



PRRI 2022 White Christian Nationalism Survey

Total = 6,212

November 21 - December 14, 2022

Q1. Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal? [FLIP SCALE]

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Dec. 2022	31	34	26	7	1=100
Sept. 2022	27	35	29	8	3=100
Aug. 2022	30	34	25	9	3=100
Late June 2022	28	34	25	10	3=100
June 2022	33	32	25	8	2=100
March 2022	28	36	26	9	2=100
Sept. 2021	27	33	27	11	2=100
Jan. 2021	23	39	26	10	2=100
Sept. 2020	22	38	27	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	34	29	11	1=100
Sept. 2018	24	35	23	14	4=100
Mar. 2018	21	33	29	14	3=100
Sept. 2016	26	36	25	12	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	35	27	14	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	33	26	17	4=100
Dec. 2014	23	33	25	15	3=100
Nov. 2014	24	33	25	14	4=100
Oct. 2014	23	34	25	15	4=100
Late Sept. 2014	20	33	24	17	6=100
Early Sept. 2014	19	33	28	16	4=100
Aug. 2014	23	33	23	18	3=100
July 2014	20	31	27	17	6=100
June 2014	21	32	28	16	3=100
May 2014	20	32	26	17	5=100
April 2014	19	30	26	19	7=100
Feb. 2014	20	32	27	14	6=100
July 2013	19	35	28	14	4=100
March 2013	23	33	24	14	5=100
Oct. 2012	22	34	24	15	5=100
Sept. 2012	20	34	27	14	4=100
Nov. 2011	21	32	29	14	3=100
Aug. 2011	18	34	29	15	4=100
June 2011	19	37	26	14	4=100
Oct. 2010	18	37	27	15	3=100

Q2. Thinking about how the issue of abortion might affect your vote for major political offices, would you: **[ROTATE ORDER OF 1 and 2; anchor 3]**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views <u>on abortion</u>	Consider a candidate's position on abortion is just one of many <u>important factors</u>	Not see abortion as a major <u>issue</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	27	52	20	1=100
Sept. 2022	24	53	19	5=100
Aug. 2022	23	54	20	3=100
Late June 2022	26	46	25	3=100
June 2022	32	46	19	2=100
Sept. 2020	20	52	26	1=100
Sept. 2019	25	52	22	1=100
Sept. 2018	22	50	23	5=100
Mar. 2018	18	47	31	4=100

Q3. Now that the Supreme Court has overturned Roe versus Wade, the 1973 Supreme Court decision that affirmed a constitutional right to abortion, to the best of your knowledge is abortion illegal in your state, is it still legal, or are you not sure?¹

	<u>Still legal</u>	Make abortion <u>illegal</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	47	23	30	1=100
Aug. 2022	47	23	29	1=100
Late June 2022	32	29	38	1=100
March 2022	23	28	48	1=100
Sept. 2018	17	19	60	3=100

Q4 How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE] [FLIP SCALE]:**

Q4a. Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing?

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	54	26	11	8	1=100
Sept. 2022	47	29	11	9	4=100
Aug. 2022	50	26	11	9	3=100

¹Prior to the overturn in June 2022, the question was asked as: If the Supreme Court overturns Roe versus Wade, the 1973 Supreme Court decision that affirmed a constitutional right to abortion, to the best of your knowledge would that decision make abortion illegal in your state, would it still be legal, or are you not sure?

June 2022	41	38	11	6	4=100
March 2022	45	36	11	6	2=100
Nov. 2021	39	39	13	7	2=100
Aug. 2021	44	38	11	4	2=100
June 2021	40	37	13	7	2=100
March 2021	40	38	13	7	2=100
Jan. 2021	45	37	10	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	45	38	11	5	1=100
Apr. 2019	31	40	15	10	4=100
July 2018	38	33	12	10	7=100
Mar. 2018	34	36	16	9	5=100
Oct. 2017	38	32	15	11	4=100
Aug. 2017	42	30	13	11	5=100
Feb. 2017	42	28	11	15	5=100
Aug. 2016	38	34	13	10	5=100
Dec. 2015	32	37	16	10	5=100
Nov. 2015	39	33	12	11	6=100
Oct. 2015	34	35	15	11	4=100
Sept. 2015	37	34	15	10	4=100
Late Aug. 2015	37	33	15	9	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	35	36	13	11	5=100
July 2015	34	34	14	11	6=100
June 2015	40	29	13	12	6=100
May 2015	35	36	15	9	5=100

Q4b. Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Don't know/ refused (VOL.)</u>
Dec. 2022	17	16	22	43	2=100
Sept. 2022	18	17	23	39	4=100
Aug. 2022	16	16	20	45	3=100
June 2022	13	20	28	35	4=100
March 2022	14	20	27	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	11	21	31	35	2=100
Aug. 2021	16	20	34	29	2=100
June 2021	12	19	29	37	2=100
March 2021	12	19	30	36	2=100
Jan. 2021	8	14	29	47	2=100
Oct. 2020	13	19	27	38	2=100
Dec. 2019	12	25	30	26	6=100
Nov. 2019	12	24	30	27	7=100

Oct. 2019	12	24	30	27	8=100
Sept. 2019	13	26	30	25	7=100
Aug. 2019	12	27	29	24	9=100
July 2019	13	26	30	24	8=100
June 2019	12	24	32	24	7=100
May 2019	10	23	36	23	8=100
Apr. 2019	13	25	33	24	5=100
Mar. 2019	12	24	26	30	8=100
Sept. 2018	17	20	24	34	5=100
July 2018	17	25	25	24	9=100
Mar. 2018	15	22	26	31	6=100
Oct. 2017	13	19	29	34	5=100
Aug. 2017	16	23	24	32	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	16	24	40	4=100
Jan. 2017	12	17	29	34	8=100
Dec. 2016	14	14	30	35	8=100
Nov. 2016	11	16	26	36	11=100
Oct. 2016	14	17	25	37	7=100
Sept. 2016	10	21	25	33	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	14	16	28	35	7=100
Early Aug. 2016	9	20	31	30	9=100
July 2016	9	22	29	31	8=100
June 2016	13	17	29	31	9=100
May 2016	13	21	28	32	6=100
Dec. 2015	15	21	32	26	7=100
Nov. 2015	15	20	23	36	7=100
Oct. 2015	14	20	27	32	6=100
Sept. 2015	17	18	28	32	5=100
Late Aug. 2015	14	21	29	28	8=100
Early Aug. 2015	17	21	28	28	5=100
July 2015	17	19	27	28	7=100
June 2015	16	18	28	32	5=100
May 2015	14	18	30	32	5=100

Q4c. Allowing gay and lesbian couples to marry legally

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	49	20	13	16	1=100
Sept. 2022	43	24	12	17	4=100
Aug. 2022	47	20	13	18	3=100
June 2022	39	30	15	12	4=100
March 2022	40	30	15	13	2=100
Nov. 2021	36	32	18	13	2=100
Aug. 2021	41	31	15	12	2=100

June 2021	35	31	17	13	2=100
March 2021	36	31	17	13	2=100
Jan. 2021	39	32	15	13	1=100
Sept. 2020	41	29	17	11	2=100
Sept. 2019	37	29	16	16	1=100
July 2019	27	35	18	13	7=100
Apr. 2019	25	37	20	13	5=100
July 2018	35	29	13	15	8=100
Mar. 2018	28	32	19	14	7=100
Oct. 2017	31	30	17	16	5=100
Aug. 2017	38	28	12	16	6=100
Feb. 2017	36	27	15	19	4=100
Jan. 2017	30	30	17	14	9=100
Dec. 2016	29	29	19	15	8=100
Nov. 2016	33	26	17	15	10=100
Oct. 2016	31	26	16	19	8=100
Late Sept. 2016	34	30	16	18	1=100
Early Sept. 2016	28	29	16	16	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	31	31	15	15	8=100
Early Aug. 2016	29	28	19	14	11=100
July 2016	28	28	21	13	10=100
June 2016	25	30	20	15	10=100
Late May 2016	25	30	17	19	8=100
Early May 2016	32	30	18	18	2=100
Dec. 2015	22	30	19	19	10=100
Nov. 2015	32	24	17	20	8=100
Late Oct. 2015	27	28	19	19	6=100
Early Oct. 2015	31	29	17	22	1=100
Sept. 2015	28	27	16	21	7=100
Late Aug. 2015	26	29	15	20	9=100
Early Aug. 2015	28	25	16	23	8=100
July 2015	24	28	16	24	8=100
June 2015	27	28	18	19	9=100
May 2015	26	27	20	19	9=100
Dec. 2014	25	32	18	18	7=100
Nov. 2014	25	29	20	19	7=100
Oct. 2014	24	32	18	17	9=100
Sept. 2014	22	33	18	19	8=100
Late Aug. 2014	24	25	20	22	9=100
Early Aug. 2014	28	28	17	20	7=100
July 2014	24	29	18	20	10=100
June 2014	25	28	14	26	7=100
May 2014	26	24	19	21	10=100
April 2014	27	27	18	22	5=100
Dec. 2013	22	31	21	20	5=100
Oct. 2013	25	27	19	25	4=100

June 2013	22	30	21	20	7=100
May 2013	24	28	22	21	5=100
March 2013	23	27	18	21	10=100
Feb. 2013	25	27	19	23	7=100
Sept. 2012	24	25	18	27	7=100
Aug. 2012	24	25	17	28	6=100
June 2012	25	24	18	26	7=100
March 2012	22	30	19	25	5=100
Oct. 2011	24	24	20	26	6=100
Aug. 2011	19	29	21	25	6=100
July 2011	18	29	21	26	6=100

Q4d. The Supreme Court overturning Roe versus Wade, the 1973 Supreme Court decision that affirmed a constitutional right to abortion

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Somewhat favor</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	20	15	16	46	2=100
Sept. 2022	20	15	16	45	5=100
June 2022	18	16	19	44	3=100
March 2022	16	20	22	39	2=100

Q5. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of each of the following people or terms: [RANDOMIZE] [FLIP SCALE]

Q5a. Joe Biden

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	16	31	16	33	2	1=100
Sept. 2022	13	27	16	39	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
Jan. 2021	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
Sept. 2020	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
Aug. 2020	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
July 2020	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
Oct. 2019	17	25	21	22	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
Sept. 2013	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
Sept. 2012	16	28	21	24	4	8=100

Q5b. Donald Trump

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
Sept. 2022	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
Jan. 2021	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
Aug. 2020	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
July 2020	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
July 2020	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
May 2020	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
Apr. 2020	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
Mar. 2020	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
Feb. 2020	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
Dec. 2019	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
Nov. 2019	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
Oct. 2019	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
Sept. 2019	15	20	16	48	-	1=100
Apr. 2019	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
Dec. 2018	14	22	16	44	-	4=100
Oct. 2018	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
Sept. 2018	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
July 2018	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
June 2018	14	23	19	41	-	2=100
Mar. 2018	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
Jan. 2018	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
Oct. 2017	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
Aug. 2017	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
Jan. 2017	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
Sept. 2016	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
May 2016	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
Apr. 2016	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
Jan. 2016	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
Nov. 2015	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
Oct. 2015	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

Q5c. Christian Nationalism

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	7	13	12	32	35	2=100

Q5d. QAnon

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	2	4	9	48	36	1=100

Q5e. Local police who protect people in your community [FORM 1 ONLY n=3,106]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	50	30	10	5	4	1=100

Q5f. The U.S. Capitol police who protect elected officials in Washington, DC [FORM 2 ONLY n=3,106]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	37	31	13	7	11	1=100

Q6. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [RANDOMIZE]

Q6a. God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	9	21	20	47	3=100
Sept. 2022	10	21	20	43	7=100
June 2022	11	24	19	41	5=100
Aug. 2021	10	20	20	47	3=100

Q6b. U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	13	27	19	39	2=100

Q6c. Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	10	20	22	46	2=100

Q6d. The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	10	17	20	50	2=100

Q6e. If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	15	23	20	41	2=100

Q6f. We must maintain a strict separation of church and state.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	49	30	14	6	2=100
Aug. 2014	39	30	17	11	4=100
Aug. 2011	37	29	19	13	2=100
Sep. 2010	36	31	18	13	2=100

Q6g. God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	6	14	23	54	3=100

Q6h. The federal government should not favor one religion over another

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	67	22	6	3	2=100

Q7. Please choose which statement you agree with more: **[ROTATE STATEMENT ORDER]**

Statement 1: In the Bible, when Jesus and prophets talked about taking care of the poor, they were primarily talking about charitable acts by individuals.

Statement 2: In the Bible, when Jesus and the prophets talked about taking care of the poor, they were primarily talking about our obligation to create a just society.

	Statement 1 <u>strongly</u>	Statement 1 <u>somewhat</u>	Statement 2 <u>somewhat</u>	Statement 2 <u>strongly</u>
Dec. 2022	29	25	24	23

Q8. Please choose which statement you agree with more: **[ROTATE STATEMENT ORDER]**

Statement 1: I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation made up of people belonging to a wide variety of religions.

Statement 2: I would prefer the U.S. to be a nation primarily made up of people who follow the Christian faith.

	Statement 1 <u>strongly</u>	Statement 1 <u>somewhat</u>	Statement 2 <u>somewhat</u>	Statement 2 <u>strongly</u>
Dec. 2022	52	21	13	14

Q9. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q9a. White supremacy is still a major problem in the U.S. today.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	40	25	20	12	2=100
Sept. 2022	33	25	22	16	4=100

Q9b. We should prevent people from some majority Muslim countries from entering the U.S.²

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	8	21	38	30	3=100
	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Sept. 2019	17	28	32	21	2=100
Oct. 2018	19	30	29	21	2=100
Oct. 2017	16	24	30	25	5=100

Q9c. Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for many Black Americans to work their way out of the lower class.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	23	30	25	20	2=100
Sept. 2022	20	25	29	22	4=100
March 2022	22	28	28	20	2=100
Sept. 2020	24	28	23	24	1=100
June 2020	22	27	29	20	1=100
Oct. 2018	19	30	30	19	2=100
Oct. 2015	14	27	34	24	2=100

Q9d. Today discrimination against white Americans has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minorities.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	16	25	26	32	2=100
Sept. 2022	15	24	24	33	4=100
Mar 2022	15	25	26	32	2=100
Sept. 2020	20	22	25	33	1=100
June 2020	16	22	27	34	1=100
Sept. 2019	17	25	26	32	*=100
Oct. 2018	16	25	28	29	2=100
April 2017	22	26	27	24	1=100
Oct. 2016	17	22	27	30	3=100

² This question was previously asked as follows: Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose temporarily preventing people from some majority Muslim countries from entering the U.S.

Sept. 2016	20	27	30	21	1=100
May 2016	23	26	26	23	1=100
Oct. 2015	17	26	29	26	1=100
Aug. 2014	19	26	28	23	4=100
Aug. 2012	18	29	30	21	3=100
Aug. 2011	15	31	33	18	2=100

Q9e. A Black person is more likely than a white person to receive the death penalty for the same crime.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	31	31	22	14	3=100
Sept. 2022	29	29	22	16	5=100
March 2022	30	31	24	13	2=100
Oct. 2018	29	32	22	15	2=100
Oct. 2015	25	28	28	17	2=100

Q9f. Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	12	20	31	36	2=100
Sept. 2022	11	19	31	33	5=100
Aug. 2021	11	18	26	43	2=100
Sept. 2020	9	22	31	37	*=100
Sept. 2019	13	23	27	35	1=100

Q9g. The growing number of newcomers from other countries strengthens American society.³

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	23	40	25	9	3=100

³ This question previously was asked as follows: Would you say that, in general, the growing number of newcomers from other countries: Threatens traditional American customs and values or strengthens American society

Q9h. The American way of life needs to be protected from foreign influence.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	19	31	27	21	2=100
Sept. 2022	19	28	26	22	6=100
Sep. 2021	20	34	28	16	2=100
Oct. 2018	19	31	27	21	2=100
Oct. 2016	29	26	23	19	3=100
May 2016	21	34	27	17	1=100
Feb. 2013	27	26	24	21	2=100

Q10. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q10a. Because things have gotten so far off track in this country, we need a leader who is willing to break some rules if that's what it takes to set things right.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	10	18	30	40	3=100
Sept. 2020	17	27	32	23	1=100
Oct. 2017	19	24	25	28	3=100
Sept. 2016	19	27	29	23	1=100
May 2016	19	30	27	23	1=100
Apr 2016	19	26	24	27	4=100

Q10b. The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	7	12	22	56	4=100
Sept. 2022	5	12	22	55	5=100
March 2022	5	13	23	56	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	12	21	57	5=100
Aug. 2021	6	12	21	60	2=100
June 2021	6	12	21	59	3=100
March 2021	5	10	19	63	3=100

Q10c. There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	7	17	32	41	4=100
Sept. 2022	7	18	32	38	6=100
Mar 2022	7	20	32	38	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	15	31	43	4=100
Aug. 2021	7	17	30	43	3=100
June 2021	6	17	29	45	3=100
March 2021	6	14	27	50	3=100

Q10d. Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	4	12	24	57	3=100
Sept. 2022	5	14	26	51	5=100
March 2022	5	14	26	52	2=100
Sept. 2021	5	13	26	52	3=100
Aug. 2021	5	14	23	56	2=100
June 2021	5	12	25	55	2=100
March 2021	4	11	23	59	2=100

Q11. How well do you think each of the following statements describes the state of things in America today? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q11a. Jewish people hold too many positions of power in America today.

	<u>Completely</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>A little bit</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	4	10	15	67	5=100

Q11b. Jewish people stick together more than other Americans.

	<u>Completely</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>A little bit</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
Dec. 2022	12	29	26	27	5=100

Q11c. The values of Islam are at odds with American values and way of life.⁴

	<u>Completely</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>A little bit</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Dec. 2022	14	25	25	32	5=100
	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Sept. 2021	20	30	31	15	4=100
Sept. 2020	17	26	32	22	2=100
Oct. 2015	26	30	28	13	3=100
March 2013	23	24	25	19	9=100
Sept. 2011	17	30	32	16	5=100

Q11d. Jewish people are more loyal to Israel than America.

	<u>Completely</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>A little bit</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Dec. 2022	6	18	21	49	6=100

Q11e. American Christians love Israel more than most American Jews do.

	<u>Completely</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>A little bit</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Dec. 2022	4	17	19	54	6=100

Q12. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q12a. In a truly Christian family, the husband is the head of the household and his wife submits to his leadership.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Dec. 2022	11	22	22	42	3=100

⁴ This question was previously asked as follows: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? The values of Islam are at odds with American values and way of life.

Q12b. American society improves when women have more career and educational opportunities.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	45	38	11	4	3=100

Q12c. These days society seems to punish men just for acting like men.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	13	21	30	33	3=100
Sept. 2022	13	24	29	30	4=100
Sept. 2020	15	23	32	28	1=100
Sept. 2019	13	25	34	28	*=100
Oct. 2016	14	19	31	27	8=100

Q12d. Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	15	23	27	32	3=100
Sept. 2022	14	28	24	29	4=100
Sept. 2020	14	25	31	28	1=100
Sept. 2019	14	28	31	26	2=100
Oct. 2016	20	22	30	23	5=100
April 2016	16	26	29	24	5=100
Oct. 2011	15	23	33	26	3=100

Q12e. Society is in trouble because people do not obey those in authority.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	14	36	30	17	3=100

Q12f. Rewards in life should be based on initiative, skill, and hard work, even if that results in inequality.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	26	42	19	9	3=100

Q13. Over the past few years when you've had a disagreement with someone, have you done any of the following? **[DISPLAY IN ORDER]**

Q13a. Left the room or area rather than argue

	Yes, and it was the right <u>decision</u>	Yes, but it was the wrong <u>decision</u>	No, but I might under certain <u>circumstances</u>	No, and I would never <u>do this</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	45	5	39	9	2=100

Q13b. Discussed it calmly and settled the disagreement

	Yes, and it was the right <u>decision</u>	Yes, but it was the wrong <u>decision</u>	No, but I might under certain <u>circumstances</u>	No, and I would never <u>do this</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	68	4	23	2	3=100

Q13c. Pushed, grabbed, or shoved someone

	Yes, and it was the right <u>decision</u>	Yes, but it was the wrong <u>decision</u>	No, but I might under certain <u>circumstances</u>	No, and I would never <u>do this</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	2	5	16	75	2=100

Q13d. Hit, kicked, bit, or slapped someone

	Yes, and it was the right <u>decision</u>	Yes, but it was the wrong <u>decision</u>	No, but I might under certain <u>circumstances</u>	No, and I would never <u>do this</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	2	3	13	80	2=100

Q13e. Threatened to use, or actually used, a gun, knife, or other weapon on someone

	Yes, and it was the right <u>decision</u>	Yes, but it was the wrong <u>decision</u>	No, but I might under certain <u>circumstances</u>	No, and I would never <u>do this</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	1	2	9	86	2=100

Q14. For the following items, please say *how many* of the statements you agree with. We do not want to know which ones you agree with, only how many. **[FORM 1 ONLY, n=3,106, RANDOMIZE]**

1. The United States is a white Christian nation, and I am willing to fight to keep it that way
2. The United States is a melting pot country of different backgrounds, races, and ethnicities, and I am proud to be part of it.
3. The United States is the best place to live in the world, and I could not imagine living anywhere else
4. The United States is the most powerful country in the world, and I feel safer living here than anywhere else.

	Do not agree with <u>any items</u>	Agree with <u>1 item</u>	Agree with <u>2 items</u>	Agree with <u>3 items</u>	Agree with <u>4 items</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Dec. 2022	8	21	22	39	8	2=100

[FORM 2 ONLY, n=3,106, RANDOMIZE]

1. The United States is a melting pot country of different backgrounds, races, and ethnicities, and I am proud to be part of it.
2. The United States is the best place to live in the world, and I could not imagine living anywhere else
3. The United States is the most powerful country in the world, and I feel safer living here than anywhere else.

	Do not agree with <u>any items</u>	Agree with <u>1 item</u>	Agree with <u>2 items</u>	Agree with <u>3 items</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Dec. 2022	8	24	26	41	2=100

Q15. How often do you use the following social media platforms? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q15a. Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter

	<u>Daily</u>	A few times a <u>week</u>	<u>Once</u> a <u>week</u>	One or two times a <u>month</u>	A few times a <u>year</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	I have never used any of these <u>platforms</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Dec. 2022	49	16	4	5	2	11	13	1=100

Q15b. YouTube or TikTok

	<u>Daily</u>	A few times a <u>week</u>	<u>Once a week</u>	One or two times a <u>month</u>	A few times a <u>year</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	I have never used any of these <u>platforms</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	32	21	7	9	4	14	12	1=100

Q15c. WhatsApp, Discord, or Telegram

	<u>Daily</u>	A few times a <u>week</u>	<u>Once a week</u>	One or two times a <u>month</u>	A few times a <u>year</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	I have never used any of these <u>platforms</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	11	7	4	4	4	15	55	1=100

Q15d. Truth Social, Gab, Rumble, or Parler

	<u>Daily</u>	A few times a <u>week</u>	<u>Once a week</u>	One or two times a <u>month</u>	A few times a <u>year</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	I have never used any of these <u>platforms</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	1	1	2	1	1	7	85	1=100

ATTEND. Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?
[RANDOMIZE]

ATTEND(a). Attended virtual religious events other than worship services

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times a <u>year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	3	4	4	10	18	61	1=100
June 2022	2	4	4	8	16	65	2=100
Aug. 2021	4	7	5	9	16	58	1=100
June 2021	3	7	5	7	12	64	1=100

ATTEND(b). Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services, either virtually or in person⁵

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
Aug. 2022	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
March 2022	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
June 2021	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
March 2021	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
Sept. 2020	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
April 2020	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
Sept. 2019	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
Dec. 2018	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
Aug. 2018	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
March 2018	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
April 2017	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100
Sept. 2016	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
April 2016	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100
Sept. 2015	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100
Sept. 2014	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
Sept. 2013	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
Feb. 2013	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
Sept. 2012	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
Sept. 2011	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

ATTEND(c). Had a conversation with someone who belongs to a different religion from your own

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	24	8	14	22	19	12	1=100

ATTEND(d). Volunteered your time at a charity, religious organization, or school

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	5	5	7	18	23	41	1=100

⁵Prior to March 2021, the question did not include the phrase “either virtually or in person.”

ATTEND(e). Donated money to a church or other religious congregation or charity

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	3	10	12	17	20	37	1=100

RELIMP Which of the following comes closest to how you think about the place of religion in your life? {PRRI trend}

	Religion is the most important thing in my <u>life</u>	Religion is one among many important things in my <u>life</u>	Religion is not as important as other things <u>in my life</u>	Religion is not important in <u>my life</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	14	38	18	28	1=100
June 2022	15	36	18	29	2=100
March 2022	15	39	20	25	1=100
Sept. 2016	19	41	18	21	1=100

TV_2. Which of the following television news sources do you trust the MOST to provide accurate information about politics and current events? [RANDOMIZE LIST]

	Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC, <u>or CBS</u>	<u>CNN</u>	<u>Fox News</u>	Conservative media, such as One America News or <u>Newsmax</u>	<u>MSNBC</u>
Dec. 2022	16	9	11	3	4
Sept. 2022	15	8	11	3	4
Aug. 2021	16	9	10	2	3
June 2021	15	10	13	*	4
March 2021	17	10	11	*	5
Sept. 2020	16	11	15	*	5

	Local television <u>news</u>	Public <u>television</u>	Other (please specify) <u>[SPECIFY]</u>	Do not watch television <u>news</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Dec. 2022	12	9	4	31	1=100
Sept. 2022	10	8	5	34	3=100
Aug. 2021	12	9	6	31	2=100
June 2021	12	7	6	30	1=100
March 2021	12	8	7	29	1=100
Sept. 2020	12	9	5	27	1=100

TV_3. [IF OTHER/DO NOT WATCH TELEVISION NEWS IN TV_2, n=1,920] From which of these do you get most of your news? [RANDOMIZE]

	On social media from news <u>outlets</u>	On social media from friends or <u>family</u>	<u>YouTube</u>	In-person from friends, family, or <u>other acquaintances</u>	<u>Podcasts</u>
Dec. 2022	12	6	6	7	4
	Newspapers, either in print or <u>online</u>	Online news sources other than <u>newspapers</u>	I don't pay much attention to <u>the news</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>	
	12	24	29	1=100	

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of the Foundation to Promote Open Society, with additional support from the Carnegie Corporation of New York, the Wilbur & Hilda Glenn Family Foundation and the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,416 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel and an additional 268 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Additionally, this survey includes 528 additional respondents recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the number of Republicans in the data. Interviews were conducted online between November 21 and December 14, 2022.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population defined by the latest March supplement of the Current Population Survey. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the most recent American Community Survey (ACS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, Census division, metro area, education, and income. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. In addition to an overall national weight, separate weights were computed for each state to ensure that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target populations. The state-level post-stratification weights rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, education, and income.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 1.6 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.7. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

Appendix

Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes

(Unweighted)

	N=
Total Sample	6,212
Male	2,849
Female	3,363
Republican	2,157
Independent	1,603
Democrat	2,016
Other/Don't know	436
White, non-Hispanic	4,587
Black, non-Hispanic	504
Hispanic	729
AAPI	154
Multiracial	155
Other	237
Age 18-29	549
30-49	1,699
50-64	1,873
65+	2,091
White evangelical Protestant	1,027
White mainline Protestant	977
Black Protestant	339
Hispanic Protestant	165
Other Protestant of color	147
White Catholic	1,023
Hispanic Catholic	362
Latter-day Saint	90
Other Christian	165
Jewish	166
Non-Christian religion	231
Religiously unaffiliated	1,445
Northeast	1,086
Midwest	1,297
South	2,242

West

1,587