



**PRRI 2025 American Values Atlas Christian Nationalism
Module Wave 1-4
Total = 22,111 online
February 28 - December 8, 2025**

Q13. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q13a. U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
<u>AVA 2025</u>					
<u>(includes Mar.</u>					
<u>May, Sept.</u>					
<u>Nov.)</u>	14	29	20	34	4=100
<u>Dec. 2025</u>	14	29	20	33	3=100
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	14	28	20	34	4=100
<u>May 2025</u>	13	30	20	34	3=100
<u>Mar. 2025</u>	14	28	20	33	4=100
<u>AVA 2024</u>					
<u>(includes Mar.</u>					
<u>June, Sept.</u>					
<u>Nov.)</u>	13	27	20	36	4=100
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	13	28	19	36	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	14	27	19	36	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	12	27	20	37	3=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	13	27	21	35	4=100
<u>AVA 2023</u>					
<u>(includes Mar.</u>					
<u>June, Aug.</u>					
<u>Dec.)</u>	13	26	19	38	3=100
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	13	26	21	35	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	13	26	19	39	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	13	26	19	40	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	13	27	19	38	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	13	27	19	39	2=100

Q13b. Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
----------------------------	------------------------	---------------------------	-------------------------------	----------------------------

AVA 2025**(includes Mar.
May, Sept. Nov.)**

<u>Dec. 2025</u>	11	22	24	40	4=100
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	11	22	24	39	4=100
<u>May 2025</u>	11	23	23	41	3=100
<u>Mar. 2025</u>	10	21	25	40	5=100

AVA 2024**(includes Mar.
June, Sept. Nov.)**

<u>Nov. 2024</u>	10	19	23	43	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	11	19	23	43	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	10	20	24	42	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	10	19	26	41	3=100

AVA 2023**(includes Mar.
June, Aug. Dec.)**

<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	19	24	43	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	10	19	22	46	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	10	21	21	45	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	9	20	22	45	2=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	10	20	22	46	2=100

Q13c. The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
<u>AVA 2025</u>					
<u>(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)</u>	11	19	23	43	4=100
<u>Dec. 2025</u>	11	18	24	43	4=100
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	11	19	24	42	5=100
<u>May 2025</u>	11	20	22	43	3=100
<u>Mar. 2025</u>	10	19	24	43	5=100
<u>AVA 2024</u>					
<u>(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</u>	10	18	22	46	4=100
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	10	17	22	47	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	11	18	21	45	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	10	18	22	47	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	10	18	23	45	4=100
<u>AVA 2023</u>					
<u>(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)</u>	10	17	21	49	3=100
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	18	21	46	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	10	17	22	49	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	11	16	21	50	2=100

Mar. 2023	9	18	21	48	3=100
Dec. 2022	10	17	20	50	2=100

Q13d. If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
AVA 2025					
(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)	15	24	21	36	4 =100
Dec. 2025	16	25	22	35	3=100
Sept. 2025	14	24	22	37	4=100
May 2025	15	25	20	37	3=100
Mar. 2025	13	23	22	37	4=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	14	23	20	39	4=100
Nov. 2024	14	23	20	39	4=100
Sept. 2024	14	21	19	41	4=100
June 2024	13	23	22	39	3=100
Mar. 2024	15	23	21	37	3=100
AVA 2023					
(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)	15	22	20	40	3=100
Nov. 2023	15	23	20	37	4=100
Aug. 2023	15	22	20	41	2=100
June 2023	15	23	19	41	2=100
Mar. 2023	15	22	20	40	2=100
Dec. 2022	15	23	20	41	2=100

Q13e. God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
AVA 2025					
(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)	7	16	25	48	5=100
Dec. 2025	7	16	26	48	4=100
Sept. 2025	7	16	24	47	6=100
May 2025	6	17	25	48	4=100
Mar. 2025	7	15	24	49	6=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	6	14	24	51	5=100
Nov. 2024	6	14	23	52	5=100

Sept. 2024	7	14	23	51	5=100
June 2024	6	15	25	50	5=100
Mar. 2024	7	15	24	50	4=100
AVA 2023					
(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)					
	6	15	23	52	4=100
Nov. 2023	6	14	25	49	6=100
Aug. 2023	7	15	22	52	3=100
June 2023	6	15	23	52	3=100
Mar. 2023	6	16	23	52	3=100
Dec. 2022	6	14	23	54	3=100

Christian Nationalism Scale

	Christian nationalism <u>Adherents</u>	Christian nationalism <u>Sympathizers</u>	Christian nationalism <u>Skeptics</u>	Christian nationalism <u>Rejecters</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
AVA 2025					
(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)					
	11	21	37	27	4=100
Dec. 2025	11	21	38	26	4=100
Sept. 2025	11	21	36	27	5=100
May 2025	11	23	37	27	3=100
Mar. 2025	10	20	38	27	5=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)					
	10	20	37	29	4=100
Nov. 2024	10	19	37	29	5=100
Sept. 2024	11	20	35	30	5=100
June 2024	10	20	37	30	4=100
Mar. 2024	10	20	38	28	4=100
AVA 2023					
(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)					
	10	20	37	30	3=100
Nov. 2023	9	20	39	26	6=100
Aug. 2023	10	19	36	31	3=100
June 2023	10	20	36	32	3=100
Mar. 2023	9	20	37	31	3=100
Dec. 2022	10	19	39	29	3=100

ATTEND. Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

ATTENDa. Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person.

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2025	9	15	7	12	20	34	3=100
May 2025	10	16	7	13	20	33	1=100
Mar. 2025	9	15	7	12	21	33	3=100
AVA 2024 (includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	9	16	7	13	19	34	2=100
Nov. 2024	10	15	7	14	19	34	2=100
Sept. 2024	9	16	7	13	19	34	2=100
June 2024	7	15	7	14	18	36	2=100
Mar. 2024	9	16	7	12	20	34	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	9	15	7	12	21	35	1=100
Nov. 2023	9	15	7	14	21	33	1=100
Aug. 2023	8	15	7	12	20	37	2=100
June 2023	9	16	7	11	20	36	1=100
Mar. 2023	9	15	6	13	22	34	1=100
Dec. 2022	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
Aug. 2022	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
March 2022	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
June 2021	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
March 2021	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
Sept. 2020	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
April 2020	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
Sept. 2019	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
Dec. 2018	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
Aug. 2018	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
March 2018	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
April 2017	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100
Sept. 2016	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
April 2016	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100
Sept. 2015	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100

Sept. 2014	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
Sept. 2013	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
Feb. 2013	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
Sept. 2012	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
Sept. 2011	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

ATTENDb. Prayed personally, outside of religious services.

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2025	39	7	7	9	12	22	3=100
May 2025	41	8	7	9	13	21	1=100
Mar. 2025	41	7	8	8	13	21	3=100
AVA 2024 (includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	41	7	7	9	12	22	2=100
Nov. 2024	42	7	7	10	12	21	2=100
Sept. 2024	39	7	8	9	12	22	2=100
June 2024	40	7	7	10	12	22	2=100
Mar. 2024	41	7	6	9	13	22	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	41	6	7	9	13	23	1=100
Nov. 2023	42	6	7	9	13	21	1=100
Aug. 2023	39	7	7	9	12	24	2=100
June 2023	42	6	7	8	12	23	1=100
Mar. 2023	41	6	7	9	13	22	1=100
Jan. 2016	51	7	5	5	10	21	*=100

ATTENDc. Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text.

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	17	8	6	10	20	37	3=100
May 2025	18	7	6	11	22	35	1=100
Mar. 2025	18	7	7	10	20	35	3=100
AVA 2024 (includes	17	7	6	11	20	36	2=100

Mar. June.
Sept. Nov.)

<u>Nov. 2024</u>	17	7	6	12	20	35	2=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	18	7	7	10	20	36	3=100
<u>June 2024</u>	17	7	6	11	19	37	2=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	17	7	7	10	21	36	2=100
<u>AVA 2023</u>							
<u>(includes</u>							
<u>March,</u>							
<u>June, Aug.</u>							
<u>Nov.)</u>	17	7	6	10	21	38	1=100
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	17	7	6	11	21	37	1=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	16	7	7	10	21	39	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	17	7	6	10	20	39	1=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	17	7	6	9	23	37	1=100

Q30. Which of the following news sources do you trust most to provide accurate information about politics and current events?

	Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC, or		Fox News		Local television news		Public television or public radio, such as PBS or NPR	One America News Network, or OANN
	<u>CBS</u>	<u>CNN</u>		<u>MSNOW¹</u>			<u>NPR</u>	
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	14	6	12	3	10		9	1
			Newspapers or magazines (print or online)		Social media platforms such as Facebook, X/Twitter, Bluesky, Instagram, or TikTok		YouTube or podcasts	Skipped/ refused
	<u>Newsmax</u>				Radio news		<u>Other</u>	
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	3		5	8	2		12	6=100

Q3. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following?

¹ In previous surveys, this response option was “MSNBC”

Q3d. Christian nationalism

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Mar. 2025	7	14	14	29	32	3=100
June 2024	8	18	15	35	22	3=100
Mar. 2024	8	14	16	32	27	3=100
Nov. 2023	4	11	11	30	40	4=100
June 2023	6	14	15	36	27	3=100
Mar. 2023	4	12	12	34	35	3=100
Dec. 2022	7	13	12	32	35	2=100

Q28. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q28a. The only way our country can get through the crisis ahead is to get back to our traditional values, put some tough leaders in power, and silence the troublemakers spreading bad ideas.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	14	32	22	26	6=100
Mar. 2025	18	31	21	24	5=100
Nov. 2024	16	30	22	26	5=100
June 2024	21	32	23	21	2=100

Q28b. Our country will be destroyed someday if we do not smash the perversions eating away at our moral fiber and traditional beliefs.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	16	32	21	25	6=100
Mar. 2025	23	32	20	20	5=100
Nov. 2024	17	32	20	26	5=100
June 2024	22	33	22	21	2=100

Q28c. What our country really needs is a strong, determined leader who will crush evil, and take us back to our true path.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	20	34	16	23	6=100
Mar. 2025	27	34	18	18	4=100
Nov. 2024	22	34	16	23	5=100
June 2024	27	35	19	17	2=100

Q28d. The ability of Americans to freely criticize the government without fear of punishment is a right that seems less protected than in previous years.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	34	35	18	7	6=100

Q28e. Our country will be great if we honor the ways of our forefathers, do what the authorities tell us to do, and get rid of the “rotten apples” who are ruining everything.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	12	33	24	25	7=100
Mar. 2025	16	36	26	17	5=100
Nov. 2024	13	31	25	25	6=100
June 2024	17	34	28	19	3=100

Q9. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q9c. The U.S. Constitution should be amended to allow presidents to serve more than two terms in office.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	5	12	21	58	4=100

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q16a. If states can’t get voter fraud under control, President Trump should postpone the 2026 midterm elections for Congress.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2025	9	17	21	48	5=100

Q22. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q22b. The system of checks and balances in our government is working as it should to limit one branch of the government from becoming too powerful.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	12	34	27	23	5=100

Q4. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q4a. Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2025	5	15	36	41	4=100
Sept. 2025	4	13	29	49	5=100
Mar. 2025	3	11	28	53	4=100
Nov. 2024	3	12	29	53	3=100
Sept. 2024	5	13	26	52	4=100
June 2024	3	13	25	55	5=100
Mar. 2024	5	14	25	51	4=100
Nov. 2023	5	14	23	55	4=100
Sept. 2023	5	18	22	51	5=100
Dec. 2022	4	12	24	57	3=100
Sept. 2022	5	14	26	51	5=100
March 2022	5	14	26	52	2=100
Sept. 2021	5	13	26	52	3=100
Aug. 2021	5	14	23	56	2=100
June 2021	5	12	25	55	2=100
March 2021	4	11	23	59	2=100

Q17. For each pair of statements, which of the following comes closest to your views, if neither is exactly right?

Q17a. Statement 1: I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people belonging to a wide variety of religions. **OR Statement 2:** I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation primarily made up of people who follow the Christian faith.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	46	18	13	19	3=100
Mar. 2025	52	18	12	13	5=100
Dec. 2022	52	21	13	14	0=100

Q17d. Statement 1: America is best understood as a nation built around the idea that all people, regardless of the circumstances of their birth or station in life, have equal rights and freedoms. **OR Statement 2:** America is best understood as a nation comprised of people with a shared heritage and homeland.

Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
----------------------------	--------------------------------	--------------------------------	----------------------------	----------------------------

Sept. 2025	62	16	8	11	3=100
----------------------------	----	----	---	----	-------

Q19. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q19a. Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2025	12	20	29	36	3=100
Mar. 2025	12	21	29	35	4=100
Sept. 2024	13	22	26	35	4=100
June 2024	11	22	25	37	4=100
Mar. 2024	16	21	25	35	4=100
Sept. 2023	15	23	26	31	5=100
Dec. 2022	12	20	31	36	2=100
Sept. 2022	11	19	31	33	5=100
Aug. 2021	11	18	26	43	2=100
Sept. 2020	9	22	31	37	*=100
Sept. 2019	13	23	27	35	1=100

Q19b. The growing number of newcomers from other countries strengthens American society.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2025	18	39	28	13	3=100
Dec. 2022	23	40	25	9	3=100

Q19c. Immigrants, regardless of legal status, should have basic rights and protections such as the ability to challenge their deportation before a judge in court.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2025	33	28	20	16	3=100

Q20. How much do you favor or oppose the following?

Q20c. The U.S. Constitution's existing guarantee that all children who are born in the United States are automatically granted U.S. citizenship, regardless of their parents' citizenship status.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	38	29	18	11	3=100

Mar. 2025	36	28	20	12	4=100
---------------------------	----	----	----	----	-------

Q24. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q24a. Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	15	27	27	27	4=100
Nov. 2024	17	28	25	28	3=100
Sept. 2024	20	23	25	29	3=100
June 2024	15	26	26	30	3=100
Sept. 2023	18	30	20	28	4=100
Dec. 2022	15	23	27	32	3=100
Sept. 2022	14	28	24	29	4=100
Sept. 2020	14	25	31	28	1=100
Sept. 2019	14	28	31	26	2=100
Oct. 2016	20	22	30	23	5=100
April 2016	16	26	29	24	5=100
Oct. 2011	15	23	33	26	3=100

Q24b. The gains that women have made in recent years have come at the expense of men.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	5	16	39	36	4=100
June 2024	4	13	36	43	3=100

Q11. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q11c. Society is better off when men and women stick to the jobs and tasks they are naturally suited for.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Mar. 2025	9	28	27	31	4=100
Nov. 2024	10	27	29	32	3=100
June 2024	8	24	29	36	3=100
April 2016	13	26	24	31	5=100

Q23. Do you think the following should be legal or illegal?

Q23a. Abortion

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	25	36	28	8	3=100
May 2025	24	39	27	9	1=100
Mar. 2025	25	36	28	8	3=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	26	37	26	8	3=100
Nov. 2024	27	37	27	7	3=100
Sept. 2024	25	37	27	7	3=100
June 2024	26	37	27	8	2=100
Mar. 2024	27	37	25	9	2=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	29	35	26	9	2=100
Nov. 2023	26	36	25	9	3=100
Sept. 2023	26	34	28	9	3=100
Aug. 2023	29	35	25	9	2=100
June 2023	29	35	26	9	2=100
Mar. 2023	29	35	26	8	2=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	30	34	25	9	2=100
Dec. 2022	31	34	26	7	1=100
Sept. 2022	27	35	29	8	3=100
Aug. 2022	30	34	25	9	3=100
Late June 2022	28	34	25	10	3=100
June 2022	33	32	25	8	2=100
March 2022	28	36	26	9	2=100
Sept. 2021	27	33	27	11	2=100
Jan. 2021	23	39	26	10	2=100
Sept. 2020	22	38	27	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	34	29	11	1=100
Sept. 2018	24	35	23	14	4=100
Mar. 2018	21	33	29	14	3=100
Sept. 2016	26	36	25	12	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	35	27	14	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	33	26	17	4=100
Dec. 2014	23	33	25	15	3=100
Nov. 2014	24	33	25	14	4=100
Oct. 2014	23	34	25	15	4=100

Late Sept. 2014	20	33	24	17	6=100
Early Sept. 2014	19	33	28	16	4=100
Aug. 2014	23	33	23	18	3=100
July 2014	20	31	27	17	6=100
June 2014	21	32	28	16	3=100
May 2014	20	32	26	17	5=100
April 2014	19	30	26	19	7=100
Feb. 2014	20	32	27	14	6=100
July 2013	19	35	28	14	4=100
March 2013	23	33	24	14	5=100
Oct. 2012	22	34	24	15	5=100
Sept. 2012	20	34	27	14	4=100
Nov. 2011	21	32	29	14	3=100
Aug. 2011	18	34	29	15	4=100
June 2011	19	37	26	14	4=100
Oct. 2010	18	37	27	15	3=100

Q25. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following?

Q25d. [FORM 1] Policies that encourage more Americans to have children. **[N = 2,768]**

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	9	32	38	16	5=100

Q25e. [FORM 2] Policies that encourage only certain Americans to have children to help preserve the country's current demographic makeup. **[N = 2,775]**

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2025	3	7	27	59	4=100

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of **the Wilbur & Hilda Glenn Family Foundation, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, and the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock**. The survey was carried out among a random representative sample of 22,111 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States. Among those, 20,771 are part of Ipsos's KnowledgePanel and an additional 1,340 were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes to a minimum of $n=150$ in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between February 28 and December 8, 2025.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population defined by the 2024 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, were obtained from the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS). Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample. Additionally, the 2024 vote choice benchmark was obtained from the Associated Press Tabulation of Certified Results and party affiliation benchmark was obtained from the 2025 Pew's National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS).

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the CPS, plus language proficiency from the ACS and party affiliation from Pew's National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender, by age, by race/ethnicity, Census division, metro area by race/ethnicity, education by race/ethnicity, and income by race/ethnicity, language proficiency, party affiliation, and state population size. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IPF) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. In addition to an overall national weight, separate weights were computed for certain states (AZ, FL, GA, MI, MN, NC, NV, PA, TX, and WI) to ensure that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target populations.

These weights from the KnowledgePanel cases were then used as the benchmarks for the additional opt-in sample in a process called "calibration." This calibration process is used to correct for inherent biases associated with nonprobability opt-in panels. The calibration

methodology aims to realign respondents from nonprobability samples with respect to a multidimensional set of measures to improve their representation.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- **0.87** percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of **1.7**. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

Appendix

**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and
Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**
(Unweighted)

	N=
Total Sample	22,111
Male	10,590
Female	11,521
Republican	6,886
Independent	6,334
Democrat	7,050
Other/Don't know	1,841
White, non-Hispanic	15,733
Black, non-Hispanic	2,200
Hispanic	2,509
AAPI	832
Multiracial	669
Other	168
Age 18-29	2,182
30-49	6,406
50-64	6,178
65+	7,345
White evangelical Protestant	3,470
White mainline/non-evangelical Protestant	3,385
Black Protestant	1,396
Hispanic Protestant	568
Other Protestant of color	525
White Catholic	3,324
Hispanic Catholic	1,165
Other Catholic of color	323
Latter-day Saint	385
Jehovah's Witness	198
Orthodox Christian	93
Jewish	532
Muslim	127
Buddhist	159
Hindu	114

Unitarian/Universalist	138
Other non-Christian religion	339
Unaffiliated	5,655
Northeast	3,946
Midwest	4,990
South	7,815
West	5,360

Table 2: State Sample Sizes

<u>State</u>	<u>Total Sample</u>
United States	22,111
Alabama	267
Alaska	161
Arizona	483
Arkansas	167
California	2,098
Colorado	330
Connecticut	280
Delaware	167
District of Columbia	160
Florida	1,385
Georgia	573
Hawaii	156
Idaho	174
Illinois	704
Indiana	443
Iowa	231
Kansas	188
Kentucky	315
Louisiana	238
Maine	170
Maryland	388
Massachusetts	383
Michigan	696
Minnesota	555
Mississippi	186
Missouri	351

Montana	173
Nebraska	171
Nevada	189
New Hampshire	165
New Jersey	528
New Mexico	158
New York	1,071
North Carolina	655
North Dakota	158
Ohio	877
Oklahoma	211
Oregon	564
Pennsylvania	1,037
Rhode Island	152
South Carolina	320
South Dakota	160
Tennessee	402
Texas	1,626
Utah	213
Vermont	160
Virginia	581
Washington	504
West Virginia	174
Wisconsin	456
Wyoming	157
