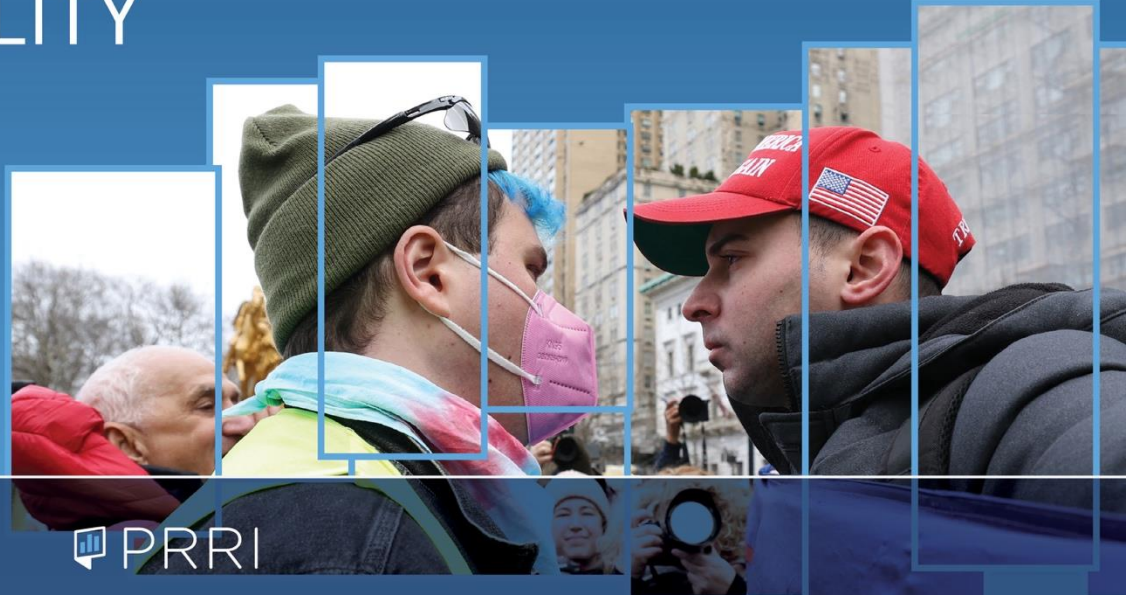


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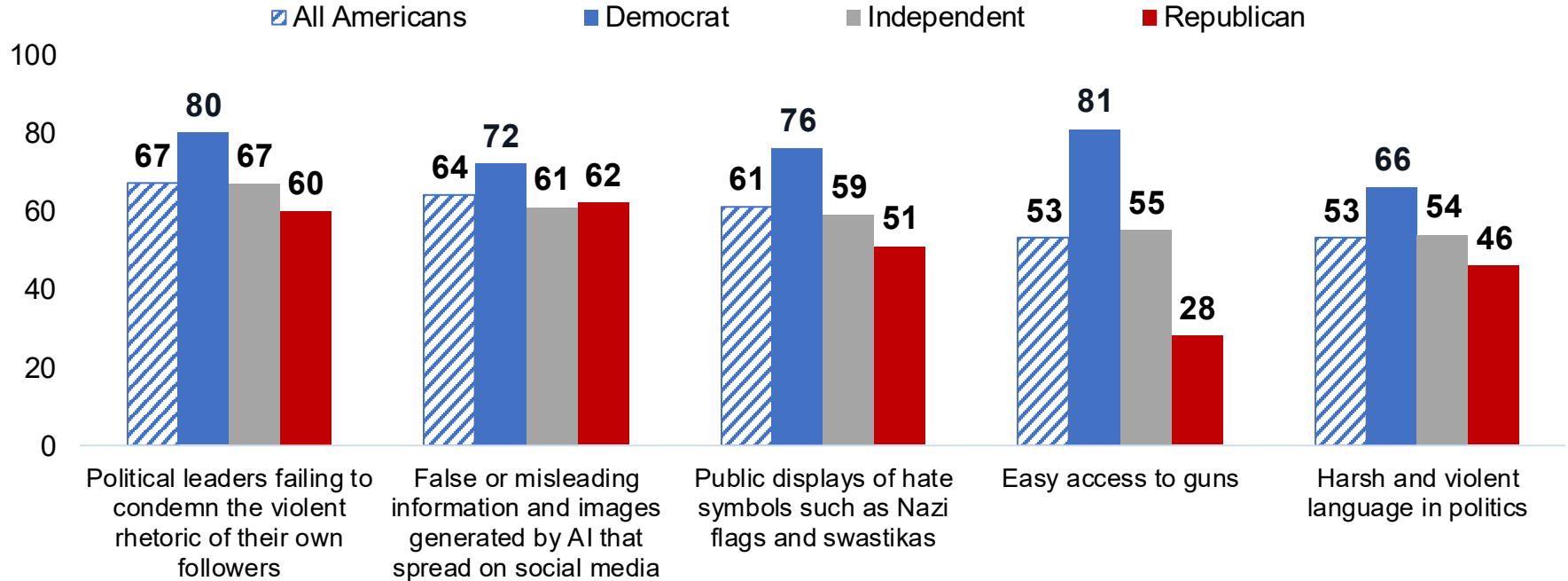
Survey Methodology

- Conducted November 21-December 8, 2025, among a representative random sample of 5,735 adults who are part of the Ipsos KnowledgePanel.
- The margin of error for the full sample is +/- 1.58 percentage points.

DRIVERS OF VIOLENT ACTIONS IN SOCIETY

Drivers of Political Violence, by Party Affiliation

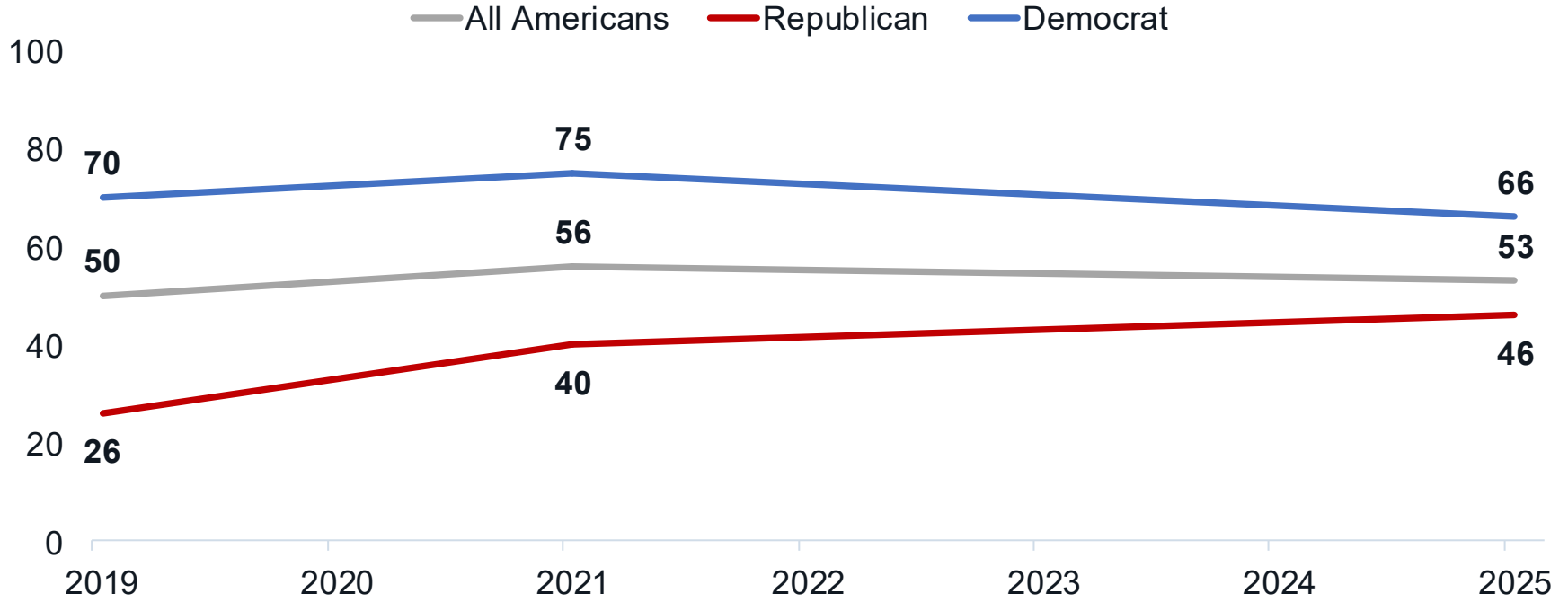
Percent who say ___ contributes a **lot** to violent actions in society:



Source: PRRI Political Violence Survey, Nov. 21-Dec. 8, 2025.

Views on Harsh and Violent Language, 2019-2025, by Party Affiliation

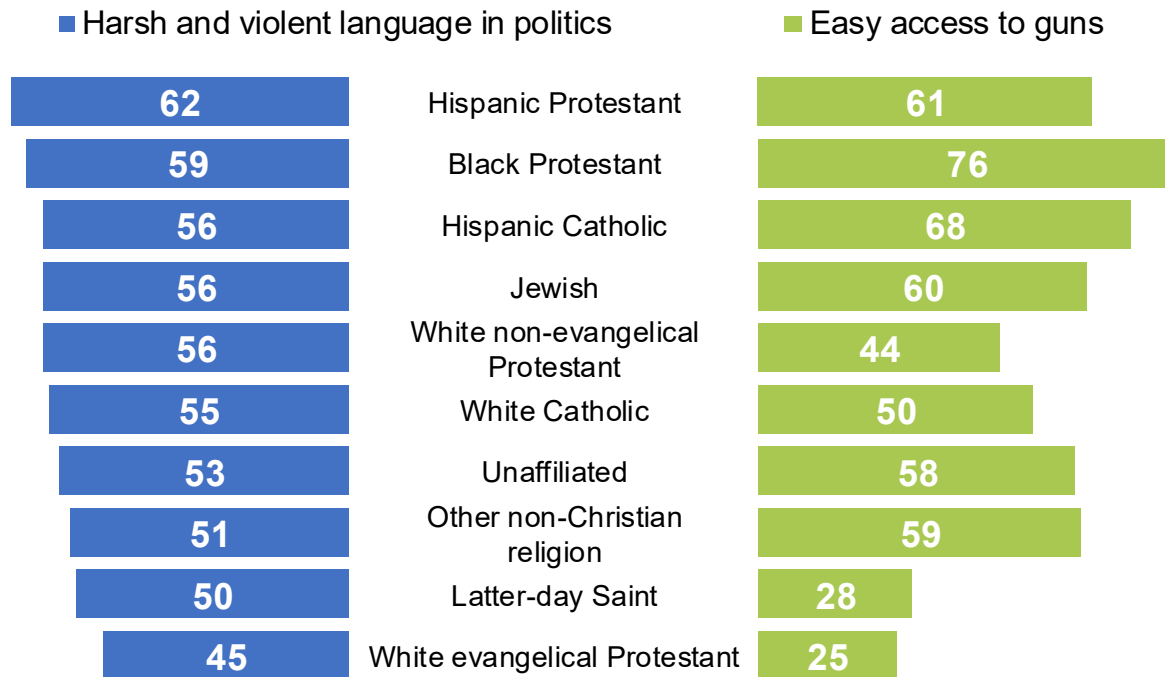
Percent who say harsh and violent language in politics contributes a lot to violent actions in society:



Source: PRRI Surveys, 2019-2025.

Views on Harsh and Violent Language and Access to Guns, by Religious Affiliation

Percent who say ___ contributes **a lot** to violent actions in society:



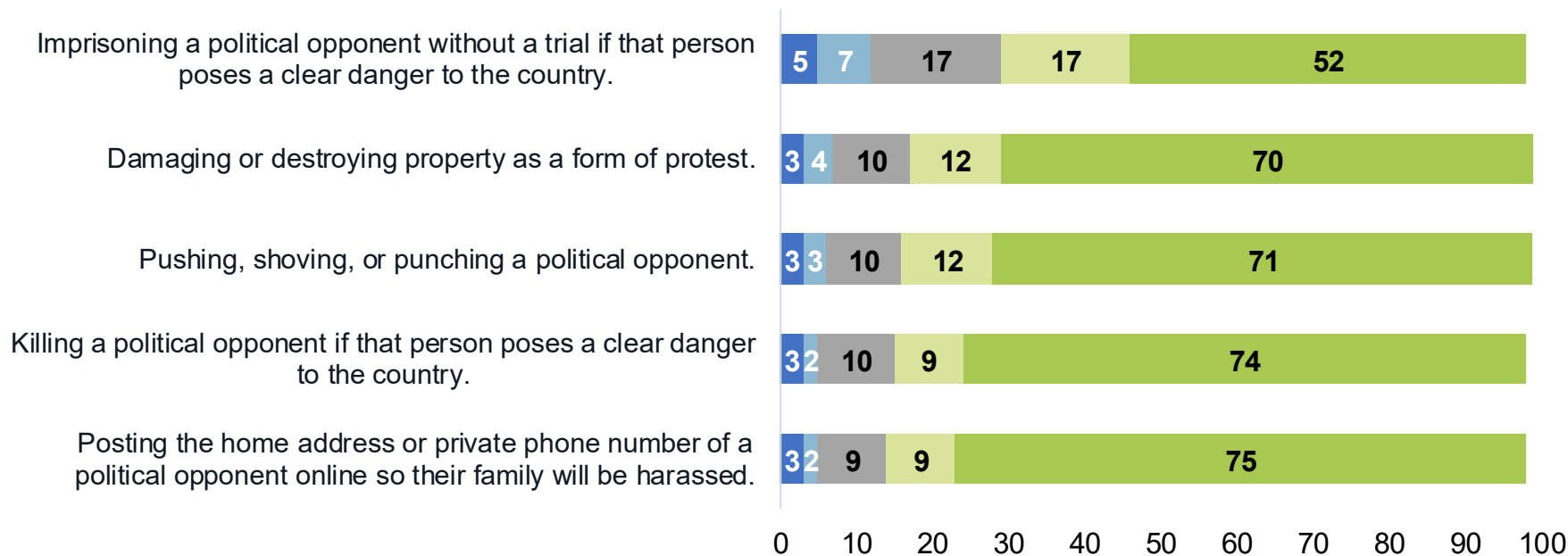
Source: PRRI Political Violence Survey, Nov. 21-Dec. 8, 2025.

JUSTIFICATION OF POLITICAL VIOLENCE TO ADVANCE POLITICAL GOALS

Justification of Violent Actions to Advance Political Goals

Percent who _____ that the following actions by people who share their political beliefs are justified to advance important political goals:

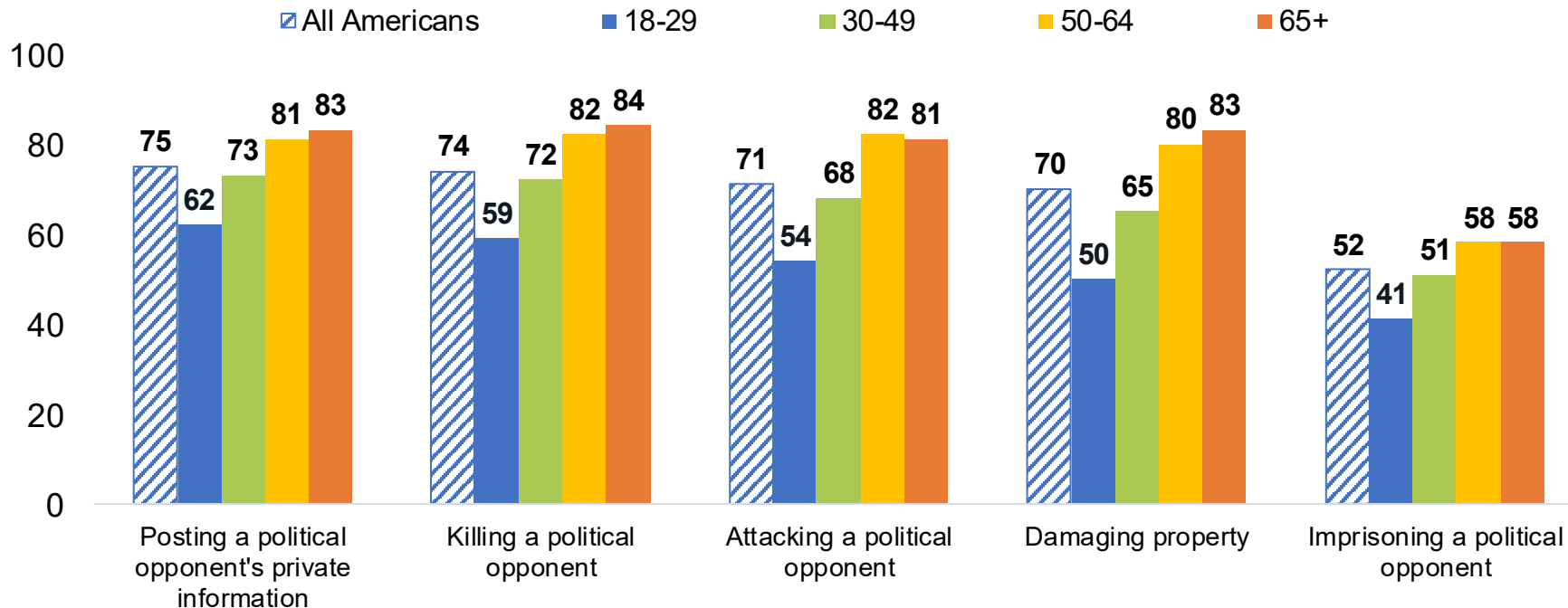
■ Completely agree ■ Mostly agree ■ Neither agree or disagree ■ Mostly disagree ■ Completely disagree



Source: PRRI Political Violence Survey, Nov. 21-Dec. 8, 2025.

Opposition to Justifying Violent Actions to Advance Political Goals, by Age

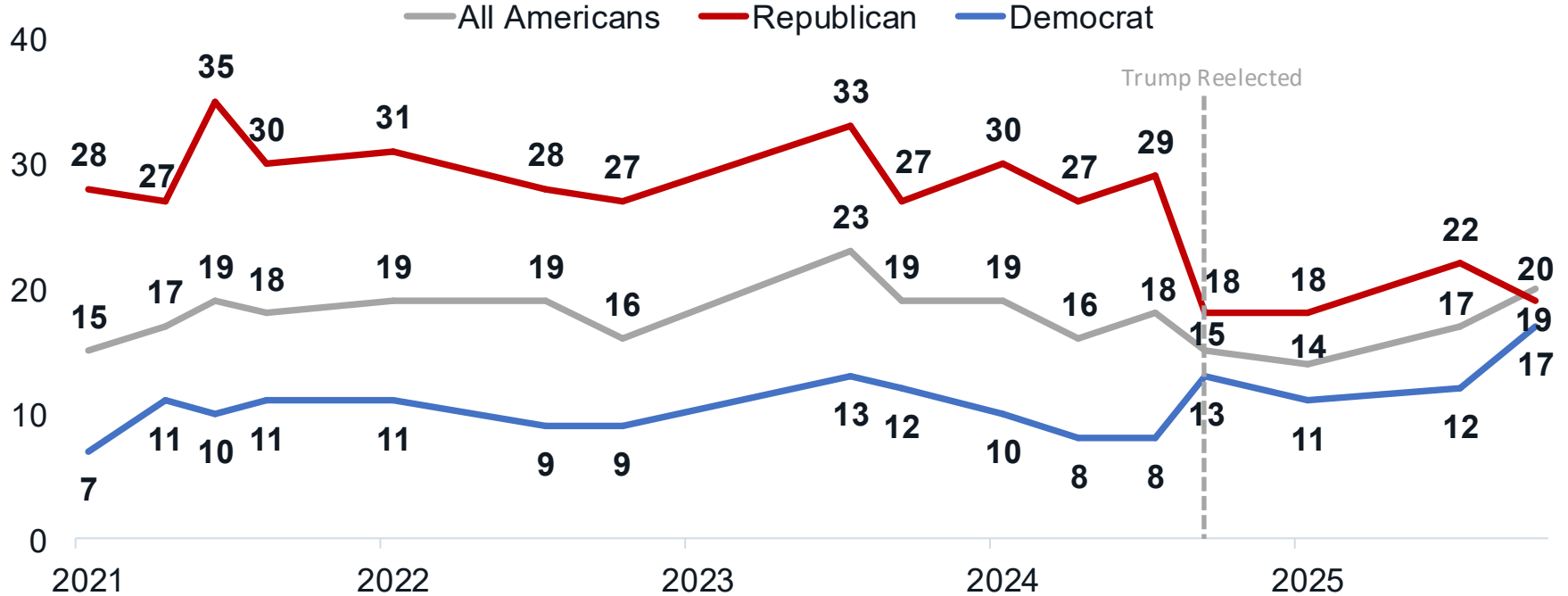
Percent who **completely disagree** that the following actions by people who share their political beliefs are justified to advance important political goals:



Source: PRRI Political Violence Survey, Nov. 21-Dec. 8, 2025.

Support for Political Violence, 2021-2025, by Party Affiliation

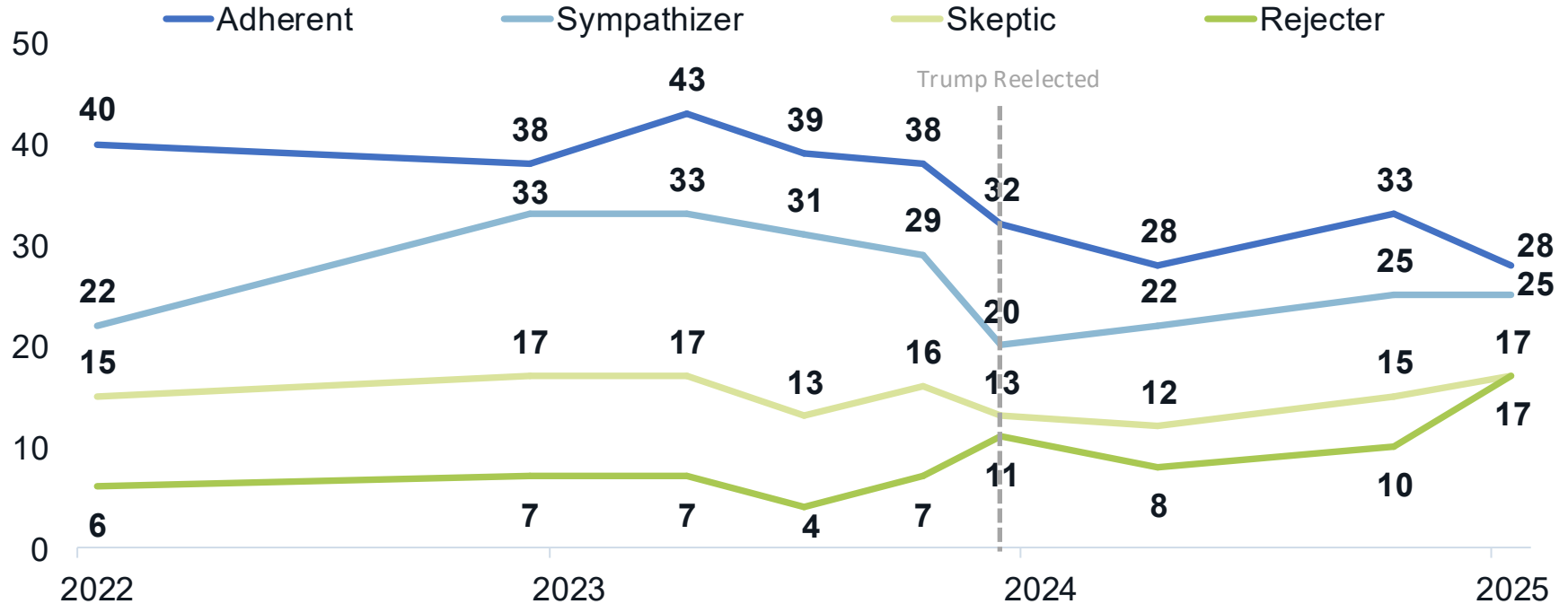
Percent who agree that because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country:



Source: PRRI Surveys, 2021-2025.

Support for Political Violence, 2022-2025, by Christian Nationalism Groups

Percent who agree that because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country:

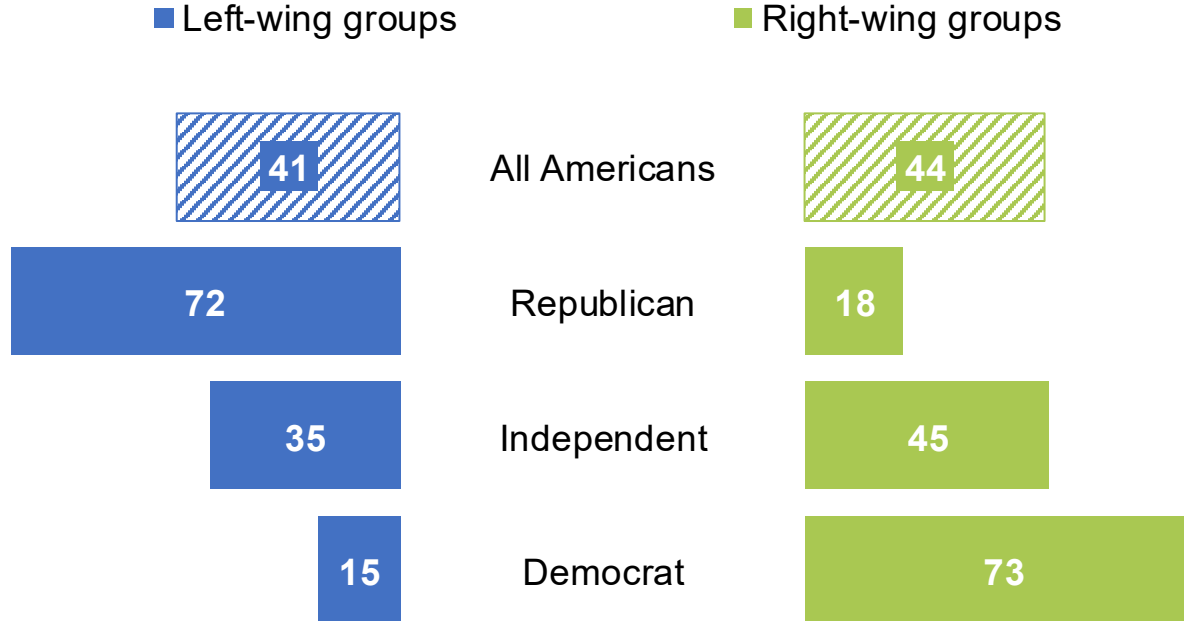


Source: PRRI Surveys, 2022-2025.

WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR POLITICAL VIOLENCE?

Who Is Responsible for Political Violence? By Party Affiliation

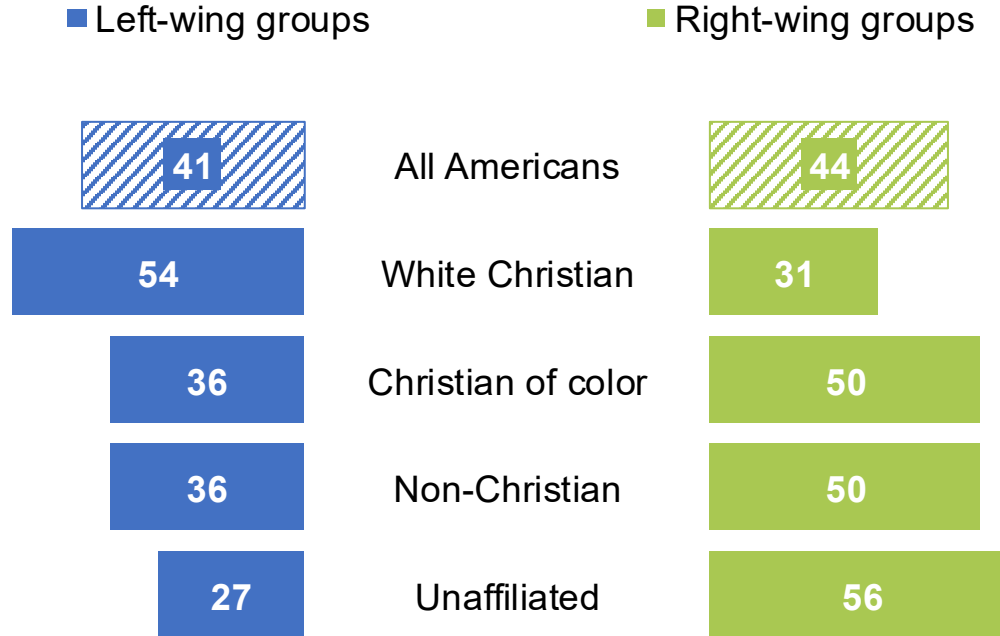
Percent who agree ___ are responsible for most political violence today:



Source: PRRI Political Violence Survey, Nov. 21-Dec. 8, 2025.

Who Is Responsible for Political Violence? By Religious Affiliation

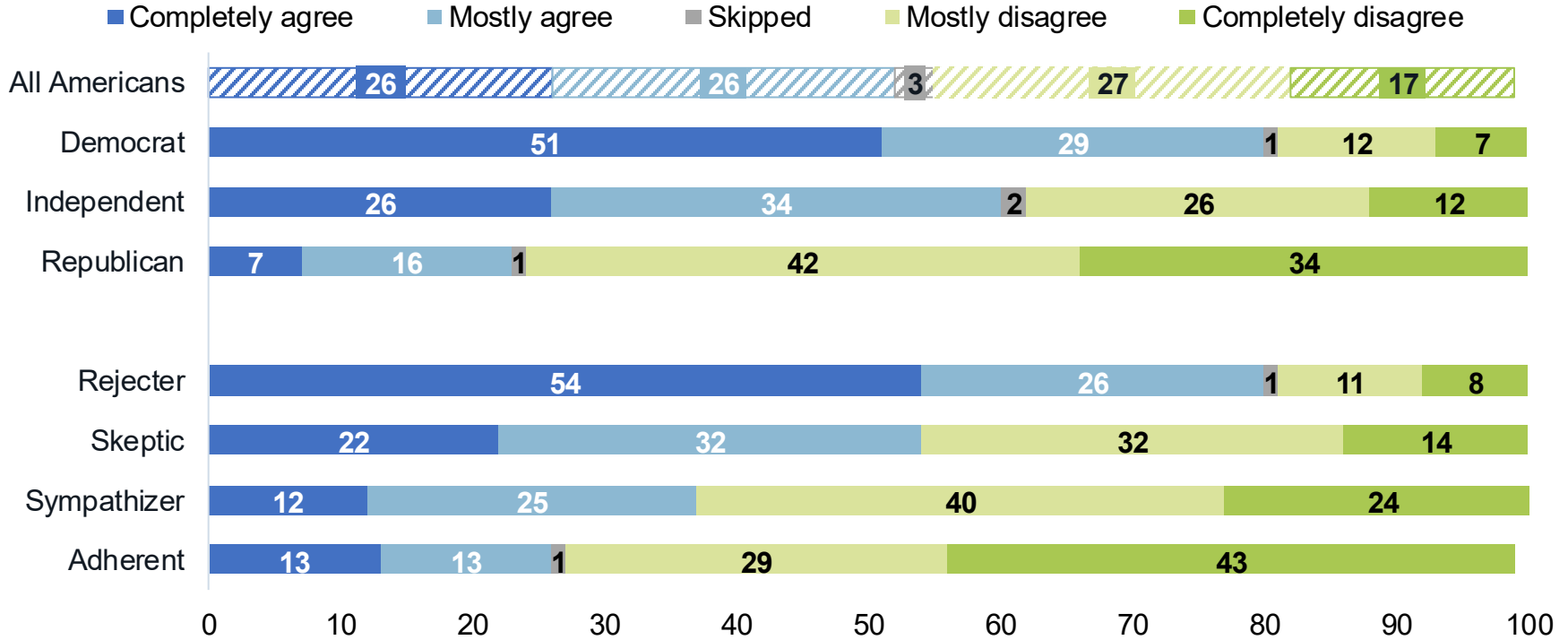
Percent who agree ___ are responsible for most political violence today:



Source: PRRI Political Violence Survey, Nov. 21-Dec. 8, 2025.

Views on the Deployment of the National Guard, by Party Affiliation and Christian Nationalism Groups

Percent who ___ that the deployment of the National Guard to patrol American cities may cause more violence than it prevents:

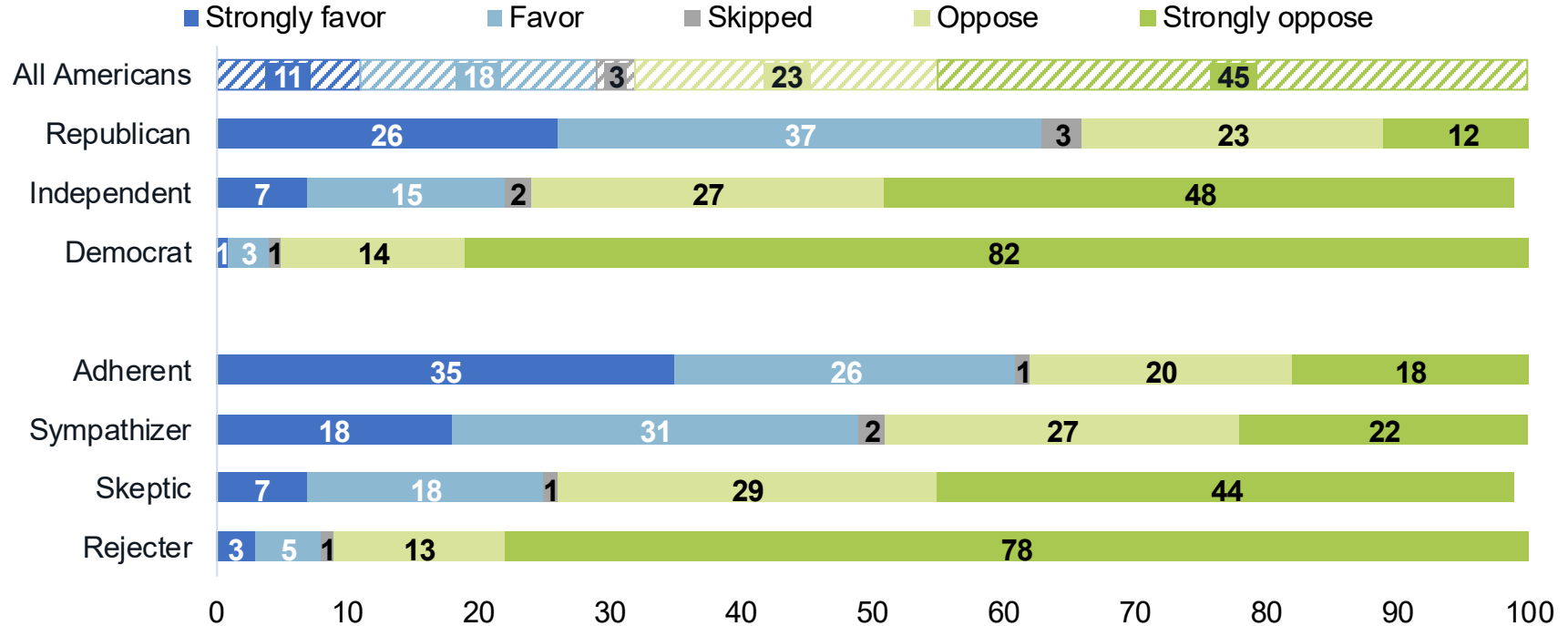


Source: PRRI Political Violence Survey, Nov. 21-Dec. 8, 2025.

VIEWS ON TRUMP'S JAN. 6 PARDONS, PROTESTERS, AND STRIPPING CITIZENSHIP

Views on Jan. 6 Pardons, by Party Affiliation and Christian Nationalism Groups

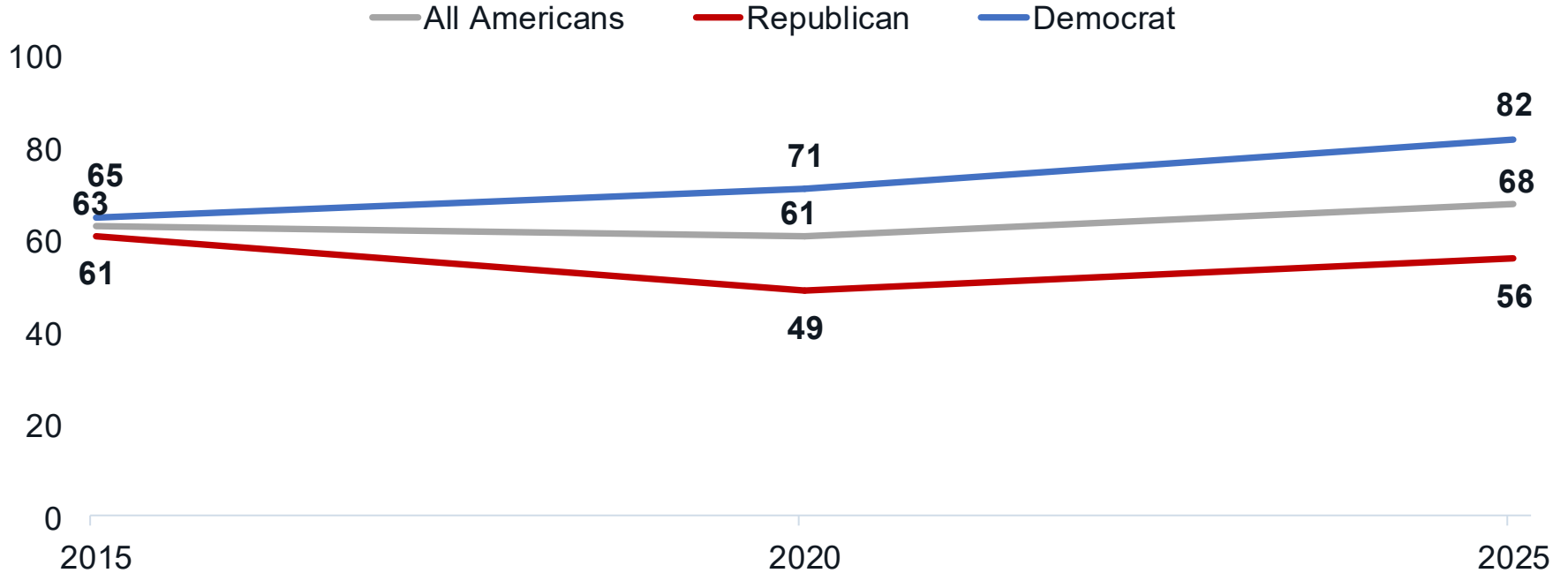
Percent who ___ President Trump's pardoning of over 1,500 people convicted for their role in the attacks on the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021:



Source: PRRI Political Violence Survey, Nov. 21-Dec. 8, 2025.

Views on Protesters, 2015-2025, by Party Affiliation

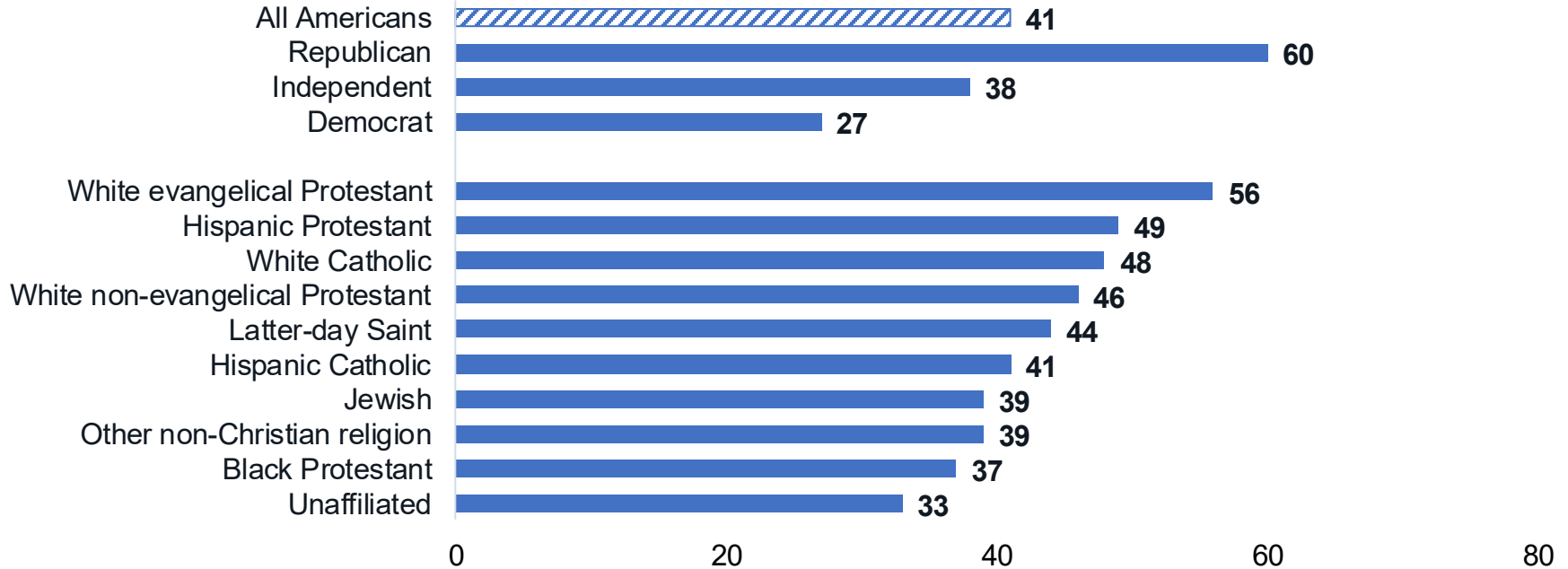
Percent who agree that when Americans speak up and protest unfair treatment by the government, it always makes our country better:



Source: PRRI Surveys, 2015-2025.

Stripping Citizenship and Deporting U.S. Citizens, by Party and Religious Affiliation

Percent who agree with stripping U.S. citizens of their citizenship and deporting them if they are determined to be a threat to the country:



Source: PRRI Political Violence Survey, Nov. 21-Dec. 8, 2025.

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