



**PRRI 2026 AVA Wave 2 Survey**  
**Total = 5,469 online**  
**May 1-18, 2026**

**Q1.** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following?

**Q1a.** Donald Trump

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
May 2026	16	18	13	49	1	2=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>	17	19	13	47	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	20	20	12	46	1	2=100
<a href="#">May 2025</a>	21	18	12	46	1	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>	22	18	11	45	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>	23	18	10	46	2	2=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	19	18	11	48	3	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	18	17	12	49	2	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>						
<b><a href="#">(includes</a></b>						
<b><a href="#">March,</a></b>						
<b><a href="#">June, Aug.</a></b>						
<b><a href="#">Nov.)</a></b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	19	18	12	46	2	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug 2023</a>	17	15	12	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
<a href="#">May 2020</a>	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2020</a>	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2020</a>	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2020</a>	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	19	21	16	39	*	5=100

<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	15	20	16	48	--	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	14	23	19	41	--	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2018</a>	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2016</a>	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

**Q1b.** Pope Leo XIV, the leader of the Roman Catholic Church

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
May 2026	21	35	15	12	15	3=100

**Q1c.** How Trump is handling immigration

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
May 2026	22	15	13	45	2	2=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>	20	15	13	48	2	2=100

Previous wording: *Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing... handling immigration?*

	<u>Strongly Approve</u>	<u>Somewhat Approve</u>	<u>Somewhat Disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly Disapprove</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	27	16	13	41	-	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>	30	18	15	34	-	3=100

**Q1d. How Trump is handling the war in Iran**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
May 2026	12	17	15	51	3	2=100

**Q1e. Christian nationalism**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
May 2026	9	16	14	31	27	2=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2026</a>	11	16	15	32	23	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>	7	14	14	29	32	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	8	18	15	35	22	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	8	14	16	32	27	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	4	11	11	30	40	4=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	6	14	15	36	27	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	4	12	12	34	35	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	13	12	32	35	2=100

**Q2. Please indicate how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:**

**Q2a. God has granted America a special role in human history**

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
May 2026	16	28	20	32	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	14	29	19	36	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	16	28	20	33	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	13	27	18	40	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	27	30	14	22	7=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	35	27	14	19	5=100
<a href="#">Late June 2013</a>	27	33	16	21	3=100
<a href="#">Early June 2013</a>	33	31	12	17	6=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>	30	32	14	18	6=100
<a href="#">May 2011</a>	30	21	18	22	7=100

**Q2b.** The American Dream – that if you work hard, you’ll get ahead – still holds true today.<sup>1</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2026	14	35	29	21	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	13	38	29	17	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>	15	40	27	17	2=100

**Q2c.** The values of Islam, the Muslim religion, are at odds with American values and way of life.<sup>2</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2026	21	29	29	17	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	14	25	25	32	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	20	30	31	15	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	17	26	32	22	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	26	30	28	13	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2013</a>	23	24	25	19	9=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2011</a>	17	30	32	16	5=100

**Q2d.** Today, America is in danger of losing its culture and identity.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2026	25	35	25	12	3=100
<a href="#">June 2024</a>	24	32	25	17	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	24	33	24	16	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	22	30	29	16	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	28	27	23	18	3=100

**Q2e.** There's no place I'd rather live than the U.S.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2026	36	35	18	9	2=100

<sup>1</sup> Previously worded as a stand-alone question: *Do you think the American Dream – that if you work hard you’ll get ahead – still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?*

<sup>2</sup> In 2022, this question was asked as “How well do you think each of the following statements describes the state of things in America today?”

**Q3. How proud, if at all, are you of...?**

**Q3a. Being an American**

	Extremely proud	Very proud	Moderately proud	Only a little proud	Not at all proud	Skipped/ Refused
May 2026	29	22	23	14	11	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	28	22	21	15	12	2=100
<a href="#">June 2013</a>	51	31	12	3	1	2=100

**Q3b. The way democracy is working in America today**

	Extremely proud	Very proud	Moderately proud	Only a little proud	Not at all proud	Skipped/ Refused
May 2026	6	12	25	21	34	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	7	12	24	20	34	3=100

**Q3c. America's economic achievements**

	Extremely proud	Very proud	Moderately proud	Only a little proud	Not at all proud	Skipped/ Refused
May 2026	13	21	28	18	17	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	12	20	27	19	19	2=100

**Q3d. America's 250-year history, which we will celebrate this year on July 4, 2026**

	Extremely proud	Very proud	Moderately proud	Only a little proud	Not at all proud	Skipped/ Refused
May 2026	27	22	22	15	12	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	26	22	22	14	13	3=100

**Q3e. America as a good moral example for the world.<sup>3</sup>**

	Extremely proud	Very proud	Moderately proud	Only a little proud	Not at all proud	Skipped/ Refused
May 2026	10	14	22	19	31	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	9	14	22	20	32	3=100

**Q4. For each pair of statements, which of the following comes closest to your views, if neither is exactly right?**

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<sup>3</sup> In 2025, this question option was framed as "America's good moral example for the world"

**Q4a. Statement 1:** I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people belonging to a wide variety of religions. **OR Statement 2:** I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation primarily made up of people who follow the Christian faith.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2026	47	17	13	21	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	46	18	13	19	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>	52	18	12	13	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	52	21	13	14	0=100

**Q4b. Statement 1:** I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people from all over the world. **OR Statement 2:** I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people of western European heritage.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2026	56	21	11	9	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>	58	22	10	5	5=100

**Q4c. Statement 1:** President Trump is a strong leader who should be given the power he needs to restore America’s greatness. **OR Statement 2:** President Trump is a potentially dangerous dictator whose power should be limited before he destroys American democracy.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2026	23	15	12	47	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2025</a>	25	16	11	45	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>	27	17	11	41	4=100

**Q4d. Statement 1:** I would prefer the U.S. to be known as a mighty nation that does not hesitate to use military force to defend our interests; **OR Statement 2:** I would prefer the U.S. to be known as a reliable neighbor that cooperates with other nations and only uses military force as a last resort.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2026	17	10	13	57	3=100

**Q4e. Statement 1:** Today we are in real danger of losing important democratic rights and freedoms we have had in this country; **OR Statement 2:** The important democratic rights and freedoms we have in this country will remain protected into the future.

	Statement one, Strongly	Statement one, Not strongly	Statement two, Not strongly	Statement two, Strongly	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2026	51	17	14	15	3=100

**Q5.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q5a.** U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2026	15	28	19	35	3=100
<u>Feb. 2026</u>	15	27	21	34	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2025</u></b> <b><u>(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>14</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Dec. 2025</u>	14	29	20	33	3=100
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	14	28	20	34	4=100
<u>May 2025</u>	13	30	20	34	3=100
<u>Mar. 2025</u>	14	28	20	33	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2024</u></b> <b><u>(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	13	28	19	36	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	14	27	19	36	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	12	27	20	37	3=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	13	27	21	35	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b> <b><u>(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)</u></b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	13	26	21	35	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	13	26	19	39	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	13	26	19	40	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	13	27	19	38	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	13	27	19	39	2=100

**Q5b.** Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2026	12	21	23	40	3=100
<u>Feb. 2026</u>	11	22	24	40	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2025</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>11</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Dec. 2025</u>	11	22	24	40	3=100
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	11	22	24	39	4=100
<u>May 2025</u>	11	23	23	41	3=100
<u>Mar. 2025</u>	10	21	25	40	5=100
<b><u>AVA 2024</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	10	19	23	43	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	11	19	23	43	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	10	20	24	42	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	10	19	26	41	3=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)</u></b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	19	24	43	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	10	19	22	46	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	10	21	21	45	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	9	20	22	45	2=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	10	20	22	46	2=100

**Q5c.** The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2026	11	19	22	45	3=100
<u>Feb. 2026</u>	12	19	21	43	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2025</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Dec. 2025</u>	11	18	24	43	4=100
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	11	19	24	42	5=100
<u>May 2025</u>	11	20	22	43	3=100
<u>Mar. 2025</u>	10	19	24	43	5=100
<b><u>AVA 2024</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>4=100</b>

**June, Sept.  
Nov.)**

<u>Nov. 2024</u>	10	17	22	47	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	11	18	21	45	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	10	18	22	47	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	10	18	23	45	4=100

**AVA 2023**

**(includes Mar.  
June, Aug. Dec.)**

<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>3=100</b>	
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	18	21	46	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	10	17	22	49	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	11	16	21	50	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	9	18	21	48	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	10	17	20	50	2=100

**Q5d.** If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2026	15	24	22	37	3=100
<u>Feb. 2026</u>	16	24	20	37	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2025</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. May, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4 =100</b>
<u>Dec. 2025</u>	16	25	22	35	3=100
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	14	24	22	37	4=100
<u>May 2025</u>	15	25	20	37	3=100
<u>Mar. 2025</u>	13	23	22	37	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2024</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	14	23	20	39	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	14	21	19	41	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	13	23	22	39	3=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	15	23	21	37	3=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar. June, Aug. Dec.)</u></b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	15	23	20	37	4=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	15	22	20	41	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	15	23	19	41	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	15	22	20	40	2=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	15	23	20	41	2=100

**Q5e.** God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
<u>May 2026</u>	8	16	25	47	4=100
<u>Feb. 2026</u>	7	15	24	49	5=100
<b><u>AVA 2025</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar.</u></b>					
<b><u>May, Sept.</u></b>					
<b><u>Nov.)</u></b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<u>Dec. 2025</u>	7	16	26	48	4=100
<u>Sept. 2025</u>	7	16	24	47	6=100
<u>May 2025</u>	6	17	25	48	4=100
<u>Mar. 2025</u>	7	15	24	49	6=100
<b><u>AVA 2024</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar.</u></b>					
<b><u>June, Sept.</u></b>					
<b><u>Nov.)</u></b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	6	14	23	52	5=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	7	14	23	51	5=100
<u>June 2024</u>	6	15	25	50	5=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	7	15	24	50	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes Mar.</u></b>					
<b><u>June, Aug.</u></b>					
<b><u>Dec.)</u></b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	6	14	25	49	6=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	7	15	22	52	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	6	15	23	52	3=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	6	16	23	52	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	6	14	23	54	3=100

## Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of **the Ford Foundation**, the **William and Flora Hewlett Foundation**, and the **Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock**. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,469 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States. Of those respondents, 5,140 were part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel and an additional 329 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between May 1-18, 2026.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2025 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the 2024 vote choice benchmark was obtained from the Associated Press Tabulation of Certified Results. The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, party affiliation, and 2024 presidential vote choice. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 1.53 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of **1.34**. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

## Appendix

**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic  
Subgroup Sample Sizes**  
*(Unweighted)*

	N=
Total Sample	5,469
Male	2,601
Female	2,868
Republican	1,744
Independent	1,540
Democrat	1,648
Other/Don't know	537
White, non-Hispanic	3,721
Black, non-Hispanic	594
Hispanic	707
AAPI	268
Multiracial	111
Other	68
18-29	672
30-49	1,692
50-64	1,463
65+	1,642
White evangelical Protestant	869
White mainline/non-evangelical Protestant	788
Black Protestant	370
Hispanic Protestant	147
Other Protestant of color	119
White Catholic	786
Hispanic Catholic	329
Latter-day Saint	99
Other Christian	152
Jewish	103
Non-Christian religion	238
Religiously unaffiliated	1,415
Northeast	953
Midwest	1,214

South  
West

2,020  
1,282

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