



PRRI 2025 AVA Wave 2 Survey
Total = 5,436 online
May 16th – 28th, 2025

Q3. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following?

Q3a. Donald Trump

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
May 2025	21	18	12	46	1	1=100
Mar. 2025	22	18	11	45	2	2=100
Sept. 2024	23	18	10	46	2	2=100
June 2024	19	18	11	48	3	2=100
Mar. 2024	18	17	12	49	2	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	16	17	12	52	2	2=100
Nov. 2023	19	18	12	46	2	3=100
Sept. 2023	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
Aug 2023	17	15	12	54	1	1=100
June 2023	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
Mar. 2023	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
Dec. 2022	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
Sept. 2022	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
Jan. 2021	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
Aug. 2020	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
July 2020	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
July 2020	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
May 2020	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
Apr. 2020	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
Mar. 2020	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
Feb. 2020	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
Dec. 2019	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
Nov. 2019	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
Oct. 2019	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
Sept. 2019	15	20	16	48	--	1=100

Apr. 2019	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
Dec. 2018	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
Oct. 2018	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
Sept. 2018	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
July 2018	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
June 2018	14	23	19	41	--	2=100
Mar. 2018	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
Jan. 2018	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
Oct. 2017	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
Aug. 2017	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
Jan. 2017	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
Sept. 2016	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
May 2016	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
Apr. 2016	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
Jan. 2016	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
Nov. 2015	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
Oct. 2015	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

Q3b. JD Vance

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
May 2025	17	16	13	40	11	2=100
Mar. 2025	20	15	12	38	12	2=100
Sept. 2024	14	18	13	33	20	2=100

Q3c. Elon Musk

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
May 2025	15	18	15	47	4	2=100
Mar. 2025	14	20	15	43	4	2=100

[Q3d held for future analysis.]

Q3e. President Trump's handling of the economy

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
May 2025	17	19	15	46	2	2=100

Q10. Do you think the following should be legal or illegal?

Q10a. Abortion

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
May 2025	24	39	27	9	1=100
Mar. 2025	25	36	28	8	3=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	26	37	26	8	3=100
Nov. 2024	27	37	27	7	3=100
Sept. 2024	25	37	27	7	3=100
June 2024	26	37	27	8	2=100
Mar. 2024	27	37	25	9	2=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	29	35	26	9	2=100
Nov. 2023	26	36	25	9	3=100
Sept. 2023	26	34	28	9	3=100
Aug. 2023	29	35	25	9	2=100
June 2023	29	35	26	9	2=100
Mar. 2023	29	35	26	8	2=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	30	34	25	9	2=100
Dec. 2022	31	34	26	7	1=100
Sept. 2022	27	35	29	8	3=100
Aug. 2022	30	34	25	9	3=100
Late June 2022	28	34	25	10	3=100
June 2022	33	32	25	8	2=100
March 2022	28	36	26	9	2=100
Sept. 2021	27	33	27	11	2=100
Jan. 2021	23	39	26	10	2=100
Sept. 2020	22	38	27	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	34	29	11	1=100
Sept. 2018	24	35	23	14	4=100
Mar. 2018	21	33	29	14	3=100
Sept. 2016	26	36	25	12	1=100

Oct. 2015	22	35	27	14	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	33	26	17	4=100
Dec. 2014	23	33	25	15	3=100
Nov. 2014	24	33	25	14	4=100
Oct. 2014	23	34	25	15	4=100
Late Sept. 2014	20	33	24	17	6=100
Early Sept. 2014	19	33	28	16	4=100
Aug. 2014	23	33	23	18	3=100
July 2014	20	31	27	17	6=100
June 2014	21	32	28	16	3=100
May 2014	20	32	26	17	5=100
April 2014	19	30	26	19	7=100
Feb. 2014	20	32	27	14	6=100
July 2013	19	35	28	14	4=100
March 2013	23	33	24	14	5=100
Oct. 2012	22	34	24	15	5=100
Sept. 2012	20	34	27	14	4=100
Nov. 2011	21	32	29	14	3=100
Aug. 2011	18	34	29	15	4=100
June 2011	19	37	26	14	4=100
Oct. 2010	18	37	27	15	3=100

Q10b. Online gambling

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
May 2025	14	44	24	17	2=100
Mar. 2025	13	43	22	18	4=100

Q10c. Pornography

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
May 2025	10	37	19	33	2=100
Mar. 2025	10	35	18	34	4=100

Q10e. Mandatory vaccines for children

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
May 2025	24	53	13	9	2=100
Mar. 2025	27	46	15	9	3=100

Q10f. Transgender medical care (such as puberty blocking medication or hormone therapy) for minors

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
May 2025	12	24	23	38	2=100

Q12. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following?

Q12a. Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing.

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
May 2025	36	37	16	9	3=100
Mar. 2025	36	36	15	8	5=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	37	38	14	7	4=100
Nov. 2024	37	39	14	7	4=100
Sept. 2024	36	37	14	9	4=100
June 2024	38	36	14	8	4=100
Mar. 2024	37	39	14	7	4=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	39	37	14	8	3=100
Nov. 2023	36	35	15	8	5=100
Sept. 2023	34	37	15	9	5=100
Aug. 2023	39	36	14	8	3=100
June 2023	36	37	14	10	3=100
Mar. 2023	41	38	12	7	3=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	48	32	11	7	3=100
Dec. 2022	54	26	11	8	1=100
Sept. 2022	47	29	11	9	4=100
Aug. 2022	50	26	11	9	3=100
June 2022	41	38	11	6	4=100
March 2022	45	36	11	6	2=100
Nov. 2021	39	39	13	7	2=100
Aug. 2021	44	38	11	4	2=100
June 2021	40	37	13	7	2=100
March 2021	40	38	13	7	2=100
Jan. 2021	45	37	10	5	2=100

Sept. 2020	45	38	11	5	1=100
Apr. 2019	31	40	15	10	4=100
July 2018	38	33	12	10	7=100
Mar. 2018	34	36	16	9	5=100
Oct. 2017	38	32	15	11	4=100
Aug. 2017	42	30	13	11	5=100
Feb. 2017	42	28	11	15	5=100
Aug. 2016	38	34	13	10	5=100
Dec. 2015	32	37	16	10	5=100
Nov. 2015	39	33	12	11	6=100
Oct. 2015	34	35	15	11	4=100
Sept. 2015	37	34	15	10	4=100
Late Aug. 2015	37	33	15	9	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	35	36	13	11	5=100
July 2015	34	34	14	11	6=100
June 2015	40	29	13	12	6=100
May 2015	35	36	15	9	5=100

Q12b. Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2025	15	21	31	30	2=100
Mar. 2025	17	23	27	29	4=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)					
Nov. 2024	14	22	28	32	3=100
Sept. 2024	17	21	29	29	4=100
June 2024	17	22	27	31	4=100
Mar. 2024	18	22	29	28	4=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)					
Nov. 2023	17	20	27	32	4=100
Sept. 2023	21	23	27	26	4=100
Aug. 2023	17	21	27	33	2=100
June 2023	17	21	26	34	3=100
Mar. 2023	16	21	29	32	2=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)					
Dec. 2022	17	16	22	43	2=100

Sept. 2022	18	17	23	39	4=100
Aug. 2022	16	16	20	45	3=100
June 2022	13	20	28	35	4=100
March 2022	14	20	27	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	11	21	31	35	2=100
Aug. 2021	16	20	34	29	2=100
June 2021	12	19	29	37	2=100
March 2021	12	19	30	36	2=100
Jan. 2021	8	14	29	47	2=100
Oct. 2020	13	19	27	38	2=100
Dec. 2019	12	25	30	26	6=100
Nov. 2019	12	24	30	27	7=100
Oct. 2019	12	24	30	27	8=100
Sept. 2019	13	26	30	25	7=100
Aug. 2019	12	27	29	24	9=100
July 2019	13	26	30	24	8=100
June 2019	12	24	32	24	7=100
May 2019	10	23	36	23	8=100
Apr. 2019	13	25	33	24	5=100
Mar. 2019	12	24	26	30	8=100
Sept. 2018	17	20	24	34	5=100
July 2018	17	25	25	24	9=100
Mar. 2018	15	22	26	31	6=100
Oct. 2017	13	19	29	34	5=100
Aug. 2017	16	23	24	32	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	16	24	40	4=100
Jan. 2017	12	17	29	34	8=100
Dec. 2016	14	14	30	35	8=100
Nov. 2016	11	16	26	36	11=100
Oct. 2016	14	17	25	37	7=100
Sept. 2016	10	21	25	33	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	14	16	28	35	7=100
Early Aug. 2016	9	20	31	30	9=100
July 2016	9	22	29	31	8=100
June 2016	13	17	29	31	9=100
May 2016	13	21	28	32	6=100
Dec. 2015	15	21	32	26	7=100
Nov. 2015	15	20	23	36	7=100
Oct. 2015	14	20	27	32	6=100
Sept. 2015	17	18	28	32	5=100
Late Aug. 2015	14	21	29	28	8=100
Early Aug. 2015	17	21	28	28	5=100
July 2015	17	19	27	28	7=100
June 2015	16	18	28	32	5=100
May 2015	14	18	30	32	5=100

Q12c. Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2025	35	31	18	14	3=100
Mar. 2025	37	28	16	15	4=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	37	30	16	13	4=100
Nov. 2024	36	31	16	13	4=100
Sept. 2024	37	29	16	14	4=100
June 2024	37	29	17	13	4=100
Mar. 2024	38	30	16	14	3=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	37	30	16	14	3=100
Nov. 2023	34	30	16	15	4=100
Sept. 2023	35	31	15	15	4=100
Aug. 2023	40	28	17	13	2=100
June 2023	36	30	16	15	2=100
Mar. 2023	38	30	16	13	3=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	44	25	14	14	2=100
Dec. 2022	49	20	13	16	1=100
Sept. 2022	43	24	12	17	4=100
Aug. 2022	47	20	13	18	3=100
June 2022	39	30	15	12	4=100
March 2022	40	30	15	13	2=100
Nov. 2021	36	32	18	13	2=100
Aug. 2021	41	31	15	12	2=100
June 2021	35	31	17	13	2=100
March 2021	36	31	17	13	2=100
Jan. 2021	39	32	15	13	1=100
Sept. 2020	41	29	17	11	2=100
Sept. 2019	37	29	16	16	1=100
July 2019	27	35	18	13	7=100
Apr. 2019	25	37	20	13	5=100
July 2018	35	29	13	15	8=100
Mar. 2018	28	32	19	14	7=100
Oct. 2017	31	30	17	16	5=100
Aug. 2017	38	28	12	16	6=100
Feb. 2017	36	27	15	19	4=100
Jan. 2017	30	30	17	14	9=100
Dec. 2016	29	29	19	15	8=100

Nov. 2016	33	26	17	15	10=100
Oct. 2016	31	26	16	19	8=100
Late Sept. 2016	34	30	16	18	1=100
Early Sept. 2016	28	29	16	16	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	31	31	15	15	8=100
Early Aug. 2016	29	28	19	14	11=100
July 2016	28	28	21	13	10=100
June 2016	25	30	20	15	10=100
Late May 2016	25	30	17	19	8=100
Early May 2016	32	30	18	18	2=100
Dec. 2015	22	30	19	19	10=100
Nov. 2015	32	24	17	20	8=100
Late Oct. 2015	27	28	19	19	6=100
Early Oct. 2015	31	29	17	22	1=100
Sept. 2015	28	27	16	21	7=100
Late Aug. 2015	26	29	15	20	9=100
Early Aug. 2015	28	25	16	23	8=100
July 2015	24	28	16	24	8=100
June 2015	27	28	18	19	9=100
May 2015	26	27	20	19	9=100
Dec. 2014	25	32	18	18	7=100
Nov. 2014	25	29	20	19	7=100
Oct. 2014	24	32	18	17	9=100
Sept. 2014	22	33	18	19	8=100
Late Aug. 2014	24	25	20	22	9=100
Early Aug. 2014	28	28	17	20	7=100
July 2014	24	29	18	20	10=100
June 2014	25	28	14	26	7=100
May 2014	26	24	19	21	10=100
April 2014	27	27	18	22	5=100
Dec. 2013	22	31	21	20	5=100
Oct. 2013	25	27	19	25	4=100
June 2013	22	30	21	20	7=100
May 2013	24	28	22	21	5=100
March 2013	23	27	18	21	10=100
Feb. 2013	25	27	19	23	7=100
Sept. 2012	24	25	18	27	7=100
Aug. 2012	24	25	17	28	6=100
June 2012	25	24	18	26	7=100
March 2012	22	30	19	25	5=100
Oct. 2011	24	24	20	26	6=100
Aug. 2011	19	29	21	25	6=100
July 2011	18	29	21	26	6=100

Q12f. Spending \$45 million to hold a large parade of soldiers, weapons, and combat vehicles on the streets of Washington, DC, in celebration of the Army's 250th birthday and President Trump's birthday.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2025	6	15	28	48	3=100

[Q12g held for future analysis.]

Q13. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q13a. U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2025	13	30	20	34	3=100
Mar. 2025	14	28	20	33	4=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar.					
June, Sept. Nov.)	13	27	20	36	4=100
Nov. 2024	13	28	19	36	4=100
Sept. 2024	14	27	19	36	4=100
June 2024	12	27	20	37	3=100
Mar. 2024	13	27	21	35	4=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March.					
June, Aug. Nov.)	13	26	19	38	3=100
Nov. 2023	13	26	21	35	5=100
Aug. 2023	13	26	19	39	3=100
June 2023	13	26	19	40	2=100
Mar. 2023	13	27	19	38	3=100
Dec. 2022	13	27	19	39	2=100

Q13b. Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2025	11	23	23	41	3=100
Mar. 2025	10	21	25	40	5=100

AVA 2024**(includes Mar.****June, Sept. Nov.)**

	10	20	24	42	4=100
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	10	19	23	43	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	11	19	23	43	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	10	20	24	42	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	10	19	26	41	3=100

AVA 2023**(includes March,****June, Aug. Nov.)**

	10	20	22	45	3=100
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	19	24	43	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	10	19	22	46	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	10	21	21	45	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	9	20	22	45	2=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	10	20	22	46	2=100

Q13c. The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2025	11	20	22	43	3=100
<u>Mar. 2025</u>	10	19	24	43	5=100
<u>AVA 2024</u>					
<u>(includes Mar.</u>					
<u>June, Sept. Nov.)</u>	10	18	22	46	4=100
<u>Nov. 2024</u>	10	17	22	47	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	11	18	21	45	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	10	18	22	47	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	10	18	23	45	4=100
<u>AVA 2023</u>					
<u>(includes March,</u>					
<u>June, Aug. Nov.)</u>	10	17	21	49	3=100
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	18	21	46	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	10	17	22	49	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	11	16	21	50	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	9	18	21	48	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	10	17	20	50	2=100

Q13d. If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2025	15	25	20	37	3=100

Mar. 2025	13	23	22	37	4=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	14	23	20	39	4=100
Nov. 2024	14	23	20	39	4=100
Sept. 2024	14	21	19	41	4=100
June 2024	13	23	22	39	3=100
Mar. 2024	15	23	21	37	3=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	15	22	20	40	3=100
Nov. 2023	15	23	20	37	4=100
Aug. 2023	15	22	20	41	2=100
June 2023	15	23	19	41	2=100
Mar. 2023	15	22	20	40	2=100
Dec. 2022	15	23	20	41	2=100

Q13e. God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
May 2025	6	17	25	48	4=100
Mar. 2025	7	15	24	49	6=100
AVA 2024					
(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	6	14	24	51	5=100
Nov. 2024	6	14	23	52	5=100
Sept. 2024	7	14	23	51	5=100
June 2024	6	15	25	50	5=100
Mar. 2024	7	15	24	50	4=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	6	15	23	52	4=100
Nov. 2023	6	14	25	49	6=100
Aug. 2023	7	15	22	52	3=100
June 2023	6	15	23	52	3=100
Mar. 2023	6	16	23	52	3=100
Dec. 2022	6	14	23	54	3=100

ATTEND. Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

ATTENDA. Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person.

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2025	10	16	7	13	20	33	1=100
Mar. 2025	9	15	7	12	21	33	3=100
AVA 2024 (includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	9	16	7	13	19	34	2=100
Nov. 2024	10	15	7	14	19	34	2=100
Sept. 2024	9	16	7	13	19	34	2=100
June 2024	7	15	7	14	18	36	2=100
Mar. 2024	9	16	7	12	20	34	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	9	15	7	12	21	35	1=100
Nov. 2023	9	15	7	14	21	33	1=100
Aug. 2023	8	15	7	12	20	37	2=100
June 2023	9	16	7	11	20	36	1=100
Mar. 2023	9	15	6	13	22	34	1=100
Dec. 2022	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
Aug. 2022	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
March 2022	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
June 2021	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
March 2021	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
Sept. 2020	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
April 2020	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
Sept. 2019	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
Dec. 2018	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
Aug. 2018	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
March 2018	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
April 2017	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100
Sept. 2016	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
April 2016	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100
Sept. 2015	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100
Sept. 2014	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
Sept. 2013	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
Feb. 2013	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
Sept. 2012	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
Sept. 2011	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

ATTENDb. Prayed personally, outside of religious services.

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
May 2025	41	8	7	9	13	21	1=100
Mar. 2025	41	7	8	8	13	21	3=100
AVA 2024 (includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	41	7	7	9	12	22	2=100
Nov. 2024	42	7	7	10	12	21	2=100
Sept. 2024	39	7	8	9	12	22	2=100
June 2024	40	7	7	10	12	22	2=100
Mar. 2024	41	7	6	9	13	22	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	41	6	7	9	13	23	1=100
Nov. 2023	42	6	7	9	13	21	1=100
Aug. 2023	39	7	7	9	12	24	2=100
June 2023	42	6	7	8	12	23	1=100
Mar. 2023	41	6	7	9	13	22	1=100
Jan. 2016	51	7	5	5	10	21	*=100

ATTENDc. Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text.

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
May 2025	18	7	6	11	22	35	1=100
Mar. 2025	18	7	7	10	20	35	3=100
AVA 2024 (includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)	17	7	6	11	20	36	2=100
Nov. 2024	17	7	6	12	20	35	2=100
Sept. 2024	18	7	7	10	20	36	3=100
June 2024	17	7	6	11	19	37	2=100
Mar. 2024	17	7	7	10	21	36	2=100

AVA 2023
(includes
March,
June, Aug,
Nov.)

<u>Nov. 2023</u>	17	7	6	10	21	38	1=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	16	7	7	10	21	39	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	17	7	6	10	20	39	1=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	17	7	6	9	23	37	1=100

[ATTENDf held for future analysis.]

[ATTENDg held for future analysis.]

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,024 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's KnowledgePanel and an additional 412 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between May 16 – 28, 2025.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2024 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the 2024 vote choice benchmark was obtained from the Associated Press Tabulation of Certified Results. The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, and 2024 presidential vote choice. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- **1.76** percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of **1.8**. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

Appendix

**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and
Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**

(Unweighted)

	N=
Total Sample	5,436
Male	2,637
Female	2,799
Republican	1,711
Independent	1,547
Democrat	1,743
Other/Don't know	435
White, non-Hispanic	3,962
Black, non-Hispanic	519
Hispanic	572
AAPI	177
Multiracial	167
Other	39
18-29	458
30-49	1,534
50-64	1,577
65+	1,867
White evangelical Protestant	869
White mainline/non- evangelical Protestant	843
Black Protestant	324
Hispanic Protestant	127
Other Protestant of color	123
White Catholic	860
Hispanic Catholic	265
Latter-day Saint	104
Other Christian	181
Jewish	149
Non-Christian religion	200
Religiously unaffiliated	1,357
Northeast	976
Midwest	1,233
South	1,929
West	1,298