 22 | 16 | 44 | -- | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>  | 14 | 21 | 13 | 47 | 2  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2018</a> | 20 | 22 | 15 | 37 | 1  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2018</a>  | 16 | 25 | 17 | 36 | *  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2018</a>  | 14 | 23 | 19 | 41 | -- | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>  | 13 | 29 | 18 | 36 | *  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2018</a>  | 14 | 23 | 17 | 42 | *  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>  | 15 | 26 | 18 | 37 | *  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>  | 18 | 20 | 15 | 41 | 1  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>  | 16 | 27 | 16 | 34 | *  | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>  | 17 | 26 | 17 | 35 | 1  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 10 | 23 | 15 | 50 | 2  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>   | 10 | 18 | 16 | 53 | 1  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2016</a>  | 8  | 16 | 18 | 52 | *  | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>  | 12 | 19 | 22 | 42 | *  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>  | 11 | 16 | 21 | 44 | 2  | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>  | 9  | 21 | 21 | 45 | 3  | 1=100 |

**Q3b. The Make America Great Again (MAGA) movement**

|                            | <u>Very favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat unfavorable</u> | <u>Very unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2026</a> | 14                    | 17                        | 12                          | 49                      | 4                        | 3=100                  |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>  | 18                    | 18                        | 11                          | 45                      | 6                        | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>  | 17                    | 18                        | 12                          | 45                      | 6                        | 2=100                  |

**Q3c. Christian nationalism**

|                           | <u>Very<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Very<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not<br/>heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                | 9                         | 15                            | 15                              | 33                          | 24                           | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2026</a>  | 9                         | 16                            | 14                              | 31                          | 27                           | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a> | 11                        | 16                            | 15                              | 32                          | 23                           | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a> | 7                         | 14                            | 14                              | 29                          | 32                           | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a> | 8                         | 18                            | 15                              | 35                          | 22                           | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a> | 8                         | 14                            | 16                              | 32                          | 27                           | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a> | 4                         | 11                            | 11                              | 30                          | 40                           | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a> | 6                         | 14                            | 15                              | 36                          | 27                           | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a> | 4                         | 12                            | 12                              | 34                          | 35                           | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a> | 7                         | 13                            | 12                              | 32                          | 35                           | 2=100                       |

**Q3d. The Democratic Party**

|                            | <u>Very<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Very<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not<br/>heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 8                         | 28                            | 25                              | 32                          | 3                            | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 7                         | 28                            | 26                              | 34                          | 3                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>  | 11                        | 37                            | 23                              | 23                          | 4                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2018</a> | 11                        | 36                            | 25                              | 25                          | -                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 13                        | 36                            | 23                              | 25                          | 3                            | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>   | 15                        | 35                            | 22                              | 23                          | 3                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2015</a>  | 17                        | 32                            | 26                              | 18                          | *                            | 7=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>  | 16                        | 34                            | 26                              | 18                          | *                            | 6=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>  | 13                        | 31                            | 25                              | 22                          | 5                            | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2012</a> | 19                        | 34                            | 22                              | 21                          | *                            | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>  | 17                        | 34                            | 23                              | 20                          | -                            | 6=100                       |

**Q3e. The Republican Party**

|                            | <u>Very<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Very<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not<br/>heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 10                        | 24                            | 21                              | 38                          | 3                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 13                        | 26                            | 18                              | 39                          | 3                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>  | 7                         | 26                            | 30                              | 31                          | 4                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2018</a> | 9                         | 28                            | 25                              | 34                          | -                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 7                         | 29                            | 31                              | 29                          | 3                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>   | 7                         | 28                            | 29                              | 30                          | 3                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2015</a>  | 9                         | 27                            | 34                              | 21                          | 1                            | 9=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>  | 11                        | 33                            | 29                              | 19                          | *                            | 7=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>  | 7                         | 28                            | 27                              | 28                          | 5                            | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2012</a> | 14                        | 30                            | 25                              | 25                          | *                            | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>  | 11                        | 33                            | 26                              | 23                          | -                            | 7=100                       |

**Q7. [IF Q3d = 3,4] Which of the following reasons best describes why you hold an unfavorable view of the Democratic Party? The Democratic Party... [N=3,207]**  
**[SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

|                            | Is<br>extreme<br>and too<br><u>left-wing</u> | Is anti-<br><u>religious</u> | Is not<br>progressive<br><u>enough</u> | Is not fighting<br>hard enough<br>against<br>President<br><u>Trump</u> | Does not<br>represent the<br>interests and<br>values of<br><u>people like me</u> | Some other<br>reason<br>[SPECIFY,<br>OPEN END] |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 53                                           | 22                           | 13                                     | 19                                                                     | 59                                                                               | 15                                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 52                                           | 20                           | 14                                     | 19                                                                     | 65                                                                               | 14                                             |

*Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent*

**Q8. [IF Q3c = 3,4] Which of the following reasons best describes why you hold an unfavorable view of the Republican Party? The Republican Party... [N=3,333]**  
**[SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

|                            | Is extreme<br>and too<br><u>right-wing</u> | Is too<br>closely<br>aligned<br>with<br>religious<br><u>groups</u> | Is not<br>conservative<br><u>enough</u> | Is too<br>deferential<br>to<br>President<br><u>Trump</u> | Does not<br>represent the<br>interests and<br>values of<br><u>people like me</u> | Some other<br>reason<br>[SPECIFY,<br>OPEN END] |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 48                                         | 30                                                                 | 6                                       | 55                                                       | 66                                                                               | 12                                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 55                                         | 31                                                                 | 6                                       | 56                                                       | 69                                                                               | 12                                             |

*Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent*

**Q9.** Do you feel that the policies of each of the following generally move the country in the right direction, are somewhat misguided but not dangerous, or are they so misguided they pose a serious threat to the country?

**Q9a. The Democratic Party**

|                           | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Misguided but not<br/>dangerous</u> | <u>Pose a serious<br/>threat</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                | 24                         | 44                                     | 28                               | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a> | 22                         | 43                                     | 32                               | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a> | 29                         | 38                                     | 27                               | 6=100                       |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2016</a> | 29                         | 35                                     | 29                               | 6=100                       |

**Q9b. The Republican Party**

|                           | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Misguided but not<br/>dangerous</u> | <u>Pose a serious<br/>threat</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                | 25                         | 34                                     | 36                               | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a> | 33                         | 28                                     | 36                               | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a> | 23                         | 41                                     | 30                               | 6=100                       |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2016</a> | 28                         | 37                                     | 30                               | 6=100                       |

**Q9c. The MAGA Movement**

|            | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Misguided but not<br/>dangerous</u> | <u>Pose a serious<br/>threat</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 22                         | 26                                     | 48                               | 5=100                       |

**Q9d. Democratic Socialists of America**

|            | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Misguided but not<br/>dangerous</u> | <u>Pose a serious<br/>threat</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 19                         | 39                                     | 36                               | 7=100                       |

**Q9e. Christian Nationalists**

|            | <u>Right<br/>direction</u> | <u>Misguided but not<br/>dangerous</u> | <u>Pose a serious<br/>threat</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 16                         | 42                                     | 33                               | 9=100                       |

**Q10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing...****Q10a. As president**

|                            | <u>Strongly<br/>approve</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>approve</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>disapprove</u> | <u>Strongly<br/>disapprove</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 14                          | 21                          | 13                             | 48                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 21                          | 21                          | 13                             | 43                             | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>  | 23                          | 20                          | 13                             | 41                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>  | 22                          | 16                          | 14                             | 46                             | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 21                          | 19                          | 13                             | 46                             | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>  | 20                          | 23                          | 12                             | 44                             | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 19                          | 20                          | 16                             | 44                             | *=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>  | 19                          | 22                          | 16                             | 42                             | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>  | 22                          | 19                          | 12                             | 42                             | 5=100                       |

**Q10b. Handling immigration**

|                            | <u>Strongly approve</u> | <u>Somewhat approve</u> | <u>Somewhat disapprove</u> | <u>Strongly disapprove</u> | <u>Skipped/ Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 22                      | 16                      | 14                         | 45                         | 3=100                   |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 27                      | 16                      | 13                         | 41                         | 2=100                   |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>  | 30                      | 18                      | 15                         | 34                         | 3=100                   |

Previous wording: *Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following... how Trump is handling immigration?*

|                           | <u>Very favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat unfavorable</u> | <u>Very unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/ Refused</u> |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <a href="#">May 2026</a>  | 22                    | 15                        | 13                          | 45                      | 2                        | 2=100                   |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a> | 20                    | 15                        | 13                          | 48                      | 2                        | 2=100                   |

**Q10c. Handling the economy**

|                            | <u>Strongly approve</u> | <u>Somewhat approve</u> | <u>Somewhat disapprove</u> | <u>Strongly disapprove</u> | <u>Skipped/ Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 11                      | 20                      | 17                         | 48                         | 3=100                   |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 18                      | 21                      | 17                         | 41                         | 2=100                   |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>  | 19                      | 22                      | 15                         | 42                         | 3=100                   |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 26                      | 24                      | 17                         | 33                         | *=100                   |

**Q10d. Handling the war in Iran**

|            | <u>Strongly approve</u> | <u>Somewhat approve</u> | <u>Somewhat disapprove</u> | <u>Strongly disapprove</u> | <u>Skipped/ Refused</u> |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 10                      | 18                      | 17                         | 52                         | 4=100                   |

Previous wording: *Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following... how Trump is handling the war in Iran?*

|                          | <u>Very favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat unfavorable</u> | <u>Very unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/ Refused</u> |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <a href="#">May 2026</a> | 12                    | 17                        | 15                          | 51                      | 3                        | 2=100                   |

**Q10e. Making life better for everyday Americans**

|            | <u>Strongly approve</u> | <u>Somewhat approve</u> | <u>Somewhat disapprove</u> | <u>Strongly disapprove</u> | <u>Skipped/ Refused</u> |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 12                      | 21                      | 15                         | 48                         | 4=100                   |

**Q11a.** Since the 1950s, American culture and way of life has...

|                            | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the better</u> | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the worse</u> | <u>Both/</u><br><u>Neither</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 41                                         | 55                                        | --                             | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 43                                         | 55                                        | -                              | 3=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 48                                         | 49                                        | -                              | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 44                                         | 55                                        | -                              | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 49                                         | 49                                        | -                              | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 47                                         | 52                                        | -                              | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 55                                         | 44                                        | -                              | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>  | 50                                         | 47                                        | -                              | 3=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 48                                         | 51                                        | -                              | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>   | 49                                         | 50                                        | -                              | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>  | 46                                         | 53                                        | -                              | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>  | 44                                         | 46                                        | 7                              | 3=100                             |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>  | 40                                         | 54                                        | 3                              | 3=100                             |

**Q11b.** Over the last two years, your own economic situation has...<sup>3</sup>

|                            | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the better</u> | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the worse</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 39                                         | 56                                        | 5=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 43                                         | 52                                        | 4=100                             |

**Q11c.** Over the last two years, the ability of the federal government to meet the needs of everyday Americans has...<sup>4</sup>

|                            | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the better</u> | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the worse</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 23                                         | 73                                        | 5=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 30                                         | 66                                        | 4=100                             |

<sup>3</sup> Previously, this question was asked: 2024 - "Over the last 12 months//your own economic situation;" 2025 - "Since the beginning of the year//your own economic situation."

<sup>4</sup> Previously, this question was asked: 2025 - "Since the beginning of the year//The ability of the federal government to meet the needs of everyday Americans."

**Q11d.** Over the last two years, America’s standing and reputation in the world has...<sup>5</sup>

|                            | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the better</u> | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the worse</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 25                                         | 71                                        | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 34                                         | 63                                        | 3=100                             |

**Q11e.** Over the last two years, your opinion of Donald Trump has...

|            | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the better</u> | Mostly<br>changed for<br><u>the worse</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 27                                         | 68                                        | 6=100                             |

**Q13.** How much confidence, if any, do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

**Q13a.** The police

|                            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 23                  | 40          | 21            | 12                 | 3=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 25                  | 42          | 20            | 11                 | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>  | 25                  | 45          | 20            | 9                  | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>  | 25                  | 45          | 20            | 9                  | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a> | 29                  | 46          | 17            | 7                  | 1=100                             |

**Q13b.** Colleges and universities

|                            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 16                  | 39          | 26            | 15                 | 3=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 17                  | 40          | 27            | 14                 | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>  | 17                  | 40          | 26            | 15                 | 2=100                             |

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<sup>5</sup> Previously, this question was asked: 2024 - “Over the last four years//America’s standing and reputation in the world;” 2025 - “Since the beginning of the year//America’s standing and reputation in the world.”

**Q13c. Organized religion**

|                            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 12                  | 32          | 27            | 24                 | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 12                  | 32          | 27            | 26                 | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>  | 11                  | 33          | 27            | 27                 | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>  | 13                  | 33          | 27            | 26                 | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a> | 16                  | 39          | 27            | 17                 | 1=100                      |

**Q13d. The federal government**

|                            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 5                   | 30          | 37            | 24                 | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 8                   | 33          | 34            | 24                 | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>  | 10                  | 36          | 33            | 19                 | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>  | 9                   | 40          | 32            | 18                 | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a> | 9                   | 41          | 32            | 18                 | 1=100                      |

**Q13e. News organizations**

|                            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 6                   | 29          | 34            | 28                 | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 6                   | 32          | 35            | 26                 | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>  | 6                   | 32          | 33            | 27                 | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>  | 7                   | 36          | 34            | 22                 | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a> | 8                   | 39          | 35            | 17                 | 1=100                      |

**Q13f. The U.S. Supreme Court**

|                            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 12                  | 33          | 31            | 21                 | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 13                  | 36          | 28            | 20                 | 2 = 100                    |

**Q13g. Large Business Corporations**

|                            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 4                   | 29          | 33            | 30                 | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 4                   | 30          | 39            | 26                 | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a> | 7                   | 39          | 35            | 19                 | 1=100                      |

**Q13h.** U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, known as ICE

|                            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 16                  | 19          | 19            | 43                 | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 18                  | 24          | 21            | 35                 | 2=100                      |

**Q13i.** The military

|                            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 34                  | 36          | 16            | 10                 | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 36                  | 37          | 16            | 9                  | 2=100                      |

**Q13j.** Elections

|            | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>Little</u> | <u>None at all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 17                  | 35          | 27            | 17                 | 3=100                      |

**Q15.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q15a.** The economy is rigged against working Americans to benefit the rich and powerful.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 36                         | 33                     | 19                        | 9                             | 4=100                      |

**Q15b.** The rapid expansion of Artificial Intelligence, or AI, will benefit big corporations but hurt American workers.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 31                         | 41                     | 19                        | 6                             | 4=100                      |

**Q15c.** It's nearly impossible today for working families to make ends meet.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 29                         | 42                     | 21                        | 5                             | 3=100                      |

**Q15d.** Capitalism is no longer working for average Americans, and the country should consider adopting some aspects of socialism.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 14                         | 27                     | 24                        | 30                            | 5=100                      |

**Q15e.** Americans' freedoms are at risk when the government gets too involved in the economy.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 23                         | 42                     | 25                        | 6                             | 5=100                      |

**Q15f.** I am very concerned that my family will not be able to pay for housing and basic living expenses over the next year.

|                            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 15                         | 24                     | 32                        | 25                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 14                         | 24                     | 33                        | 26                            | 3=100                      |

**Q16.** For each pair of statements, which of the following comes closest to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

**Q16a. Statement 1:** President Trump is a strong leader who should be given the power he needs to restore America's greatness. **OR Statement 2:** President Trump is a potentially dangerous dictator whose power should be limited before he destroys American democracy.

|                            | Statement<br>one, Strongly | Statement one,<br>Not strongly | Statement two,<br>Not strongly | Statement two,<br>Strongly | Skipped/<br>Refused |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 20                         | 17                             | 11                             | 47                         | 5=100               |
| <a href="#">May 2026</a>   | 23                         | 15                             | 12                             | 47                         | 4=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 25                         | 16                             | 11                             | 45                         | 4=100               |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>  | 27                         | 17                             | 11                             | 41                         | 4=100               |

**Q16b. Statement 1:** I would prefer the U.S. to be known as a mighty nation that does not hesitate to use military force to defend our interests; **OR Statement 2:** I would prefer the U.S. to be known as a reliable neighbor that only uses military force as a last resort.

|                          | Statement<br>one, Strongly | Statement one,<br>Not strongly | Statement two,<br>Not strongly | Statement two,<br>Strongly | Skipped/<br>Refused |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Sept. 2026               | 20                         | 12                             | 13                             | 51                         | 4=100               |
| <a href="#">May 2026</a> | 17                         | 10                             | 13                             | 57                         | 3=100               |

**Q16c. Statement 1:** Empathy is a foundational moral value that helps build a healthy society. **OR Statement 2:** Empathy can become dangerous when it leads people away from building a society guided by God’s truth.<sup>6</sup>

|                            | <u>Statement one, Strongly</u> | <u>Statement one, Not strongly</u> | <u>Statement two, Not strongly</u> | <u>Statement two, Strongly</u> | <u>Skipped/Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 52                             | 16                                 | 10                                 | 17                             | 5=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 61                             | 19                                 | 8                                  | 8                              | 4=100                  |

**Q16d. Statement 1:** Socialism is best understood as a system in which the government provides benefits such as health insurance, retirement support, and access to free higher education; **OR Statement 2:** Socialism is best understood as a system in which the government controls major parts of the economy, such as utilities, transportation, communications, and banks.<sup>7</sup>

|            | <u>Statement one, Strongly</u> | <u>Statement one, Not strongly</u> | <u>Statement two, Not strongly</u> | <u>Statement two, Strongly</u> | <u>Skipped/Refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 29                             | 22                                 | 16                                 | 27                             | 6=100                  |

**Q16e. Statement 1:** The biggest problem in U.S. elections today is people casting votes who are not eligible to vote; **OR Statement 2:** The biggest problem in U.S. elections today is eligible voters being denied the right to vote.<sup>8</sup>

|            | <u>Statement one, Strongly</u> | <u>Statement one, Not strongly</u> | <u>Statement two, Not strongly</u> | <u>Statement two, Strongly</u> | <u>Skipped/Refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 31                             | 15                                 | 19                                 | 31                             | 5=100                  |

**Q17.** Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?

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<sup>6</sup> In a previous survey, the statements were worded as: “Statement 1: Empathy is a moral value that is the foundation of a healthy society. OR Statement 2: Empathy is a dangerous emotion that undermines our ability to set up society that is guided by God’s truth.”

<sup>7</sup> In previous surveys, the question was worded as: “Which of the following do you think better describes socialism, even if neither is exactly right? *A system in which government provides citizens with health insurance, retirement support and access to free higher education OR A system where the government controls key parts of the economy such as utilities, transportation and communication industries, and the banks.*”

<sup>8</sup> In previous surveys, the question was worded as: “Thinking about U.S. elections in general, which do you think is a bigger problem today: *People casting votes who are no eligible to vote OR Eligible voters being denied the right to vote.*”

|                            | Allow them a way to<br>become citizens<br>provided they meet<br><u>certain requirements</u> | Allow them to<br>become permanent<br>legal residents, but<br><u>not citizens</u> | Identify<br>and<br><u>deport</u><br><u>them</u> | None<br>of<br><u>these</u><br><u>(VOL.)</u> | Skipped/<br>Refused |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 59                                                                                          | 13                                                                               | 24                                              | --                                          | 4=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 60                                                                                          | 12                                                                               | 24                                              | --                                          | 3=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 56                                                                                          | 11                                                                               | 31                                              | --                                          | 3=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 60                                                                                          | 13                                                                               | 25                                              | --                                          | 3=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 57                                                                                          | 13                                                                               | 25                                              | --                                          | 4=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 62                                                                                          | 14                                                                               | 22                                              | --                                          | 2=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 64                                                                                          | 16                                                                               | 19                                              | --                                          | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 67                                                                                          | 13                                                                               | 20                                              | --                                          | 1=100               |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>  | 62                                                                                          | 16                                                                               | 18                                              | --                                          | 3=100               |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>  | 62                                                                                          | 16                                                                               | 21                                              | --                                          | 2=100               |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>  | 63                                                                                          | 16                                                                               | 17                                              | 1                                           | 2=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 65                                                                                          | 15                                                                               | 16                                              | 2                                           | 2=100               |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>  | 64                                                                                          | 14                                                                               | 18                                              | 1                                           | 3=100               |

**Q18.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q18a.** Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

|                            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 14                         | 21                     | 28                        | 33                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>  | 13                         | 20                     | 26                        | 36                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 12                         | 20                     | 29                        | 36                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>  | 12                         | 21                     | 29                        | 35                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 13                         | 22                     | 26                        | 35                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>  | 11                         | 22                     | 25                        | 37                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>  | 16                         | 21                     | 25                        | 35                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 15                         | 23                     | 26                        | 31                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>  | 12                         | 20                     | 31                        | 36                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 11                         | 19                     | 31                        | 33                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>  | 11                         | 18                     | 26                        | 43                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 9                          | 22                     | 31                        | 37                            | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 13                         | 23                     | 27                        | 35                            | 1=100                      |

**Q18b.** Racial discrimination remains a serious problem in U.S. elections today.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 31                         | 27                     | 24                        | 13                            | 4=100                      |

**Q18c.** The United States is facing a historic crisis that will shape the country for generations to come.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 36                         | 39                     | 15                        | 5                             | 5=100                      |

**Q18d.** The federal government should detain immigrants who are in the country illegally in internment camps until they can be deported.<sup>9</sup>

|                            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 11                         | 22                     | 28                        | 34                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>  | 15                         | 26                     | 27                        | 28                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 14                         | 23                     | 26                        | 32                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>  | 12                         | 23                     | 27                        | 34                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>  | 8                          | 18                     | 26                        | 45                            | 4=100                      |

**Q19.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q19a.** Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine.

|                            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 13                         | 25                     | 27                        | 30                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 15                         | 27                     | 27                        | 27                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>  | 17                         | 28                     | 25                        | 28                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 20                         | 23                     | 25                        | 29                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>  | 15                         | 26                     | 26                        | 30                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 18                         | 30                     | 20                        | 28                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>  | 15                         | 23                     | 27                        | 32                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a> | 14                         | 28                     | 24                        | 29                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 14                         | 25                     | 31                        | 28                            | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 14                         | 28                     | 31                        | 26                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>  | 20                         | 22                     | 30                        | 23                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">April 2016</a> | 16                         | 26                     | 29                        | 24                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>  | 15                         | 23                     | 33                        | 26                            | 3=100                      |

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<sup>9</sup> In Nov. 2024, the wording of the question was: “The U.S. military should put immigrants who are in the country illegally into internment camps until they can be deported.” In March 2025, the wording of the question was “The federal government should place immigrants who are in the country illegally in internment camps guarded by the U.S. military until they can be deported.”

**Q19b.** Society is better off when men and women stick to the jobs and tasks they are naturally suited for.

|                            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 10                         | 29                     | 27                        | 28                            | 5=100                             |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>  | 9                          | 28                     | 27                        | 31                            | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>  | 10                         | 27                     | 29                        | 32                            | 3=100                             |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>  | 8                          | 24                     | 29                        | 36                            | 3=100                             |
| <a href="#">April 2016</a> | 13                         | 26                     | 24                        | 31                            | 5=100                             |

**Q19c.** Over the last two years, I've seriously thought about moving to a different country that would be more aligned with my values.<sup>10</sup>

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 11                         | 19                     | 22                        | 44                            | 4=100                             |

**Q19d.** An elected official who commits an immoral act in their personal life can still behave ethically and fulfill their duties in their public and professional life.<sup>11</sup>

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 5                          | 25                     | 38                        | 27                            | 5=100                             |

**Q19e. [ASK ALL EXCEPT DEMOCRATS]** If Democrats gain control of Congress in November, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country. [N=3,795]

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 5                          | 12                     | 28                        | 49                            | 7=100                             |

**Q19f. [ASK ALL EXCEPT REPUBLICANS]** If Republicans keep control of Congress in November, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country. [N=3,845]

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 6                          | 14                     | 30                        | 43                            | 6=100                             |

<sup>10</sup> In a previous survey, the question was asked as: Has there ever been a time when...*You thought about moving to a different country that would be more aligned with your values?*"

<sup>11</sup> In previous surveys, the question was asked as: "*Do you think an elected official who commits an immoral act in their personal life can still behave ethically and fulfill their duties in their public and professional life?*"

**Q20.** How much do you favor or oppose the following?

**Q20a.** Allowing immigrants brought illegally to the U.S. as children to gain legal resident status.

|                            | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 22                       | 37           | 22            | 14                        | 6=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 24                       | 36           | 25            | 11                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 17                       | 35           | 24            | 20                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 31                       | 33           | 18            | 16                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 26                       | 40           | 22            | 11                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a> | 27                       | 36           | 22            | 14                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>  | 24                       | 33           | 24            | 15                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>  | 25                       | 37           | 21            | 14                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>  | 24                       | 38           | 20            | 13                        | 5=100                      |

**Q20b.** Stripping U.S. citizens of their citizenship and deporting them if they are determined to be a threat to the country.

|                            | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 16                       | 25           | 27            | 27                        | 6=100                      |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>  | 12                       | 23           | 27            | 34                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2025</a>  | 15                       | 26           | 27            | 28                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 15                       | 24           | 26            | 31                        | 4=100                      |

**Q20c.** The U.S. Constitution's existing guarantee that all children who are born in the United States are automatically granted U.S. citizenship, regardless of their parents' citizenship status.

|                            | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 38                       | 27           | 18            | 12                        | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 38                       | 29           | 18            | 11                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>  | 36                       | 28           | 20            | 12                        | 4=100                      |

**Q20d.** Cutting taxes on everyone to speed up growth and job creation.

|                            | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 21                       | 44           | 22            | 7                         | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 22                       | 47           | 23            | 6                         | 3=100                      |

**Q20e.** Raising taxes on wealthy people and corporations so government can help people who are struggling to make ends meet.

|            | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 37                       | 29           | 19            | 11                        | 5=100                      |

**Q21.** Regardless of whether these actions are currently legal or not, do you think each of the following should be legal or illegal?

**Q21a.** Abortion

|                                                          | Legal in<br><u>all cases</u> | Legal in<br><u>most cases</u> | Illegal in<br><u>most cases</u> | Illegal in<br><u>all cases</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                                               | 23                           | 35                            | 28                              | 10                             | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                               | 25                           | 36                            | 28                              | 8                              | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                                 | 24                           | 39                            | 27                              | 9                              | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                | 25                           | 36                            | 28                              | 8                              | 3=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                          |                              |                               |                                 |                                |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>26</b>                    | <b>37</b>                     | <b>26</b>                       | <b>8</b>                       | <b>3=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                | 27                           | 37                            | 27                              | 7                              | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                               | 25                           | 37                            | 27                              | 7                              | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                | 26                           | 37                            | 27                              | 8                              | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                | 27                           | 37                            | 25                              | 9                              | 2=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                          |                              |                               |                                 |                                |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>29</b>                    | <b>35</b>                     | <b>26</b>                       | <b>9</b>                       | <b>2=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                | 26                           | 36                            | 25                              | 9                              | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>                               | 26                           | 34                            | 28                              | 9                              | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                | 29                           | 35                            | 25                              | 9                              | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                | 29                           | 35                            | 26                              | 9                              | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                | 29                           | 35                            | 26                              | 8                              | 2=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>                          |                              |                               |                                 |                                |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b> | <b>30</b>                    | <b>34</b>                     | <b>25</b>                       | <b>9</b>                       | <b>2=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                | 31                           | 34                            | 26                              | 7                              | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>                               | 27                           | 35                            | 29                              | 8                              | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>                                | 30                           | 34                            | 25                              | 9                              | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Late June 2022</a>                           | 28                           | 34                            | 25                              | 10                             | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2022</a>                                | 33                           | 32                            | 25                              | 8                              | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a>                               | 28                           | 36                            | 26                              | 9                              | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>                               | 27                           | 33                            | 27                              | 11                             | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>                                | 23                           | 39                            | 26                              | 10                             | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>                               | 22                           | 38                            | 27                              | 13                             | 1=100                      |

|                                  |    |    |    |    |       |
|----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>       | 24 | 34 | 29 | 11 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>       | 24 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>        | 21 | 33 | 29 | 14 | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>       | 26 | 36 | 25 | 12 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>        | 22 | 35 | 27 | 14 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2015</a>        | 20 | 33 | 26 | 17 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>        | 23 | 33 | 25 | 15 | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>        | 24 | 33 | 25 | 14 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>        | 23 | 34 | 25 | 15 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Late Sept. 2014</a>  | 20 | 33 | 24 | 17 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Early Sept. 2014</a> | 19 | 33 | 28 | 16 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>        | 23 | 33 | 23 | 18 | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2014</a>        | 20 | 31 | 27 | 17 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2014</a>        | 21 | 32 | 28 | 16 | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">May 2014</a>         | 20 | 32 | 26 | 17 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">April 2014</a>       | 19 | 30 | 26 | 19 | 7=100 |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2014</a>        | 20 | 32 | 27 | 14 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2013</a>        | 19 | 35 | 28 | 14 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">March 2013</a>       | 23 | 33 | 24 | 14 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2012</a>        | 22 | 34 | 24 | 15 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>       | 20 | 34 | 27 | 14 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2011</a>        | 21 | 32 | 29 | 14 | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>        | 18 | 34 | 29 | 15 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2011</a>        | 19 | 37 | 26 | 14 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2010</a>        | 18 | 37 | 27 | 15 | 3=100 |

**Q21b.** Online sports betting

|            | <u>Legal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Legal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 11                            | 39                             | 22                               | 22                              | 5=100                       |

**Q21c.** Elected officials drawing voting maps to give their own political party an advantage

|            | <u>Legal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Legal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 2                             | 10                             | 25                               | 58                              | 5=100                       |

**Q21d.** Elected officials using their public office to financially benefit themselves or members of their family

|            | <u>Legal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Legal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 2                             | 5                              | 17                               | 71                              | 4=100                       |

**Q21e.** Elected officials buying or selling individual stocks while in office

|            | <u>Legal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Legal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 3                             | 12                             | 26                               | 54                              | 5=100                       |

**Q22.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q22a.** The 19<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the Constitution, which established a right for women to vote, should be repealed.

|            | <u>Completely<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Completely<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 3                           | 5                       | 9                          | 78                             | 5=100                       |

**Q22b.** If states can't get voter fraud under control, the president should postpone the 2026 midterm elections for Congress.<sup>12</sup>

|                            | <u>Completely<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Completely<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 7                           | 17                      | 22                         | 48                             | 6=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 9                           | 17                      | 21                         | 48                             | 5=100                       |

**Q22c.** The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump.

|                            | <u>Completely<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Completely<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 11                          | 16                      | 16                         | 51                             | 6=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 15                          | 16                      | 16                         | 51                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a> | 14                          | 18                      | 12                         | 51                             | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a> | 14                          | 16                      | 12                         | 56                             | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a> | 16                          | 15                      | 11                         | 56                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>  | 15                          | 14                      | 11                         | 58                             | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2021</a>  | 16                          | 14                      | 13                         | 55                             | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">March 2021</a> | 15                          | 14                      | 11                         | 57                             | 3=100                       |

**Q22d.** If there are serious concerns about voter fraud in a local voting location, the president should order federal agents to seize the ballots and take over the vote counting.

|            | <u>Completely<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Completely<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 12                          | 23                      | 22                         | 37                             | 6=100                       |

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<sup>12</sup> In previous surveys, the question was worded as: "If states can't get voter fraud under control, President Trump should postpone the 2026 midterm elections for Congress."

**Q22e. [ASK ALL EXCEPT DEMOCRATS]** If Democrats win a majority of seats in Congress in the midterm elections, it will only be because of cheating. **[N=3,795]**

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 8                          | 20                     | 33                        | 31                            | 8=100                             |

**Q22f. [ASK ALL EXCEPT REPUBLICANS]** If Republicans win a majority of seats in Congress in the midterm elections, it will only be because of cheating. **[N=3,845]**

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 12                         | 24                     | 33                        | 24                            | 8=100                             |

**Q23.** How much do you favor or oppose the following?

**Q23a.** Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally.

|                                          | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                               | 34                       | 30           | 16            | 15                        | 5=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>               | 36                       | 29           | 17            | 14                        | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                 | 35                       | 31           | 18            | 14                        | 3=100                             |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                | 37                       | 28           | 16            | 15                        | 4=100                             |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>          |                          |              |               |                           |                                   |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar.</a></b>    |                          |              |               |                           |                                   |
| <b><a href="#">June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>37</b>                | <b>30</b>    | <b>16</b>     | <b>13</b>                 | <b>4=100</b>                      |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                | 36                       | 31           | 16            | 13                        | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>               | 37                       | 29           | 16            | 14                        | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                | 37                       | 29           | 17            | 13                        | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                | 38                       | 30           | 16            | 14                        | 3=100                             |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>          |                          |              |               |                           |                                   |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March,</a></b>  |                          |              |               |                           |                                   |
| <b><a href="#">June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>37</b>                | <b>30</b>    | <b>16</b>     | <b>14</b>                 | <b>3=100</b>                      |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                | 34                       | 30           | 16            | 15                        | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>               | 35                       | 31           | 15            | 15                        | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                | 40                       | 28           | 17            | 13                        | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                | 36                       | 30           | 16            | 15                        | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                | 38                       | 30           | 16            | 13                        | 3=100                             |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>          |                          |              |               |                           |                                   |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March,</a></b>  |                          |              |               |                           |                                   |
| <b><a href="#">June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>  | <b>44</b>                | <b>25</b>    | <b>14</b>     | <b>14</b>                 | <b>2=100</b>                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                | 49                       | 20           | 13            | 16                        | 1=100                             |

|                                  |    |    |    |    |        |
|----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>       | 43 | 24 | 12 | 17 | 4=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>        | 47 | 20 | 13 | 18 | 3=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2022</a>        | 39 | 30 | 15 | 12 | 4=100  |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a>       | 40 | 30 | 15 | 13 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>        | 36 | 32 | 18 | 13 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>        | 41 | 31 | 15 | 12 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2021</a>        | 35 | 31 | 17 | 13 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">March 2021</a>       | 36 | 31 | 17 | 13 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>        | 39 | 32 | 15 | 13 | 1=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>       | 41 | 29 | 17 | 11 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>       | 37 | 29 | 16 | 16 | 1=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2019</a>        | 27 | 35 | 18 | 13 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>        | 25 | 37 | 20 | 13 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2018</a>        | 35 | 29 | 13 | 15 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>        | 28 | 32 | 19 | 14 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>        | 31 | 30 | 17 | 16 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>        | 38 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>        | 36 | 27 | 15 | 19 | 4=100  |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>        | 30 | 30 | 17 | 14 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>        | 29 | 29 | 19 | 15 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>        | 33 | 26 | 17 | 15 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>        | 31 | 26 | 16 | 19 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Late Sept. 2016</a>  | 34 | 30 | 16 | 18 | 1=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Sept. 2016</a> | 28 | 29 | 16 | 16 | 11=100 |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>   | 31 | 31 | 15 | 15 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>  | 29 | 28 | 19 | 14 | 11=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2016</a>        | 28 | 28 | 21 | 13 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2016</a>        | 25 | 30 | 20 | 15 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">Late May 2016</a>    | 25 | 30 | 17 | 19 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Early May 2016</a>   | 32 | 30 | 18 | 18 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>        | 22 | 30 | 19 | 19 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>        | 32 | 24 | 17 | 20 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Late Oct. 2015</a>   | 27 | 28 | 19 | 19 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Oct. 2015</a>  | 31 | 29 | 17 | 22 | 1=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>       | 28 | 27 | 16 | 21 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>   | 26 | 29 | 15 | 20 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>  | 28 | 25 | 16 | 23 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2015</a>        | 24 | 28 | 16 | 24 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2015</a>        | 27 | 28 | 18 | 19 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">May 2015</a>         | 26 | 27 | 20 | 19 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>        | 25 | 32 | 18 | 18 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>        | 25 | 29 | 20 | 19 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>        | 24 | 32 | 18 | 17 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>       | 22 | 33 | 18 | 19 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2014</a>   | 24 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2014</a>  | 28 | 28 | 17 | 20 | 7=100  |

|                            |    |    |    |    |        |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|
| <a href="#">July 2014</a>  | 24 | 29 | 18 | 20 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2014</a>  | 25 | 28 | 14 | 26 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">May 2014</a>   | 26 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">April 2014</a> | 27 | 27 | 18 | 22 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>  | 22 | 31 | 21 | 20 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>  | 25 | 27 | 19 | 25 | 4=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2013</a>  | 22 | 30 | 21 | 20 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">May 2013</a>   | 24 | 28 | 22 | 21 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">March 2013</a> | 23 | 27 | 18 | 21 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>  | 25 | 27 | 19 | 23 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2012</a> | 24 | 25 | 18 | 27 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>  | 24 | 25 | 17 | 28 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2012</a>  | 25 | 24 | 18 | 26 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">March 2012</a> | 22 | 30 | 19 | 25 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>  | 24 | 24 | 20 | 26 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>  | 19 | 29 | 21 | 25 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2011</a>  | 18 | 29 | 21 | 26 | 6=100  |

**Q23b.** Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing.

|                                                          | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2026</a>                               | 33                       | 35           | 16            | 10                        | 6=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                               | 35                       | 36           | 17            | 8                         | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                                 | 36                       | 37           | 16            | 9                         | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                | 36                       | 36           | 15            | 8                         | 5=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                          |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>37</b>                | <b>38</b>    | <b>14</b>     | <b>7</b>                  | <b>4=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                | 37                       | 39           | 14            | 7                         | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                               | 36                       | 37           | 14            | 9                         | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                | 38                       | 36           | 14            | 8                         | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                | 37                       | 39           | 14            | 7                         | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                          |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>39</b>                | <b>37</b>    | <b>14</b>     | <b>8</b>                  | <b>3=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                | 36                       | 35           | 15            | 8                         | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>                               | 34                       | 37           | 15            | 9                         | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                | 39                       | 36           | 14            | 8                         | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                | 36                       | 37           | 14            | 10                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                | 41                       | 38           | 12            | 7                         | 3=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>                          |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b> | <b>48</b>                | <b>32</b>    | <b>11</b>     | <b>7</b>                  | <b>3=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                | 54                       | 26           | 11            | 8                         | 1=100                      |

|                                 |    |    |    |    |       |
|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>      | 47 | 29 | 11 | 9  | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>       | 50 | 26 | 11 | 9  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2022</a>       | 41 | 38 | 11 | 6  | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a>      | 45 | 36 | 11 | 6  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>       | 39 | 39 | 13 | 7  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>       | 44 | 38 | 11 | 4  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2021</a>       | 40 | 37 | 13 | 7  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">March 2021</a>      | 40 | 38 | 13 | 7  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>       | 45 | 37 | 10 | 5  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>      | 45 | 38 | 11 | 5  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>       | 31 | 40 | 15 | 10 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2018</a>       | 38 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 7=100 |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>       | 34 | 36 | 16 | 9  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>       | 38 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>       | 42 | 30 | 13 | 11 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>       | 42 | 28 | 11 | 15 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>       | 38 | 34 | 13 | 10 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>       | 32 | 37 | 16 | 10 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>       | 39 | 33 | 12 | 11 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>       | 34 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>      | 37 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>  | 37 | 33 | 15 | 9  | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a> | 35 | 36 | 13 | 11 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2015</a>       | 34 | 34 | 14 | 11 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2015</a>       | 40 | 29 | 13 | 12 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">May 2015</a>        | 35 | 36 | 15 | 9  | 5=100 |

**Q23c.** Guaranteeing all Americans a minimum income.

|                            | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 27                       | 33           | 21            | 13                        | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a> | 39                       | 44           | 11            | 5                         | 1=100                      |

**Q23d.** Term limits for U.S. Supreme Court justices.<sup>13</sup>

|            | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 39                       | 35           | 14            | 7                         | 5=100                      |

<sup>13</sup> In a previous survey, this question was worded as: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *There should be term limits for U.S. Supreme Court justices.*"

**Q23e.** Guaranteeing all Americans access to affordable health insurance and childcare, even if doing so requires raising taxes.<sup>14</sup>

|            | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 32                       | 34           | 20            | 10                        | 5=100                      |

**Q24.** Turning to foreign policy, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q24a.** The United States was justified in carrying out military strikes against Iran.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 15                         | 21                     | 25                        | 32                            | 7=100                      |

**Q24b.** The United States provides too much financial and military support to Israel.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 32                         | 32                     | 22                        | 8                             | 7=100                      |

**Q24c.** Donald Trump's foreign policy has seriously damaged the United States' relationships with its traditional European allies.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 39                         | 24                     | 20                        | 9                             | 6=100                      |

**Q24d.** The United States should take control of foreign territory, such as Greenland or Cuba, because doing so would advance American interests and strengthen American power.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 5                          | 14                     | 29                        | 46                            | 6=100                      |

**Q24e.** The United States should reduce its military commitments to NATO unless European allies spend more on their own defense.

|            | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 17                         | 37                     | 25                        | 15                            | 7=100                      |

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<sup>14</sup> In a previous survey, this question was worded as: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *The government should guarantee health insurance for all citizens, even if it means raising taxes.*"

**Q25.** Thinking only of the continuing conflict between Israel and the Palestinians, do your sympathies lie more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

|                            | They lie<br>more with<br>the Israelis | They lie more<br>with the<br>Palestinians | Neither | Both | Skipped/<br>Refused |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|------|---------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 22                                    | 19                                        | 38      | 16   | 5=100               |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 28                                    | 15                                        | 31      | 23   | 4=100               |

**Q26.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q26a.** U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

|                                       | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                            | 15                         | 27                     | 21                        | 32                            | 6=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2026</a>              | 15                         | 28                     | 19                        | 35                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>             | 15                         | 27                     | 21                        | 34                            | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2025</a></b>       |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar.</a></b> |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">May, Sept.</a></b>     |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">Nov.)</a></b>          | <b>14</b>                  | <b>29</b>              | <b>20</b>                 | <b>34</b>                     | <b>4=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2025</a>             | 14                         | 29                     | 20                        | 33                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>            | 14                         | 28                     | 20                        | 34                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>              | 13                         | 30                     | 20                        | 34                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>             | 14                         | 28                     | 20                        | 33                            | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>       |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar.</a></b> |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">June, Sept.</a></b>    |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">Nov.)</a></b>          | <b>13</b>                  | <b>27</b>              | <b>20</b>                 | <b>36</b>                     | <b>4=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>             | 13                         | 28                     | 19                        | 36                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>            | 14                         | 27                     | 19                        | 36                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>             | 12                         | 27                     | 20                        | 37                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>             | 13                         | 27                     | 21                        | 35                            | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>       |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar.</a></b> |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">June, Aug.</a></b>     |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">Dec.)</a></b>          | <b>13</b>                  | <b>26</b>              | <b>19</b>                 | <b>38</b>                     | <b>3=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>             | 13                         | 26                     | 21                        | 35                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>             | 13                         | 26                     | 19                        | 39                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>             | 13                         | 26                     | 19                        | 40                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>             | 13                         | 27                     | 19                        | 38                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>             | 13                         | 27                     | 19                        | 39                            | 2=100                      |

**Q26b.** Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

|                                                         | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                                              | 13                         | 22                     | 23                        | 37                            | 6=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2026</a>                                | 12                         | 21                     | 23                        | 40                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>                               | 11                         | 22                     | 24                        | 40                            | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2025</a></b>                         |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>11</b>                  | <b>22</b>              | <b>24</b>                 | <b>40</b>                     | <b>4=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2025</a>                               | 11                         | 22                     | 24                        | 40                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                              | 11                         | 22                     | 24                        | 39                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                                | 11                         | 23                     | 23                        | 41                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                               | 10                         | 21                     | 25                        | 40                            | 5=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                         |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>10</b>                  | <b>20</b>              | <b>24</b>                 | <b>42</b>                     | <b>4=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                               | 10                         | 19                     | 23                        | 43                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                              | 11                         | 19                     | 23                        | 43                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                               | 10                         | 20                     | 24                        | 42                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                               | 10                         | 19                     | 26                        | 41                            | 3=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                         |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>  | <b>10</b>                  | <b>20</b>              | <b>22</b>                 | <b>45</b>                     | <b>3=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                               | 9                          | 19                     | 24                        | 43                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                               | 10                         | 19                     | 22                        | 46                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                               | 10                         | 21                     | 21                        | 45                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                               | 9                          | 20                     | 22                        | 45                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                               | 10                         | 20                     | 22                        | 46                            | 2=100                      |

**Q26c.** The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

|                                                        | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                                             | 13                         | 18                     | 22                        | 41                            | 6=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2026</a>                               | 11                         | 19                     | 22                        | 45                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>                              | 12                         | 19                     | 21                        | 43                            | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2025</a></b>                        |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>11</b>                  | <b>19</b>              | <b>23</b>                 | <b>43</b>                     | <b>4=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2025</a>                              | 11                         | 18                     | 24                        | 43                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                             | 11                         | 19                     | 24                        | 42                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                               | 11                         | 20                     | 22                        | 43                            | 3=100                      |

|                                                         |           |           |           |           |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                               | 10        | 19        | 24        | 43        | 5=100        |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                         |           |           |           |           |              |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>10</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>4=100</b> |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                               | 10        | 17        | 22        | 47        | 4=100        |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                              | 11        | 18        | 21        | 45        | 4=100        |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                               | 10        | 18        | 22        | 47        | 4=100        |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                               | 10        | 18        | 23        | 45        | 4=100        |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                         |           |           |           |           |              |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>3=100</b> |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                               | 9         | 18        | 21        | 46        | 5=100        |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                               | 10        | 17        | 22        | 49        | 3=100        |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                               | 11        | 16        | 21        | 50        | 2=100        |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                               | 9         | 18        | 21        | 48        | 3=100        |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                               | 10        | 17        | 20        | 50        | 2=100        |

**Q26d.** If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

|                                                         | <u>Completely agree</u> | <u>Mostly agree</u> | <u>Mostly disagree</u> | <u>Completely disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/ refused</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2026</a>                              | 16                      | 23                  | 21                     | 35                         | 6=100                   |
| <a href="#">May 2026</a>                                | 15                      | 24                  | 22                     | 37                         | 3=100                   |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>                               | 16                      | 24                  | 20                     | 37                         | 4=100                   |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2025</a></b>                         |                         |                     |                        |                            |                         |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>15</b>               | <b>24</b>           | <b>21</b>              | <b>36</b>                  | <b>4 =100</b>           |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2025</a>                               | 16                      | 25                  | 22                     | 35                         | 3=100                   |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                              | 14                      | 24                  | 22                     | 37                         | 4=100                   |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                                | 15                      | 25                  | 20                     | 37                         | 3=100                   |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                               | 13                      | 23                  | 22                     | 37                         | 4=100                   |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                         |                         |                     |                        |                            |                         |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>14</b>               | <b>23</b>           | <b>20</b>              | <b>39</b>                  | <b>4=100</b>            |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                               | 14                      | 23                  | 20                     | 39                         | 4=100                   |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                              | 14                      | 21                  | 19                     | 41                         | 4=100                   |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                               | 13                      | 23                  | 22                     | 39                         | 3=100                   |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                               | 15                      | 23                  | 21                     | 37                         | 3=100                   |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                         |                         |                     |                        |                            |                         |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>  | <b>15</b>               | <b>22</b>           | <b>20</b>              | <b>40</b>                  | <b>3=100</b>            |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                               | 15                      | 23                  | 20                     | 37                         | 4=100                   |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                               | 15                      | 22                  | 20                     | 41                         | 2=100                   |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                               | 15                      | 23                  | 19                     | 41                         | 2=100                   |

|                           |    |    |    |    |       |
|---------------------------|----|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a> | 15 | 22 | 20 | 40 | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a> | 15 | 23 | 20 | 41 | 2=100 |

**Q26e.** God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

|                                                                                                                    | <u>Completely<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Completely<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                                                                                                         | 8                           | 15                      | 25                         | 45                             | 7=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2026</a>                                                                                           | 8                           | 16                      | 25                         | 47                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>                                                                                          | 7                           | 15                      | 24                         | 49                             | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">AVA 2025</a><br><a href="#">(includes Mar.</a><br><a href="#">May, Sept.</a><br><a href="#">Nov.)</a>  | <b>7</b>                    | <b>16</b>               | <b>25</b>                  | <b>48</b>                      | <b>5=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2025</a>                                                                                          | 7                           | 16                      | 26                         | 48                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                                                                                         | 7                           | 16                      | 24                         | 47                             | 6=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                                                                                           | 6                           | 17                      | 25                         | 48                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                                                                          | 7                           | 15                      | 24                         | 49                             | 6=100                       |
| <a href="#">AVA 2024</a><br><a href="#">(includes Mar.</a><br><a href="#">June, Sept.</a><br><a href="#">Nov.)</a> | <b>6</b>                    | <b>14</b>               | <b>24</b>                  | <b>51</b>                      | <b>5=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                                                                          | 6                           | 14                      | 23                         | 52                             | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                                                                         | 7                           | 14                      | 23                         | 51                             | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                                                                          | 6                           | 15                      | 25                         | 50                             | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                                                                          | 7                           | 15                      | 24                         | 50                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">AVA 2023</a><br><a href="#">(includes Mar.</a><br><a href="#">June, Aug.</a><br><a href="#">Dec.)</a>  | <b>6</b>                    | <b>15</b>               | <b>23</b>                  | <b>52</b>                      | <b>4=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                                                                          | 6                           | 14                      | 25                         | 49                             | 6=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                                                                          | 7                           | 15                      | 22                         | 52                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                                                                          | 6                           | 15                      | 23                         | 52                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                                                                          | 6                           | 16                      | 23                         | 52                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                                                                          | 6                           | 14                      | 23                         | 54                             | 3=100                       |

**Q27.** I'd like to ask how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me how much you trust each: completely, somewhat, not very much, or not at all?

**Q27a.** People in your neighborhood

|            | <u>Trust<br/>completely</u> | <u>Trust<br/>somewhat</u> | <u>Do not trust<br/>very much</u> | <u>Do not trust at<br/>all</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 14                          | 63                        | 15                                | 4                              | 5=100                       |

**Q27b. People who support another political party**

|            | Trust<br><u>completely</u> | Trust<br><u>somewhat</u> | Do not trust<br>very <u>much</u> | Do not trust at<br><u>all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 7                          | 54                       | 27                               | 7                             | 6=100                      |

**Q27c. People you meet for the first time**

|            | Trust<br><u>completely</u> | Trust<br><u>somewhat</u> | Do not trust<br>very <u>much</u> | Do not trust at<br><u>all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 2                          | 46                       | 36                               | 10                            | 5=100                      |

**Q27d. People of another religion**

|            | Trust<br><u>completely</u> | Trust<br><u>somewhat</u> | Do not trust<br>very <u>much</u> | Do not trust at<br><u>all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 13                         | 61                       | 15                               | 5                             | 6=100                      |

**Q27e. People who were born outside of the United States**

|            | Trust<br><u>completely</u> | Trust<br><u>somewhat</u> | Do not trust<br>very <u>much</u> | Do not trust at<br><u>all</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 12                         | 60                       | 18                               | 4                             | 5=100                      |

**Q28. Which of the following comes closest to how you think about the place of the following in your life?****Q28a. Religion**

|                            | It is the most<br>important thing<br><u>in my life</u> | It is one among<br>many important<br><u>things in my life</u> | It is not as<br>important as<br>other things <u>in</u><br><u>my life</u> | It is not<br>important in<br><u>my life</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 18                                                     | 36                                                            | 20                                                                       | 23                                          | 4=100                             |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>  | 15                                                     | 38                                                            | 19                                                                       | 26                                          | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>  | 15                                                     | 38                                                            | 19                                                                       | 28                                          | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>  | 16                                                     | 38                                                            | 17                                                                       | 28                                          | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>  | 15                                                     | 38                                                            | 19                                                                       | 26                                          | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>  | 14                                                     | 38                                                            | 18                                                                       | 28                                          | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">June 2022</a>  | 15                                                     | 36                                                            | 18                                                                       | 29                                          | 2=100                             |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a> | 15                                                     | 39                                                            | 20                                                                       | 25                                          | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 19                                                     | 41                                                            | 18                                                                       | 21                                          | 1=100                             |
| <a href="#">May 2013</a>   | 27                                                     | 45                                                            | 14                                                                       | 13                                          | 1=100                             |

**Q28b. Family**

|            | It is the most<br>important thing<br><u>in my life</u> | It is one among<br>many important<br><u>things in my life</u> | It is not as<br>important as<br>other things <u>in</u><br><u>my life</u> | It is not<br>important in<br><u>my life</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 59                                                     | 30                                                            | 5                                                                        | 4                                           | 3=100                             |

**Q28c. Friends**

|            | It is the most<br>important thing<br><u>in my life</u> | It is one among<br>many important<br><u>things in my life</u> | It is not as<br>important as<br>other things <u>in</u><br><u>my life</u> | It is not<br>important in<br><u>my life</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 9                                                      | 64                                                            | 20                                                                       | 5                                           | 3=100                             |

**Q28d. Politics**

|            | It is the most<br>important thing<br><u>in my life</u> | It is one among<br>many important<br><u>things in my life</u> | It is not as<br>important as<br>other things <u>in</u><br><u>my life</u> | It is not<br>important in<br><u>my life</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 3                                                      | 30                                                            | 43                                                                       | 21                                          | 3=100                             |

**Q28e. Work**

|            | It is the most<br>important thing<br><u>in my life</u> | It is one among<br>many important<br><u>things in my life</u> | It is not as<br>important as<br>other things <u>in</u><br><u>my life</u> | It is not<br>important in<br><u>my life</u> | <u>Skipped/</u><br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 7                                                      | 49                                                            | 26                                                                       | 14                                          | 4=100                             |

**ATTEND.** Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

**ATTENDa.** Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person.

|                                                                                                                                        | Several<br>times a<br><u>day</u> | Once a<br><u>day</u> | More than<br>once a<br><u>week</u> | Once a<br><u>week</u> | Once or<br>twice a<br><u>month</u> | A few<br>times<br><u>a year</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>Never</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                                                                                                                             | 2                                | 2                    | 9                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 13                              | 19            | 31           | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 12                              | 20            | 34           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                                                                                                               | --                               | --                   | 10                                 | 16                    | 7                                  | 13                              | 20            | 33           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 12                              | 21            | 33           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2024</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a><br><a href="#">Mar. June,</a><br><a href="#">Sept.</a><br><a href="#">Nov.)</a>  | --                               | --                   | <b>9</b>                           | <b>16</b>             | <b>7</b>                           | <b>13</b>                       | <b>19</b>     | <b>34</b>    | <b>2=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 10                                 | 15                    | 7                                  | 14                              | 19            | 34           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 16                    | 7                                  | 13                              | 19            | 34           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 7                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 14                              | 18            | 36           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 16                    | 7                                  | 12                              | 20            | 34           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2023</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a><br><a href="#">March,</a><br><a href="#">June, Aug.</a><br><a href="#">Nov.)</a> | --                               | --                   | <b>9</b>                           | <b>15</b>             | <b>7</b>                           | <b>12</b>                       | <b>21</b>     | <b>35</b>    | <b>1=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 14                              | 21            | 33           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 8                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 12                              | 20            | 37           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 16                    | 7                                  | 11                              | 20            | 36           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 15                    | 6                                  | 13                              | 22            | 34           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 7                                  | 15                    | 6                                  | 13                              | 21            | 37           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 7                                  | 16                    | 7                                  | 13                              | 28            | 29           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">March</a><br><a href="#">2022</a>                                                                                          | --                               | --                   | 7                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 12                              | 21            | 38           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 7                                  | 14                    | 6                                  | 10                              | 15            | 47           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2021</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 5                                  | 14                    | 6                                  | 9                               | 13            | 53           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">March</a><br><a href="#">2021</a>                                                                                          | --                               | --                   | 6                                  | 14                    | 5                                  | 6                               | 13            | 55           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 21                    | 6                                  | 14                              | 24            | 25           | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">April 2020</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 8                                  | 21                    | 11                                 | 17                              | 19            | 23           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 19                    | 9                                  | 17                              | 21            | 24           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 8                                  | 20                    | 6                                  | 15                              | 22            | 26           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2018</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 8                                  | 19                    | 8                                  | 14                              | 22            | 27           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">March</a><br><a href="#">2018</a>                                                                                          | --                               | --                   | 11                                 | 22                    | 13                                 | 18                              | 16            | 18           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">April 2017</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 10                                 | 19                    | 11                                 | 16                              | 25            | 19           | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 19                    | 11                                 | 20                              | 22            | 19           | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">April 2016</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 10                                 | 25                    | 12                                 | 17                              | 18            | 18           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 9                                  | 21                    | 11                                 | 19                              | 21            | 18           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 14                                 | 23                    | 11                                 | 18                              | 17            | 14           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 11                                 | 20                    | 9                                  | 16                              | 22            | 21           | 2=100                      |

|                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>  | -- | -- | 15 | 23 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 13 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2012</a> | -- | -- | 15 | 24 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2011</a> | -- | -- | 13 | 22 | 14 | 21 | 16 | 13 | 1=100 |

**ATTENDb.** Prayed personally, outside of religious services.

|                                                                                                                                        | Several<br>times a<br><u>day</u> | Once a<br><u>day</u> | More than<br>once a<br><u>week</u> | Once a<br><u>week</u> | Once or<br>twice a<br><u>month</u> | A few times<br><u>a year</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>Never</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                                                                                                                             | 21                               | 14                   | 11                                 | 4                     | 7                                  | 7                            | 12            | 21           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 39                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 9                            | 12            | 22           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                                                                                                               | --                               | --                   | 41                                 | 8                     | 7                                  | 9                            | 13            | 21           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 41                                 | 7                     | 8                                  | 8                            | 13            | 21           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2024</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a><br><a href="#">Mar. June,</a><br><a href="#">Sept.</a><br><a href="#">Nov.)</a>  | --                               | --                   | <b>41</b>                          | <b>7</b>              | <b>7</b>                           | <b>9</b>                     | <b>12</b>     | <b>22</b>    | <b>2=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 42                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 10                           | 12            | 21           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                                                                                             | --                               | --                   | 39                                 | 7                     | 8                                  | 9                            | 12            | 22           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 40                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 10                           | 12            | 22           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 41                                 | 7                     | 6                                  | 9                            | 13            | 22           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2023</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a><br><a href="#">March,</a><br><a href="#">June, Aug.</a><br><a href="#">Nov.)</a> | --                               | --                   | <b>41</b>                          | <b>6</b>              | <b>7</b>                           | <b>9</b>                     | <b>13</b>     | <b>23</b>    | <b>1=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 42                                 | 6                     | 7                                  | 9                            | 13            | 21           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 39                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 9                            | 12            | 24           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 42                                 | 6                     | 7                                  | 8                            | 12            | 23           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 41                                 | 6                     | 7                                  | 9                            | 13            | 22           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>                                                                                                              | --                               | --                   | 51                                 | 7                     | 5                                  | 5                            | 10            | 21           | *=100                      |

**ATTENDc.** Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text.

|                                                       | Several<br>times a<br><u>day</u> | Once a<br><u>day</u> | More than<br>once a<br><u>week</u> | Once a<br><u>week</u> | Once or<br>twice a<br><u>month</u> | A few<br>times<br><u>a year</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>Never</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                                            | 5                                | 9                    | 8                                  | 6                     | 5                                  | 9                               | 20            | 34           | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>                            | --                               | --                   | 17                                 | 8                     | 6                                  | 10                              | 20            | 37           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">May 2025</a>                              | --                               | --                   | 18                                 | 7                     | 6                                  | 11                              | 22            | 35           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                             | --                               | --                   | 18                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 10                              | 20            | 35           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2024</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a> | --                               | --                   | <b>17</b>                          | <b>7</b>              | <b>6</b>                           | <b>11</b>                       | <b>20</b>     | <b>36</b>    | <b>2=100</b>               |

Mar. June.  
Sept. Nov.)

|                                                                                                                              |    |    |           |          |          |           |           |           |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| <u>Nov. 2024</u>                                                                                                             | -- | -- | 17        | 7        | 6        | 12        | 20        | 35        | 2=100        |
| <u>Sept. 2024</u>                                                                                                            | -- | -- | 18        | 7        | 7        | 10        | 20        | 36        | 3=100        |
| <u>June 2024</u>                                                                                                             | -- | -- | 17        | 7        | 6        | 11        | 19        | 37        | 2=100        |
| <u>Mar. 2024</u>                                                                                                             | -- | -- | 17        | 7        | 7        | 10        | 21        | 36        | 2=100        |
| <b><u>AVA 2023</u></b><br><b><u>(includes</u></b><br><b><u>March.</u></b><br><b><u>June, Aug.</u></b><br><b><u>Nov.)</u></b> |    |    |           |          |          |           |           |           |              |
| <u>Nov. 2023</u>                                                                                                             | -- | -- | <b>17</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>1=100</b> |
| <u>Nov. 2023</u>                                                                                                             | -- | -- | 17        | 7        | 6        | 11        | 21        | 37        | 1=100        |
| <u>Aug. 2023</u>                                                                                                             | -- | -- | 16        | 7        | 7        | 10        | 21        | 39        | 2=100        |
| <u>June 2023</u>                                                                                                             | -- | -- | 17        | 7        | 6        | 10        | 20        | 39        | 1=100        |
| <u>Mar. 2023</u>                                                                                                             | -- | -- | 17        | 7        | 6        | 9         | 23        | 37        | 1=100        |

**ATTENDd. [FORM 1]** Use artificial intelligence, or AI, tools such as ChatGPT, Gemini, Claude, or Copilot. **[N=2,788]**

|            | Several<br>times a<br><u>day</u> | Once a<br><u>day</u> | More than<br>once a<br><u>week</u> | Once a<br><u>week</u> | Once or<br>twice a<br><u>month</u> | A few<br>times<br><u>a year</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>Never</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 12                               | 8                    | 14                                 | 8                     | 10                                 | 5                               | 15            | 24           | 3=100                      |

**ATTENDe. [FORM 2]** Used artificial intelligence, or AI, such as ChatGPT, Gemini, Claude, or Copilot for religious purposes such as Bible study, prayer, or spiritual guidance. **[N=2,751]**

|            | Several<br>times a<br><u>day</u> | Once a<br><u>day</u> | More than<br>once a<br><u>week</u> | Once a<br><u>week</u> | Once or<br>twice a<br><u>month</u> | A few<br>times<br><u>a year</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>Never</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 6                                | 4                    | 6                                  | 4                     | 5                                  | 5                               | 11            | 57           | 3=100                      |

**ATTENDf.** Follow news about politics.

|            | Several<br>times a<br><u>day</u> | Once a<br><u>day</u> | More than<br>once a<br><u>week</u> | Once a<br><u>week</u> | Once or<br>twice a<br><u>month</u> | A few<br>times<br><u>a year</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>Never</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026 | 17                               | 16                   | 15                                 | 10                    | 8                                  | 5                               | 14            | 11           | 4=100                      |

**NEWSOURCE.** Which of the following news sources do you trust most to provide accurate information about politics and current events?

|                            | Broadcast<br>network<br>news, such<br>as NBC,<br>ABC, or<br><u>CBS</u> | <u>CNN</u>                                                    | Fox<br><u>News</u>                                                                                        | <u>MSNOW</u> <sup>15</sup> | Local<br>television<br><u>news</u> | Public<br>television<br>or public<br>radio, such<br>as PBS or<br><u>NPR</u> | One<br>America<br>News<br>Network,<br>or <u>OANN</u> |                            |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sept. 2026                 | 9                                                                      | 6                                                             | 12                                                                                                        | 3                          | 13                                 | 12                                                                          | 1                                                    |                            |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 14                                                                     | 6                                                             | 12                                                                                                        | 3                          | 10                                 | 9                                                                           | 1                                                    |                            |
|                            | <u>Newsmax</u>                                                         | Newspapers<br>or<br>magazines<br>(print or<br><u>online</u> ) | Social<br>media<br>platforms<br>such as<br>Facebook,<br>X/Twitter,<br>Bluesky,<br>Instagram,<br>or TikTok | Radio<br><u>news</u>       | YouTube<br>or<br><u>podcasts</u>   | Online<br>newsletters<br>such as<br>Substack or<br><u>Medium</u>            | <u>Other</u>                                         | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
| Sept. 2026                 | 2                                                                      | 5                                                             | 7                                                                                                         | 2                          | 9                                  | 1                                                                           | 12                                                   | 6=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2025</a> | 3                                                                      | 5                                                             | 8                                                                                                         | 2                          | 9                                  | --                                                                          | 12                                                   | 6=100                      |

<sup>15</sup> In previous surveys, this response option was “MSNBC”

## Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of **the Andrew Carnegie Foundation, with additional support from the Ford Foundation, and the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock**. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,200 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's KnowledgePanel and an additional 339 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between August 20-September 7, 2026.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2025 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the 2024 vote choice benchmark was obtained from the Associated Press Tabulation of Certified Results and party affiliation benchmark was obtained from the 2025 Pew's National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, and 2024 presidential vote choice. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- **1.6** percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of **1.48**. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

## Appendix

**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and  
Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**

*(Unweighted)*

|                                               | N=    |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Total Sample                                  | 5,539 |
| Male                                          | 2,614 |
| Female                                        | 2,925 |
| Republican                                    | 1,694 |
| Independent                                   | 1,597 |
| Democrat                                      | 1,744 |
| Other/Don't know                              | 504   |
| White, non-Hispanic                           | 3,833 |
| Black, non-Hispanic                           | 592   |
| Hispanic                                      | 672   |
| AAPI                                          | 268   |
| Multiracial                                   | 113   |
| Other                                         | 61    |
| 18-29                                         | 610   |
| 30-49                                         | 1,655 |
| 50-64                                         | 1,495 |
| 65+                                           | 1,779 |
| White evangelical Protestant                  | 847   |
| White mainline/non-<br>evangelical Protestant | 833   |
| Black Protestant                              | 372   |
| Hispanic Protestant                           | 176   |
| Other Protestant of color                     | 123   |
| White Catholic                                | 843   |
| Hispanic Catholic                             | 303   |
| Latter-day Saint                              | 97    |
| Other Christian                               | 156   |
| Jewish                                        | 125   |
| Non-Christian religion                        | 230   |
| Religiously unaffiliated                      | 1,342 |
| Northeast                                     | 969   |
| Midwest                                       | 1,229 |
| South                                         | 2,068 |
| West                                          | 1,273 |