



**PRRI 2025 AVA Wave 2 Survey**  
**Total = 5,436 online**  
**May 16<sup>th</sup> – 28<sup>th</sup>, 2025**

**Q3.** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following?

**Q3a.** Donald Trump

|                                                                            | <u>Very<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Very<br/>unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not<br/>heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                                   | 21                        | 18                            | 12                              | 46                          | 1                            | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                                  | 22                        | 18                            | 11                              | 45                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                                 | 23                        | 18                            | 10                              | 46                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                                  | 19                        | 18                            | 11                              | 48                          | 3                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                                  | 18                        | 17                            | 12                              | 49                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">AVA 2023<br/>(includes<br/>March,<br/>June, Aug.<br/>Nov.)</a> | <b>16</b>                 | <b>17</b>                     | <b>12</b>                       | <b>52</b>                   | <b>2</b>                     | <b>2=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                                  | 19                        | 18                            | 12                              | 46                          | 2                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>                                                 | 18                        | 15                            | 13                              | 50                          | 1                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug 2023</a>                                                   | 17                        | 15                            | 12                              | 54                          | 1                            | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                                  | 16                        | 16                            | 12                              | 54                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                                  | 15                        | 18                            | 11                              | 53                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                                  | 15                        | 17                            | 13                              | 52                          | 2                            | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>                                                 | 15                        | 20                            | 14                              | 48                          | 2                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>                                                 | 18                        | 18                            | 11                              | 51                          | 1                            | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>                                                  | 17                        | 17                            | 13                              | 51                          | 2                            | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>                                                  | 15                        | 16                            | 13                              | 54                          | 1                            | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>                                                 | 15                        | 21                            | 13                              | 49                          | 1                            | *=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>                                                  | 16                        | 22                            | 18                              | 41                          | *                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">July 2020</a>                                                  | 18                        | 20                            | 21                              | 38                          | *                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">July 2020</a>                                                  | 15                        | 20                            | 19                              | 42                          | *                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">May 2020</a>                                                   | 18                        | 23                            | 19                              | 36                          | 0                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2020</a>                                                  | 17                        | 26                            | 20                              | 34                          | *                            | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2020</a>                                                  | 24                        | 25                            | 17                              | 29                          | *                            | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2020</a>                                                  | 20                        | 20                            | 17                              | 39                          | *                            | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>                                                  | 20                        | 20                            | 18                              | 37                          | *                            | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>                                                  | 19                        | 21                            | 16                              | 39                          | *                            | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>                                                  | 18                        | 21                            | 16                              | 39                          | *                            | 6=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>                                                 | 15                        | 20                            | 16                              | 48                          | --                           | 1=100                       |

|                            |    |    |    |    |    |       |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>  | 21 | 23 | 18 | 34 | 1  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>  | 14 | 22 | 16 | 44 | -- | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>  | 14 | 21 | 13 | 47 | 2  | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2018</a> | 20 | 22 | 15 | 37 | 1  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2018</a>  | 16 | 25 | 17 | 36 | *  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2018</a>  | 14 | 23 | 19 | 41 | -- | 2=100 |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>  | 13 | 29 | 18 | 36 | *  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2018</a>  | 14 | 23 | 17 | 42 | *  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>  | 15 | 26 | 18 | 37 | *  | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>  | 18 | 20 | 15 | 41 | 1  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>  | 16 | 27 | 16 | 34 | *  | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>  | 17 | 26 | 17 | 35 | 1  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a> | 10 | 23 | 15 | 50 | 2  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>   | 10 | 18 | 16 | 53 | 1  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2016</a>  | 8  | 16 | 18 | 52 | *  | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>  | 12 | 19 | 22 | 42 | *  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>  | 11 | 16 | 21 | 44 | 2  | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>  | 9  | 21 | 21 | 45 | 3  | 1=100 |

### Q3b. JD Vance

|                            | <u>Very favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat unfavorable</u> | <u>Very unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/refused</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| May 2025                   | 17                    | 16                        | 13                          | 40                      | 11                       | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>  | 20                    | 15                        | 12                          | 38                      | 12                       | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a> | 14                    | 18                        | 13                          | 33                      | 20                       | 2=100                  |

### Q3c. Elon Musk

|                           | <u>Very favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat unfavorable</u> | <u>Very unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/refused</u> |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| May 2025                  | 15                    | 18                        | 15                          | 47                      | 4                        | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a> | 14                    | 20                        | 15                          | 43                      | 4                        | 2=100                  |

[Q3d held for future analysis.]

**Q3e.** President Trump's handling of the economy

|          | <u>Very favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat favorable</u> | <u>Somewhat unfavorable</u> | <u>Very unfavorable</u> | <u>Have not heard of</u> | <u>Skipped/Refused</u> |
|----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| May 2025 | 17                    | 19                        | 15                          | 46                      | 2                        | 2=100                  |

**Q10.** Do you think the following should be legal or illegal?

**Q10a.** Abortion

|                                                          | <u>Legal in all cases</u> | <u>Legal in most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in all cases</u> | <u>Skipped/Refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| May 2025                                                 | 24                        | 39                         | 27                           | 9                           | 1=100                  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                | 25                        | 36                         | 28                           | 8                           | 3=100                  |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                          |                           |                            |                              |                             |                        |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>26</b>                 | <b>37</b>                  | <b>26</b>                    | <b>8</b>                    | <b>3=100</b>           |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                | 27                        | 37                         | 27                           | 7                           | 3=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                               | 25                        | 37                         | 27                           | 7                           | 3=100                  |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                | 26                        | 37                         | 27                           | 8                           | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                | 27                        | 37                         | 25                           | 9                           | 2=100                  |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                          |                           |                            |                              |                             |                        |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>29</b>                 | <b>35</b>                  | <b>26</b>                    | <b>9</b>                    | <b>2=100</b>           |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                | 26                        | 36                         | 25                           | 9                           | 3=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>                               | 26                        | 34                         | 28                           | 9                           | 3=100                  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                | 29                        | 35                         | 25                           | 9                           | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                | 29                        | 35                         | 26                           | 9                           | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                | 29                        | 35                         | 26                           | 8                           | 2=100                  |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>                          |                           |                            |                              |                             |                        |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b> | <b>30</b>                 | <b>34</b>                  | <b>25</b>                    | <b>9</b>                    | <b>2=100</b>           |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                | 31                        | 34                         | 26                           | 7                           | 1=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>                               | 27                        | 35                         | 29                           | 8                           | 3=100                  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>                                | 30                        | 34                         | 25                           | 9                           | 3=100                  |
| <a href="#">Late June 2022</a>                           | 28                        | 34                         | 25                           | 10                          | 3=100                  |
| <a href="#">June 2022</a>                                | 33                        | 32                         | 25                           | 8                           | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a>                               | 28                        | 36                         | 26                           | 9                           | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>                               | 27                        | 33                         | 27                           | 11                          | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>                                | 23                        | 39                         | 26                           | 10                          | 2=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>                               | 22                        | 38                         | 27                           | 13                          | 1=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>                               | 24                        | 34                         | 29                           | 11                          | 1=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>                               | 24                        | 35                         | 23                           | 14                          | 4=100                  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>                                | 21                        | 33                         | 29                           | 14                          | 3=100                  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>                               | 26                        | 36                         | 25                           | 12                          | 1=100                  |

|                                  |    |    |    |    |       |
|----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>        | 22 | 35 | 27 | 14 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2015</a>        | 20 | 33 | 26 | 17 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>        | 23 | 33 | 25 | 15 | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>        | 24 | 33 | 25 | 14 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>        | 23 | 34 | 25 | 15 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Late Sept. 2014</a>  | 20 | 33 | 24 | 17 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Early Sept. 2014</a> | 19 | 33 | 28 | 16 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>        | 23 | 33 | 23 | 18 | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2014</a>        | 20 | 31 | 27 | 17 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2014</a>        | 21 | 32 | 28 | 16 | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">May 2014</a>         | 20 | 32 | 26 | 17 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">April 2014</a>       | 19 | 30 | 26 | 19 | 7=100 |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2014</a>        | 20 | 32 | 27 | 14 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2013</a>        | 19 | 35 | 28 | 14 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">March 2013</a>       | 23 | 33 | 24 | 14 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2012</a>        | 22 | 34 | 24 | 15 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>       | 20 | 34 | 27 | 14 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2011</a>        | 21 | 32 | 29 | 14 | 3=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>        | 18 | 34 | 29 | 15 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2011</a>        | 19 | 37 | 26 | 14 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2010</a>        | 18 | 37 | 27 | 15 | 3=100 |

**Q10b. Online gambling**

|                           | <u>Legal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Legal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025                  | 14                            | 44                             | 24                               | 17                              | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a> | 13                            | 43                             | 22                               | 18                              | 4=100                       |

**Q10c. Pornography**

|                           | <u>Legal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Legal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025                  | 10                            | 37                             | 19                               | 33                              | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a> | 10                            | 35                             | 18                               | 34                              | 4=100                       |

**Q10e. Mandatory vaccines for children**

|                           | <u>Legal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Legal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025                  | 24                            | 53                             | 13                               | 9                               | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a> | 27                            | 46                             | 15                               | 9                               | 3=100                       |

**Q10f.** Transgender medical care (such as puberty blocking medication or hormone therapy) for minors

|          | <u>Legal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Legal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>most cases</u> | <u>Illegal in<br/>all cases</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025 | 12                            | 24                             | 23                               | 38                              | 2=100                       |

**Q12.** How much do you favor or oppose each of the following?

**Q12a.** Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing.

|                                                          | <u>Strongly<br/>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>Strongly<br/>oppose</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                 | 36                        | 37           | 16            | 9                          | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                | 36                        | 36           | 15            | 8                          | 5=100                       |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                          |                           |              |               |                            |                             |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>37</b>                 | <b>38</b>    | <b>14</b>     | <b>7</b>                   | <b>4=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                | 37                        | 39           | 14            | 7                          | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                               | 36                        | 37           | 14            | 9                          | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                | 38                        | 36           | 14            | 8                          | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                | 37                        | 39           | 14            | 7                          | 4=100                       |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                          |                           |              |               |                            |                             |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>39</b>                 | <b>37</b>    | <b>14</b>     | <b>8</b>                   | <b>3=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                | 36                        | 35           | 15            | 8                          | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>                               | 34                        | 37           | 15            | 9                          | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                | 39                        | 36           | 14            | 8                          | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                | 36                        | 37           | 14            | 10                         | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                | 41                        | 38           | 12            | 7                          | 3=100                       |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>                          |                           |              |               |                            |                             |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b> | <b>48</b>                 | <b>32</b>    | <b>11</b>     | <b>7</b>                   | <b>3=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                | 54                        | 26           | 11            | 8                          | 1=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>                               | 47                        | 29           | 11            | 9                          | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>                                | 50                        | 26           | 11            | 9                          | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2022</a>                                | 41                        | 38           | 11            | 6                          | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a>                               | 45                        | 36           | 11            | 6                          | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>                                | 39                        | 39           | 13            | 7                          | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>                                | 44                        | 38           | 11            | 4                          | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2021</a>                                | 40                        | 37           | 13            | 7                          | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">March 2021</a>                               | 40                        | 38           | 13            | 7                          | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>                                | 45                        | 37           | 10            | 5                          | 2=100                       |

|                                 |    |    |    |    |       |
|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>      | 45 | 38 | 11 | 5  | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>       | 31 | 40 | 15 | 10 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2018</a>       | 38 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 7=100 |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>       | 34 | 36 | 16 | 9  | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>       | 38 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>       | 42 | 30 | 13 | 11 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>       | 42 | 28 | 11 | 15 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2016</a>       | 38 | 34 | 13 | 10 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>       | 32 | 37 | 16 | 10 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>       | 39 | 33 | 12 | 11 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>       | 34 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>      | 37 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 4=100 |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>  | 37 | 33 | 15 | 9  | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a> | 35 | 36 | 13 | 11 | 5=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2015</a>       | 34 | 34 | 14 | 11 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2015</a>       | 40 | 29 | 13 | 12 | 6=100 |
| <a href="#">May 2015</a>        | 35 | 36 | 15 | 9  | 5=100 |

**Q12b.** Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs.

|                                                          | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                 | 15                       | 21           | 31            | 30                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                | 17                       | 23           | 27            | 29                        | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                          |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                | 14                       | 22           | 28            | 32                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                               | 17                       | 21           | 29            | 29                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                | 17                       | 22           | 27            | 31                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                | 18                       | 22           | 29            | 28                        | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                          |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                | 17                       | 20           | 27            | 32                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>                               | 21                       | 23           | 27            | 26                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                | 17                       | 21           | 27            | 33                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                | 17                       | 21           | 26            | 34                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                | 16                       | 21           | 29            | 32                        | 2=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>                          |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b> |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                | 17                       | 16           | 22            | 43                        | 2=100                      |

|                                 |    |    |    |    |        |
|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>      | 18 | 17 | 23 | 39 | 4=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>       | 16 | 16 | 20 | 45 | 3=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2022</a>       | 13 | 20 | 28 | 35 | 4=100  |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a>      | 14 | 20 | 27 | 38 | 1=100  |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>       | 11 | 21 | 31 | 35 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>       | 16 | 20 | 34 | 29 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2021</a>       | 12 | 19 | 29 | 37 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">March 2021</a>      | 12 | 19 | 30 | 36 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>       | 8  | 14 | 29 | 47 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>       | 13 | 19 | 27 | 38 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>       | 12 | 25 | 30 | 26 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>       | 12 | 24 | 30 | 27 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>       | 12 | 24 | 30 | 27 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>      | 13 | 26 | 30 | 25 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2019</a>       | 12 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2019</a>       | 13 | 26 | 30 | 24 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2019</a>       | 12 | 24 | 32 | 24 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">May 2019</a>        | 10 | 23 | 36 | 23 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>       | 13 | 25 | 33 | 24 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2019</a>       | 12 | 24 | 26 | 30 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>      | 17 | 20 | 24 | 34 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2018</a>       | 17 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>       | 15 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>       | 13 | 19 | 29 | 34 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>       | 16 | 23 | 24 | 32 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>       | 16 | 16 | 24 | 40 | 4=100  |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>       | 12 | 17 | 29 | 34 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>       | 14 | 14 | 30 | 35 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>       | 11 | 16 | 26 | 36 | 11=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>       | 14 | 17 | 25 | 37 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>      | 10 | 21 | 25 | 33 | 11=100 |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>  | 14 | 16 | 28 | 35 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a> | 9  | 20 | 31 | 30 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2016</a>       | 9  | 22 | 29 | 31 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2016</a>       | 13 | 17 | 29 | 31 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">May 2016</a>        | 13 | 21 | 28 | 32 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>       | 15 | 21 | 32 | 26 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>       | 15 | 20 | 23 | 36 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>       | 14 | 20 | 27 | 32 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>      | 17 | 18 | 28 | 32 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>  | 14 | 21 | 29 | 28 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a> | 17 | 21 | 28 | 28 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2015</a>       | 17 | 19 | 27 | 28 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2015</a>       | 16 | 18 | 28 | 32 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">May 2015</a>        | 14 | 18 | 30 | 32 | 5=100  |

**Q12c.** Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally.

|                                                          | Strongly<br><u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | Strongly<br><u>oppose</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                 | 35                       | 31           | 18            | 14                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                | 37                       | 28           | 16            | 15                        | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                          |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>37</b>                | <b>30</b>    | <b>16</b>     | <b>13</b>                 | <b>4=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                | 36                       | 31           | 16            | 13                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                               | 37                       | 29           | 16            | 14                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                | 37                       | 29           | 17            | 13                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                | 38                       | 30           | 16            | 14                        | 3=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                          |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>37</b>                | <b>30</b>    | <b>16</b>     | <b>14</b>                 | <b>3=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                | 34                       | 30           | 16            | 15                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>                               | 35                       | 31           | 15            | 15                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                | 40                       | 28           | 17            | 13                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                | 36                       | 30           | 16            | 15                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                | 38                       | 30           | 16            | 13                        | 3=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>                          |                          |              |               |                           |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b> | <b>44</b>                | <b>25</b>    | <b>14</b>     | <b>14</b>                 | <b>2=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                | 49                       | 20           | 13            | 16                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>                               | 43                       | 24           | 12            | 17                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>                                | 47                       | 20           | 13            | 18                        | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2022</a>                                | 39                       | 30           | 15            | 12                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a>                               | 40                       | 30           | 15            | 13                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>                                | 36                       | 32           | 18            | 13                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>                                | 41                       | 31           | 15            | 12                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2021</a>                                | 35                       | 31           | 17            | 13                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">March 2021</a>                               | 36                       | 31           | 17            | 13                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>                                | 39                       | 32           | 15            | 13                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>                               | 41                       | 29           | 17            | 11                        | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>                               | 37                       | 29           | 16            | 16                        | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">July 2019</a>                                | 27                       | 35           | 18            | 13                        | 7=100                      |
| <a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>                                | 25                       | 37           | 20            | 13                        | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">July 2018</a>                                | 35                       | 29           | 13            | 15                        | 8=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>                                | 28                       | 32           | 19            | 14                        | 7=100                      |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>                                | 31                       | 30           | 17            | 16                        | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>                                | 38                       | 28           | 12            | 16                        | 6=100                      |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>                                | 36                       | 27           | 15            | 19                        | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>                                | 30                       | 30           | 17            | 14                        | 9=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>                                | 29                       | 29           | 19            | 15                        | 8=100                      |

|                                  |    |    |    |    |        |
|----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|
| <a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>        | 33 | 26 | 17 | 15 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>        | 31 | 26 | 16 | 19 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Late Sept. 2016</a>  | 34 | 30 | 16 | 18 | 1=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Sept. 2016</a> | 28 | 29 | 16 | 16 | 11=100 |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>   | 31 | 31 | 15 | 15 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>  | 29 | 28 | 19 | 14 | 11=100 |
| <a href="#">July 2016</a>        | 28 | 28 | 21 | 13 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2016</a>        | 25 | 30 | 20 | 15 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">Late May 2016</a>    | 25 | 30 | 17 | 19 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Early May 2016</a>   | 32 | 30 | 18 | 18 | 2=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>        | 22 | 30 | 19 | 19 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>        | 32 | 24 | 17 | 20 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Late Oct. 2015</a>   | 27 | 28 | 19 | 19 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Oct. 2015</a>  | 31 | 29 | 17 | 22 | 1=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>       | 28 | 27 | 16 | 21 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>   | 26 | 29 | 15 | 20 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>  | 28 | 25 | 16 | 23 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2015</a>        | 24 | 28 | 16 | 24 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2015</a>        | 27 | 28 | 18 | 19 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">May 2015</a>         | 26 | 27 | 20 | 19 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>        | 25 | 32 | 18 | 18 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>        | 25 | 29 | 20 | 19 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>        | 24 | 32 | 18 | 17 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>       | 22 | 33 | 18 | 19 | 8=100  |
| <a href="#">Late Aug. 2014</a>   | 24 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 9=100  |
| <a href="#">Early Aug. 2014</a>  | 28 | 28 | 17 | 20 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2014</a>        | 24 | 29 | 18 | 20 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">June 2014</a>        | 25 | 28 | 14 | 26 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">May 2014</a>         | 26 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">April 2014</a>       | 27 | 27 | 18 | 22 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>        | 22 | 31 | 21 | 20 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>        | 25 | 27 | 19 | 25 | 4=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2013</a>        | 22 | 30 | 21 | 20 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">May 2013</a>         | 24 | 28 | 22 | 21 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">March 2013</a>       | 23 | 27 | 18 | 21 | 10=100 |
| <a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>        | 25 | 27 | 19 | 23 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>       | 24 | 25 | 18 | 27 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>        | 24 | 25 | 17 | 28 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">June 2012</a>        | 25 | 24 | 18 | 26 | 7=100  |
| <a href="#">March 2012</a>       | 22 | 30 | 19 | 25 | 5=100  |
| <a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>        | 24 | 24 | 20 | 26 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>        | 19 | 29 | 21 | 25 | 6=100  |
| <a href="#">July 2011</a>        | 18 | 29 | 21 | 26 | 6=100  |

**Q12f.** Spending \$45 million to hold a large parade of soldiers, weapons, and combat vehicles on the streets of Washington, DC, in celebration of the Army's 250<sup>th</sup> birthday and President Trump's birthday.

|          | <u>Strongly<br/>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>Strongly<br/>oppose</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025 | 6                         | 15           | 28            | 48                         | 3=100                       |

**Q12g.** The U.S. government deporting undocumented immigrants to foreign prisons in El Salvador, Rwanda, or Libya, without allowing them to challenge their deportation in court.

|          | <u>Strongly<br/>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>Strongly<br/>oppose</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>Refused</u> |
|----------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025 | 17                        | 20           | 25            | 36                         | 2=100                       |

**Q13.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Q13a.** U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

|                                                                    | <u>Completely<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Completely<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                           | 13                          | 30                      | 20                         | 34                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                          | 14                          | 28                      | 20                         | 33                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">AVA 2024<br/>(includes Mar.<br/>June, Sept. Nov.)</a>  | <b>13</b>                   | <b>27</b>               | <b>20</b>                  | <b>36</b>                      | <b>4=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                          | 13                          | 28                      | 19                         | 36                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                         | 14                          | 27                      | 19                         | 36                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                          | 12                          | 27                      | 20                         | 37                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                          | 13                          | 27                      | 21                         | 35                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">AVA 2023<br/>(includes March,<br/>June, Aug. Nov.)</a> | <b>13</b>                   | <b>26</b>               | <b>19</b>                  | <b>38</b>                      | <b>3=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                          | 13                          | 26                      | 21                         | 35                             | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                          | 13                          | 26                      | 19                         | 39                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                          | 13                          | 26                      | 19                         | 40                             | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                          | 13                          | 27                      | 19                         | 38                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                          | 13                          | 27                      | 19                         | 39                             | 2=100                       |

**Q13b.** Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

|                                                              | <u>Completely<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Completely<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                     | 11                          | 23                      | 23                         | 41                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                    | 10                          | 21                      | 25                         | 40                             | 5=100                       |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                              |                             |                         |                            |                                |                             |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar.<br/>June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>10</b>                   | <b>20</b>               | <b>24</b>                  | <b>42</b>                      | <b>4=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                    | 10                          | 19                      | 23                         | 43                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                   | 11                          | 19                      | 23                         | 43                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                    | 10                          | 20                      | 24                         | 42                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                    | 10                          | 19                      | 26                         | 41                             | 3=100                       |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                              |                             |                         |                            |                                |                             |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March,<br/>June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>10</b>                   | <b>20</b>               | <b>22</b>                  | <b>45</b>                      | <b>3=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                    | 9                           | 19                      | 24                         | 43                             | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                    | 10                          | 19                      | 22                         | 46                             | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                    | 10                          | 21                      | 21                         | 45                             | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                    | 9                           | 20                      | 22                         | 45                             | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                    | 10                          | 20                      | 22                         | 46                             | 2=100                       |

**Q13c.** The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

|                                                              | <u>Completely<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>agree</u> | <u>Mostly<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Completely<br/>disagree</u> | <u>Skipped/<br/>refused</u> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                     | 11                          | 20                      | 22                         | 43                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                    | 10                          | 19                      | 24                         | 43                             | 5=100                       |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                              |                             |                         |                            |                                |                             |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar.<br/>June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>10</b>                   | <b>18</b>               | <b>22</b>                  | <b>46</b>                      | <b>4=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                    | 10                          | 17                      | 22                         | 47                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                   | 11                          | 18                      | 21                         | 45                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                    | 10                          | 18                      | 22                         | 47                             | 4=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                    | 10                          | 18                      | 23                         | 45                             | 4=100                       |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                              |                             |                         |                            |                                |                             |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March,<br/>June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>10</b>                   | <b>17</b>               | <b>21</b>                  | <b>49</b>                      | <b>3=100</b>                |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                    | 9                           | 18                      | 21                         | 46                             | 5=100                       |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                    | 10                          | 17                      | 22                         | 49                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                    | 11                          | 16                      | 21                         | 50                             | 2=100                       |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                    | 9                           | 18                      | 21                         | 48                             | 3=100                       |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                    | 10                          | 17                      | 20                         | 50                             | 2=100                       |

**Q13d.** If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

|                                                          | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                 | 15                         | 25                     | 20                        | 37                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                | 13                         | 23                     | 22                        | 37                            | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                          |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>14</b>                  | <b>23</b>              | <b>20</b>                 | <b>39</b>                     | <b>4=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                | 14                         | 23                     | 20                        | 39                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                               | 14                         | 21                     | 19                        | 41                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                | 13                         | 23                     | 22                        | 39                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                | 15                         | 23                     | 21                        | 37                            | 3=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                          |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>15</b>                  | <b>22</b>              | <b>20</b>                 | <b>40</b>                     | <b>3=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                | 15                         | 23                     | 20                        | 37                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                | 15                         | 22                     | 20                        | 41                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                | 15                         | 23                     | 19                        | 41                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                | 15                         | 22                     | 20                        | 40                            | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                | 15                         | 23                     | 20                        | 41                            | 2=100                      |

**Q13e.** God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

|                                                          | Completely<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>agree</u> | Mostly<br><u>disagree</u> | Completely<br><u>disagree</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                 | 6                          | 17                     | 25                        | 48                            | 4=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                | 7                          | 15                     | 24                        | 49                            | 6=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2024</a></b>                          |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes Mar. June, Sept. Nov.)</a></b>  | <b>6</b>                   | <b>14</b>              | <b>24</b>                 | <b>51</b>                     | <b>5=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                | 6                          | 14                     | 23                        | 52                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                               | 7                          | 14                     | 23                        | 51                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                | 6                          | 15                     | 25                        | 50                            | 5=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                | 7                          | 15                     | 24                        | 50                            | 4=100                      |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>                          |                            |                        |                           |                               |                            |
| <b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b> | <b>6</b>                   | <b>15</b>              | <b>23</b>                 | <b>52</b>                     | <b>4=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                | 6                          | 14                     | 25                        | 49                            | 6=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                | 7                          | 15                     | 22                        | 52                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                | 6                          | 15                     | 23                        | 52                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                | 6                          | 16                     | 23                        | 52                            | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                | 6                          | 14                     | 23                        | 54                            | 3=100                      |

**ATTEND.** Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

**ATTENDa.** Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person.

|                                                                                                                                        | More than<br>once a<br><u>week</u> | Once a<br><u>week</u> | Once or<br>twice a<br><u>month</u> | A few<br>times<br><u>a year</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>Never</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                                                                                               | 10                                 | 16                    | 7                                  | 13                              | 20            | 33           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                                                                                              | 9                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 12                              | 21            | 33           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2024</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a><br><a href="#">Mar. June,</a><br><a href="#">Sept. Nov.)</a>                     | <b>9</b>                           | <b>16</b>             | <b>7</b>                           | <b>13</b>                       | <b>19</b>     | <b>34</b>    | <b>2=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                                                                                              | 10                                 | 15                    | 7                                  | 14                              | 19            | 34           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                                                                                             | 9                                  | 16                    | 7                                  | 13                              | 19            | 34           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                                                                                              | 7                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 14                              | 18            | 36           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                                                                                              | 9                                  | 16                    | 7                                  | 12                              | 20            | 34           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2023</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a><br><a href="#">March,</a><br><a href="#">June, Aug.</a><br><a href="#">Nov.)</a> | <b>9</b>                           | <b>15</b>             | <b>7</b>                           | <b>12</b>                       | <b>21</b>     | <b>35</b>    | <b>1=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | 9                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 14                              | 21            | 33           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | 8                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 12                              | 20            | 37           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                                                                                              | 9                                  | 16                    | 7                                  | 11                              | 20            | 36           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | 9                                  | 15                    | 6                                  | 13                              | 22            | 34           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>                                                                                                              | 7                                  | 15                    | 6                                  | 13                              | 21            | 37           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>                                                                                                              | 7                                  | 16                    | 7                                  | 13                              | 28            | 29           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">March 2022</a>                                                                                                             | 7                                  | 15                    | 7                                  | 12                              | 21            | 38           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>                                                                                                              | 7                                  | 14                    | 6                                  | 10                              | 15            | 47           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2021</a>                                                                                                              | 5                                  | 14                    | 6                                  | 9                               | 13            | 53           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">March 2021</a>                                                                                                             | 6                                  | 14                    | 5                                  | 6                               | 13            | 55           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>                                                                                                             | 9                                  | 21                    | 6                                  | 14                              | 24            | 25           | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">April 2020</a>                                                                                                             | 8                                  | 21                    | 11                                 | 17                              | 19            | 23           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>                                                                                                             | 9                                  | 19                    | 9                                  | 17                              | 21            | 24           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>                                                                                                              | 8                                  | 20                    | 6                                  | 15                              | 22            | 26           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2018</a>                                                                                                              | 8                                  | 19                    | 8                                  | 14                              | 22            | 27           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">March 2018</a>                                                                                                             | 11                                 | 22                    | 13                                 | 18                              | 16            | 18           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">April 2017</a>                                                                                                             | 10                                 | 19                    | 11                                 | 16                              | 25            | 19           | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>                                                                                                             | 9                                  | 19                    | 11                                 | 20                              | 22            | 19           | *=100                      |
| <a href="#">April 2016</a>                                                                                                             | 10                                 | 25                    | 12                                 | 17                              | 18            | 18           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>                                                                                                             | 9                                  | 21                    | 11                                 | 19                              | 21            | 18           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>                                                                                                             | 14                                 | 23                    | 11                                 | 18                              | 17            | 14           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>                                                                                                             | 11                                 | 20                    | 9                                  | 16                              | 22            | 21           | 2=100                      |

|                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| <a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>  | 15 | 23 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 13 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2012</a> | 15 | 24 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2011</a> | 13 | 22 | 14 | 21 | 16 | 13 | 1=100 |

**ATTENDb.** Prayed personally, outside of religious services.

|                                                                                                                                        | More than<br>once a<br><u>week</u> | Once a<br><u>week</u> | Once or<br>twice a<br><u>month</u> | A few<br>times<br><u>a year</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>Never</u> | Skipped/<br><u>refused</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                                                                                               | 41                                 | 8                     | 7                                  | 9                               | 13            | 21           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                                                                                              | 41                                 | 7                     | 8                                  | 8                               | 13            | 21           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2024</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a><br><a href="#">Mar. June,</a><br><a href="#">Sept. Nov.)</a>                     | <b>41</b>                          | <b>7</b>              | <b>7</b>                           | <b>9</b>                        | <b>12</b>     | <b>22</b>    | <b>2=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                                                                                              | 42                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 10                              | 12            | 21           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                                                                                             | 39                                 | 7                     | 8                                  | 9                               | 12            | 22           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>                                                                                                              | 40                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 10                              | 12            | 22           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>                                                                                                              | 41                                 | 7                     | 6                                  | 9                               | 13            | 22           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2023</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a><br><a href="#">March,</a><br><a href="#">June. Aug.</a><br><a href="#">Nov.)</a> | <b>41</b>                          | <b>6</b>              | <b>7</b>                           | <b>9</b>                        | <b>13</b>     | <b>23</b>    | <b>1=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | 42                                 | 6                     | 7                                  | 9                               | 13            | 21           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | 39                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 9                               | 12            | 24           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>                                                                                                              | 42                                 | 6                     | 7                                  | 8                               | 12            | 23           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>                                                                                                              | 41                                 | 6                     | 7                                  | 9                               | 13            | 22           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>                                                                                                              | 51                                 | 7                     | 5                                  | 5                               | 10            | 21           | *=100                      |

**ATTENDc.** Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text.

|                                                                                                                    | More than<br>once a<br><u>week</u> | Once a<br><u>week</u> | Once or<br>twice a<br><u>month</u> | A few<br>times<br><u>a year</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>Never</u> | Skipped/<br><u>Refused</u> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| May 2025                                                                                                           | 18                                 | 7                     | 6                                  | 11                              | 22            | 35           | 1=100                      |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2025</a>                                                                                          | 18                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 10                              | 20            | 35           | 3=100                      |
| <a href="#">AVA 2024</a><br><a href="#">(includes</a><br><a href="#">Mar. June,</a><br><a href="#">Sept. Nov.)</a> | <b>17</b>                          | <b>7</b>              | <b>6</b>                           | <b>11</b>                       | <b>20</b>     | <b>36</b>    | <b>2=100</b>               |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2024</a>                                                                                          | 17                                 | 7                     | 6                                  | 12                              | 20            | 35           | 2=100                      |
| <a href="#">Sept. 2024</a>                                                                                         | 18                                 | 7                     | 7                                  | 10                              | 20            | 36           | 3=100                      |

|                                   |           |          |          |           |           |           |              |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| <a href="#">June 2024</a>         | 17        | 7        | 6        | 11        | 19        | 37        | 2=100        |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>         | 17        | 7        | 7        | 10        | 21        | 36        | 2=100        |
| <b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>   |           |          |          |           |           |           |              |
| <b><a href="#">(includes</a></b>  |           |          |          |           |           |           |              |
| <b><a href="#">March,</a></b>     |           |          |          |           |           |           |              |
| <b><a href="#">June, Aug.</a></b> |           |          |          |           |           |           |              |
| <b><a href="#">Nov.)</a></b>      | <b>17</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>1=100</b> |
| <a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>         | 17        | 7        | 6        | 11        | 21        | 37        | 1=100        |
| <a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>         | 16        | 7        | 7        | 10        | 21        | 39        | 2=100        |
| <a href="#">June 2023</a>         | 17        | 7        | 6        | 10        | 20        | 39        | 1=100        |
| <a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>         | 17        | 7        | 6        | 9         | 23        | 37        | 1=100        |

[ATTENDf held for future analysis.]

[ATTENDg held for future analysis.]

## Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,024 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's KnowledgePanel and an additional 412 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between May 16 – 28, 2025.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2024 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the 2024 vote choice benchmark was obtained from the Associated Press Tabulation of Certified Results. The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, and 2024 presidential vote choice. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- **1.76** percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of **1.8**. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

## Appendix

**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and  
Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**  
*(Unweighted)*

|                                               | N=    |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Total Sample                                  | 5,436 |
| Male                                          | 2,637 |
| Female                                        | 2,799 |
| Republican                                    | 1,711 |
| Independent                                   | 1,547 |
| Democrat                                      | 1,743 |
| Other/Don't know                              | 435   |
| White, non-Hispanic                           | 3,962 |
| Black, non-Hispanic                           | 519   |
| Hispanic                                      | 572   |
| AAPI                                          | 177   |
| Multiracial                                   | 167   |
| Other                                         | 39    |
| 18-29                                         | 458   |
| 30-49                                         | 1,534 |
| 50-64                                         | 1,577 |
| 65+                                           | 1,867 |
| White evangelical Protestant                  | 869   |
| White mainline/non-<br>evangelical Protestant | 843   |
| Black Protestant                              | 324   |
| Hispanic Protestant                           | 127   |
| Other Protestant of color                     | 123   |
| White Catholic                                | 860   |
| Hispanic Catholic                             | 265   |
| Latter-day Saint                              | 104   |
| Other Christian                               | 181   |
| Jewish                                        | 149   |
| Non-Christian religion                        | 200   |
| Religiously unaffiliated                      | 1,357 |
| Northeast                                     | 976   |
| Midwest                                       | 1,233 |
| South                                         | 1,929 |
| West                                          | 1,298 |