



**PRRI 2024 AVA Wave 2 Authoritarian Survey**  
**Total = 5,352 online**  
**June 6-23, 2024**

**Q16.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q16a.** The only way our country can get through the crisis ahead is to get back to our traditional values, put some tough leaders in power, and silence the troublemakers spreading bad ideas.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	21	32	23	21	2=100

**Q16b.** Our country will be destroyed someday if we do not smash the perversions eating away at our moral fiber and traditional beliefs.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	22	33	22	21	2=100

**Q16c.** What our country really needs is a strong, determined leader who will crush evil, and take us back to our true path.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	27	35	19	17	2=100

**Q16d.** Some of the best people in our country are those who are protesting our government, criticizing religion, and challenging the ways things have traditionally been done.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	10	27	35	26	2=100

**Q16e.** Our country will be great if we honor the ways of our forefathers, do what the authorities tell us to do, and get rid of the “rotten apples” who are ruining everything.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	17	34	28	19	3=100

**Q16f.** Because things have gotten so far off track in this country, we need a leader who is willing to break some rules if that’s what it takes to set things right.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	11	23	30	33	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	15	28	29	24	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	15	23	26	33	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	10	18	30	40	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	17	27	32	23	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	19	24	25	28	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	19	27	29	23	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	19	30	27	23	1=100
<a href="#">Apr 2016</a>	19	26	24	27	4=100

**Q18.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q18a.** Today, America is in danger of losing its culture and identity.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	24	32	25	17	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	24	33	24	16	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	22	30	29	16	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	28	27	23	18	3=100

**Q18b.** God wants Christians to take control of the “7 mountains” of society, including the government, education, media, and others.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	7	18	26	44	5=100

**Q18c.** The final battle between good and evil is upon us, and Christians should stand firm with the full armor of God.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	22	23	18	34	4=100

**Q18d.** It is important to keep fighting against laws and cultural changes that conflict with my values, even if most other Americans disagree.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	12	31	33	20	4=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	19	38	28	13	2=100

**Q18e.** We should be more tolerant of people who choose to live according to their own moral standards, even if they are very different from our own.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	26	45	19	6	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>	28	49	14	4	6=100

**Q15.** Although there are a number of qualities that people feel that children should have, every person thinks that some are more important than others. For each pair, choose which one you think is more important for a child to have.<sup>1</sup> **[ROTATE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE LIST]**

**Q15a.** Option A – Independence or Option B – Respect for elders

	Option A, strongly	Option A, not strongly	Option B, strongly	Option B, not strongly	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	29	14	45	10	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	18	8	67	6	1=100

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<sup>1</sup> In August 2012, PRRI asked which quality Americans preferred, but not if they felt strongly or not strongly. There was also a third option of “Both”

**Q15b. Option A – Self-reliance or Option B – Obedience**

	Option A, strongly	Option A, not strongly	Option B, strongly	Option B, not strongly	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
June 2024	47	15	28	9	2=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	45	8	41	5	1=100

**Q15c. Option A – Curiosity or Option B – Good manners**

	Option A, strongly	Option A, not strongly	Option B, strongly	Option B, not strongly	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
June 2024	29	13	47	9	2=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	21	8	63	7	1=100

**Q15d. Option A – Creative or Option B – Well-behaved**

	Option A, strongly	Option A, not strongly	Option B, strongly	Option B, not strongly	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
June 2024	32	13	43	11	2=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	29	9	54	7	*=100

**Q15e. Option A – Disciplined or Option B – Adaptable**

	Option A, strongly	Option A, not strongly	Option B, strongly	Option B, not strongly	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
June 2024	35	13	40	10	2=100

**Q19. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [RANDOMIZE]**

**Q19a.** The immigrants entering the country illegally today are poisoning the blood of our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
June 2024	15	20	27	35	3=100

**Q19b.** Immigrants are generally good for America’s economy.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	21	44	23	9	3=100

**Q19c.** Immigrants increase crime rates in local communities.<sup>2</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	14	24	36	23	3=100

**Q19d.** We should round up all immigrants who are in the country illegally, even if it takes setting up encampments guarded by the U.S. military.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	13	22	26	36	3=100

**Q19e.** The growing number of newcomers from other countries burden local communities by using more than their share of social services.<sup>3</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	25	31	26	16	3=100

**Q20.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q20a.** In a truly Christian family, the husband is the head of the household and his wife submits to his leadership.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	11	21	24	41	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	11	22	22	42	3=100

<sup>2</sup> In previous surveys, this question was asked as follows: [They increase crime in local communities.] In general, how well do you think each of the following describes immigrants coming to the U.S. today? The response options were: “Very well”, “Somewhat well”, “Not too well”, “Not at all well”

<sup>3</sup> In the past, this question was worded as follows: “[They burden local communities by using more than their share of social services] How well do you think each of the following describes immigrants coming to the U.S. today?” The response options were: “Very well”, “Somewhat well”, “Not too well”, “Not at all well”

**Q20b.** Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	15	26	26	30	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	18	30	20	28	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	23	27	32	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	14	28	24	29	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	14	25	31	28	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	14	28	31	26	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	20	22	30	23	5=100
<a href="#">April 2016</a>	16	26	29	24	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>	15	23	33	26	3=100

**Q20c. [FORM 1]** Society is better off when men and women stick to the jobs and tasks they are naturally suited for. [N=2,712]

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	8	24	29	36	3=100
<a href="#">April 2016</a>	13	26	24	31	5=100

**Q20d. [FORM 2]** The truest vocation that any woman can attain in this life is to be a wife and mother. [N=2,640]

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	7	18	28	44	3=100

**Q20e.** The gains that women have made in recent years have come at the expense of men.<sup>4</sup>

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	4	13	36	43	3=100

**Q20f.** In America today, the biggest dangers we face are not from outsiders but from those living among us who want to destroy our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	26	45	17	9	3=100

<sup>4</sup> This question was asked previously in 2017, but only to a sample size of Americans ages 15-24.

**Q12.** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following people or groups:

**Q12a.** Joe Biden

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
June 2024	15	23	17	40	3	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	14	24	17	40	2	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	12	23	17	43	2	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	12	25	16	44	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug 2023</a>	13	29	17	39	1	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	15	28	16	37	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	16	30	15	36	1	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	16	31	16	33	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	13	27	16	39	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	17	25	21	22	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	16	28	21	24	4	8=100

**Q12b.** Donald Trump

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Have not heard of</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
June 2024	19	18	11	48	3	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	18	17	12	49	2	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2=100</b>

<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	19	18	12	46	2	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
<a href="#">Aug 2023</a>	17	15	12	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2020</a>	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
<a href="#">July 2020</a>	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
<a href="#">May 2020</a>	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2020</a>	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2020</a>	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2020</a>	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	15	20	16	48	--	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2018</a>	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
<a href="#">June 2018</a>	14	23	19	41	--	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2018</a>	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2016</a>	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	9	21	21	45	3	1=100



**Q12c. The Black Lives Matter movement**

	Very <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>unfavorable</u>	Very <u>unfavorable</u>	Have not <u>heard of</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	18	29	18	29	3	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	14	29	21	32	3	2=100

**Q12d. The Make America Great Again (MAGA) movement**

	Very <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>unfavorable</u>	Very <u>unfavorable</u>	Have not <u>heard of</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	18	18	11	45	6	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	17	18	12	45	6	2=100

**Q12e. Christian nationalism**

	Very <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>unfavorabl</u> <u>e</u>	Very <u>unfavorabl</u> <u>e</u>	Have not <u>heard of</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	8	18	15	35	22	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	8	14	16	32	27	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	4	11	11	30	40	4=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	6	14	15	36	27	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	4	12	12	34	35	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	13	12	32	35	2=100

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? [RANDOMIZE]**

**Q17a.** When decisions by Congress or the Supreme Court hold our country back, the president should be able to ignore them.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	4	15	32	45	4=100

**Q17b.** Former Presidents should be immune from criminal prosecution for any official actions they took while in office.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	8	15	22	51	4=100

**Q17c.** It is necessary for the progress of this country that the president has the power to limit the influence of opposing parties or groups.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	4	16	29	45	5=100

**Q17d. [FORM 1 ONLY]** If Joe Biden is not confirmed as the winner of the 2024 election, he should declare the results invalid and do whatever it takes to assume his rightful place as president. **[N=2,712]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	3	7	15	73	2=100

**Q17e. [FORM 2 ONLY]** If Donald Trump is not confirmed as the winner of the 2024 election, he should declare the results invalid and do whatever it takes to assume his rightful place as president. **[N=2,640]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	5	9	16	65	5=100

**Q21.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q21a.** The people convicted for their role in the violent January 6 attacks on the U.S. Capitol are really patriots who are being held hostage by the government.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	8	15	20	53	5=100

**Q21b.** The Democrats have weaponized the Department of Justice to try and silence Donald Trump and his supporters.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	22	17	16	41	4=100

**Q21c.** There is credible evidence that Donald Trump committed serious federal crimes.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	40	18	20	18	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	41	17	17	20	5=100

**Q21d.** To ensure a fair vote for the presidential election this November, we need armed everyday citizens to show up as poll watchers, even if this makes some voters uncomfortable.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	6	9	22	60	4=100

**Q21e.** If the 2024 presidential election is compromised by voter fraud, everyday Americans will need to ensure the rightful leader takes office, even if it requires taking violent actions.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	5	11	24	55	4=100

**Q22.** How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q22a.** The police

	A great deal	Some	Little	None at all	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
June 2024	25	45	20	9	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	25	45	20	9	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	29	46	17	7	1=100

**Q22b. [FORM 1 ONLY]** The criminal justice system **[N=2,712]**

	A great deal	Some	Little	None at all	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>refused</u>
June 2024	10	39	34	15	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	9	43	33	15	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	14	48	27	11	1=100

**Q22c. [FORM 2 ONLY] Colleges and universities [N=2,640]**

	A great deal	Some	Little	None at all	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	17	40	26	15	2=100

**Q22d. Organized religion**

	A great deal	Some	Little	None at all	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	11	33	27	27	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	13	33	27	26	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	16	39	27	17	1=100

**Q22e. The federal government**

	A great deal	Some	Little	None at all	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	10	36	33	19	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	9	40	32	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	9	41	32	18	1=100

**Q22f. News organizations**

	A great deal	Some	Little	None at all	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	6	32	33	27	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	7	36	34	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	8	39	35	17	1=100

**TV. Which of the following television news sources do you trust the MOST to provide accurate information about politics and current events? [RANDOMIZE LIST]**

	Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC, <u>or CBS</u>	<u>CNN</u>	<u>Fox News</u>	Conservative media, such as One America News or <u>Newsmax</u>	<u>MSNBC</u>
June 2024	15	7	10	4	4
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	13	8	9	4	4

<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	16	8	9	5	4
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	7	10	6	5
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	15	7	11	4	5
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	16	9	11	3	4
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	15	8	11	3	4
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	16	9	10	2	3
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	15	10	13	*	4
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	17	10	11	*	5
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	16	11	15	*	5

	Local television news	Public television	Other (please specify) [SPECIFY]	Do not watch television news	Skipped/ refused
June 2024	11	8	5	34	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	10	7	4	38	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	12	9	5	32	1=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	9	8	5	32	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	11	7	4	34	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	12	9	4	31	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	10	8	5	34	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	12	9	6	31	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	12	7	6	30	1=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	12	8	7	29	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	12	9	5	27	1=100

**Q10.** How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]:**

**Q10a.** Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing?

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
June 2024	38	36	14	8	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	37	39	14	7	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	36	35	15	8	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	34	37	15	9	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	39	36	14	8	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	36	37	14	10	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	41	38	12	7	3=100

**AVA 2022**  
**(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)**

<b><u>June, Aug. Dec.)</u></b>	<b>48</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	54	26	11	8	1=100
<u>Sept. 2022</u>	47	29	11	9	4=100
<u>Aug. 2022</u>	50	26	11	9	3=100
<u>June 2022</u>	41	38	11	6	4=100
<u>March 2022</u>	45	36	11	6	2=100
<u>Nov. 2021</u>	39	39	13	7	2=100
<u>Aug. 2021</u>	44	38	11	4	2=100
<u>June 2021</u>	40	37	13	7	2=100
<u>March 2021</u>	40	38	13	7	2=100
<u>Jan. 2021</u>	45	37	10	5	2=100
<u>Sept. 2020</u>	45	38	11	5	1=100
<u>Apr. 2019</u>	31	40	15	10	4=100
<u>July 2018</u>	38	33	12	10	7=100
<u>Mar. 2018</u>	34	36	16	9	5=100
<u>Oct. 2017</u>	38	32	15	11	4=100
<u>Aug. 2017</u>	42	30	13	11	5=100
<u>Feb. 2017</u>	42	28	11	15	5=100
<u>Aug. 2016</u>	38	34	13	10	5=100
<u>Dec. 2015</u>	32	37	16	10	5=100
<u>Nov. 2015</u>	39	33	12	11	6=100
<u>Oct. 2015</u>	34	35	15	11	4=100
<u>Sept. 2015</u>	37	34	15	10	4=100
<u>Late Aug. 2015</u>	37	33	15	9	6=100
<u>Early Aug. 2015</u>	35	36	13	11	5=100
<u>July 2015</u>	34	34	14	11	6=100
<u>June 2015</u>	40	29	13	12	6=100
<u>May 2015</u>	35	36	15	9	5=100

**Q10b.** Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
June 2024	17	22	27	31	4=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	18	22	29	28	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	17	20	27	32	4=100
<u>Sept. 2023</u>	21	23	27	26	4=100

<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	17	21	27	33	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	21	26	34	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	16	21	29	32	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	17	16	22	43	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	18	17	23	39	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	16	16	20	45	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	13	20	28	35	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	14	20	27	38	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	11	21	31	35	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	16	20	34	29	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	12	19	29	37	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	12	19	30	36	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	8	14	29	47	2=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2020</a>	13	19	27	38	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2019</a>	12	25	30	26	6=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2019</a>	12	24	30	27	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	26	30	25	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2019</a>	12	27	29	24	9=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	13	26	30	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2019</a>	12	24	32	24	7=100
<a href="#">May 2019</a>	10	23	36	23	8=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	13	25	33	24	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2019</a>	12	24	26	30	8=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	17	20	24	34	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	17	25	25	24	9=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	15	22	26	31	6=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	13	19	29	34	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	16	23	24	32	5=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	16	16	24	40	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	12	17	29	34	8=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	14	14	30	35	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	11	16	26	36	11=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	14	17	25	37	7=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	10	21	25	33	11=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	14	16	28	35	7=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	9	20	31	30	9=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	9	22	29	31	8=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	13	17	29	31	9=100
<a href="#">May 2016</a>	13	21	28	32	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	15	21	32	26	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	15	20	23	36	7=100

<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	14	20	27	32	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	17	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	14	21	29	28	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	17	21	28	28	5=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	17	19	27	28	7=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	16	18	28	32	5=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	14	18	30	32	5=100

**Q10c.** Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	37	29	17	13	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	38	30	16	14	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	34	30	16	15	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	35	31	15	15	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	40	28	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	36	30	16	15	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	38	30	16	13	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2022</a></b>					
<b><a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a></b>	<b>44</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	49	20	13	16	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	43	24	12	17	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	47	20	13	18	3=100
<a href="#">June 2022</a>	39	30	15	12	4=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	40	30	15	13	2=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	36	32	18	13	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	41	31	15	12	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	35	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	36	31	17	13	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	39	32	15	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	41	29	17	11	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	37	29	16	16	1=100
<a href="#">July 2019</a>	27	35	18	13	7=100
<a href="#">Apr. 2019</a>	25	37	20	13	5=100
<a href="#">July 2018</a>	35	29	13	15	8=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	28	32	19	14	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2017</a>	31	30	17	16	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2017</a>	38	28	12	16	6=100



<a href="#">Feb. 2017</a>	36	27	15	19	4=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2017</a>	30	30	17	14	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2016</a>	29	29	19	15	8=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2016</a>	33	26	17	15	10=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2016</a>	31	26	16	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Sept. 2016</a>	34	30	16	18	1=100
<a href="#">Early Sept. 2016</a>	28	29	16	16	11=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2016</a>	31	31	15	15	8=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2016</a>	29	28	19	14	11=100
<a href="#">July 2016</a>	28	28	21	13	10=100
<a href="#">June 2016</a>	25	30	20	15	10=100
<a href="#">Late May 2016</a>	25	30	17	19	8=100
<a href="#">Early May 2016</a>	32	30	18	18	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2015</a>	22	30	19	19	10=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2015</a>	32	24	17	20	8=100
<a href="#">Late Oct. 2015</a>	27	28	19	19	6=100
<a href="#">Early Oct. 2015</a>	31	29	17	22	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	28	27	16	21	7=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2015</a>	26	29	15	20	9=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2015</a>	28	25	16	23	8=100
<a href="#">July 2015</a>	24	28	16	24	8=100
<a href="#">June 2015</a>	27	28	18	19	9=100
<a href="#">May 2015</a>	26	27	20	19	9=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	25	32	18	18	7=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	25	29	20	19	7=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	24	32	18	17	9=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	22	33	18	19	8=100
<a href="#">Late Aug. 2014</a>	24	25	20	22	9=100
<a href="#">Early Aug. 2014</a>	28	28	17	20	7=100
<a href="#">July 2014</a>	24	29	18	20	10=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	25	28	14	26	7=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	26	24	19	21	10=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	27	27	18	22	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2013</a>	22	31	21	20	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2013</a>	25	27	19	25	4=100
<a href="#">June 2013</a>	22	30	21	20	7=100
<a href="#">May 2013</a>	24	28	22	21	5=100
<a href="#">March 2013</a>	23	27	18	21	10=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	25	27	19	23	7=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	24	25	18	27	7=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2012</a>	24	25	17	28	6=100
<a href="#">June 2012</a>	25	24	18	26	7=100
<a href="#">March 2012</a>	22	30	19	25	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2011</a>	24	24	20	26	6=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	19	29	21	25	6=100
<a href="#">July 2011</a>	18	29	21	26	6=100

**Q10d.** Laws that prevent parents from allowing their child to receive medical care for a gender transition

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
June 2024	25	21	25	25	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	26	21	26	23	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	27	22	26	21	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	25	19	26	28	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	27	17	23	30	4=100

**Q10e.** Laws that require driver's licenses or government ID to display the person's sex at birth rather than their gender identity

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
June 2024	30	28	23	15	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	30	29	23	13	4=100

**Q11.** Do you think the following should be legal or illegal?

**Q11a.** Abortion [ANCHOR]

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
June 2024	26	37	27	8	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	27	37	25	9	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023</a> <a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	26	36	25	9	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	26	34	28	9	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	29	35	25	9	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	29	35	26	9	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	29	35	26	8	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2022</a> <a href="#">(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)</a>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	31	34	26	7	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	27	35	29	8	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	30	34	25	9	3=100
<a href="#">Late June 2022</a>	28	34	25	10	3=100

<a href="#">June 2022</a>	33	32	25	8	2=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	28	36	26	9	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	27	33	27	11	2=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2021</a>	23	39	26	10	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	22	38	27	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	24	34	29	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2018</a>	24	35	23	14	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2018</a>	21	33	29	14	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	26	36	25	12	1=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2015</a>	22	35	27	14	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2015</a>	20	33	26	17	4=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2014</a>	23	33	25	15	3=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2014</a>	24	33	25	14	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2014</a>	23	34	25	15	4=100
<a href="#">Late Sept. 2014</a>	20	33	24	17	6=100
<a href="#">Early Sept. 2014</a>	19	33	28	16	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2014</a>	23	33	23	18	3=100
<a href="#">July 2014</a>	20	31	27	17	6=100
<a href="#">June 2014</a>	21	32	28	16	3=100
<a href="#">May 2014</a>	20	32	26	17	5=100
<a href="#">April 2014</a>	19	30	26	19	7=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2014</a>	20	32	27	14	6=100
<a href="#">July 2013</a>	19	35	28	14	4=100
<a href="#">March 2013</a>	23	33	24	14	5=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2012</a>	22	34	24	15	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	20	34	27	14	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2011</a>	21	32	29	14	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2011</a>	18	34	29	15	4=100
<a href="#">June 2011</a>	19	37	26	14	4=100
<a href="#">Oct. 2010</a>	18	37	27	15	3=100

**Q11b.** Capital punishment, also known as the death penalty

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
June 2024	16	45	23	13	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	17	44	23	12	3=100

**Q11c.** Allowing doctors to legally prescribe lethal drugs to help terminally ill patients end their own lives

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
June 2024	18	42	22	15	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a> <sup>5</sup>	22	48	16	11	3=100

**Q11d.** Use of marijuana or cannabis

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
June 2024	32	35	21	10	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	30	38	19	11	2=100

**Q11e.** Use of hallucinogens or psychedelics, such as magic mushrooms/psilocybin or LSD

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/Refused</u>
June 2024	8	21	31	37	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	8	23	32	35	3=100

**Q13.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q13a.** U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/refused</u>
June 2024	12	27	20	37	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	13	27	21	35	4=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</a>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	13	26	21	35	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	13	26	19	39	3=100

<sup>5</sup> In March 2024, this question was worded as follows: “Doctors prescribing life-ending medications if requested by terminally ill patients, also known as death with dignity”

<a href="#">June 2023</a>	13	26	19	40	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	13	27	19	38	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	13	27	19	39	2=100

**Q13b.** Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	10	20	24	42	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	10	19	26	41	3=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b> <b><a href="#">(includes</a></b> <b><a href="#">March, June,</a></b> <b><a href="#">Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	9	19	24	43	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	10	19	22	46	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	10	21	21	45	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	9	20	22	45	2=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	10	20	22	46	2=100

**Q13c.** The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	10	18	22	47	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	10	18	23	45	4=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b> <b><a href="#">(includes</a></b> <b><a href="#">March, June,</a></b> <b><a href="#">Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	9	18	21	46	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	10	17	22	49	3=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	11	16	21	50	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	9	18	21	48	3=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	10	17	20	50	2=100

**Q13d.** If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	13	23	22	39	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	15	23	21	37	3=100

**AVA 2023**  
**(includes**  
**March, June,**

<b><u>Aug. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	15	23	20	37	4=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	15	22	20	41	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	15	23	19	41	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	15	22	20	40	2=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	15	23	20	41	2=100

**Q13e.** God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	6	15	25	50	5=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	7	15	24	50	4=100
<b><u>AVA 2023</u></b>					
<b><u>(includes</u></b>					
<b><u>March, June,</u></b>					
<b><u>Aug. Nov.)</u></b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	6	14	25	49	6=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	7	15	22	52	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	6	15	23	52	3=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	6	16	23	52	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	6	14	23	54	3=100

**Q14.** Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following:

**Q14a. [FORM 1]** God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world.  
**[N=2,712]**

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	6	19	22	48	5=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	8	20	22	45	6=100
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	6	18	25	46	5=100
<u>Sept. 2023</u>	10	23	23	38	7=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	9	21	20	47	3=100
<u>Sept. 2022</u>	10	21	20	43	7=100
<u>June 2022</u>	11	24	19	41	5=100
<u>Aug. 2021</u>	10	20	20	47	3=100

**Q14b. [FORM2]** America was chosen by God to be a new promised land for European Christians [N=2,640]

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	4	13	23	53	7=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	4	16	22	52	6=100

**Q14c.** Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	3	13	25	55	5=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	5	14	25	51	4=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	5	14	23	55	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	5	18	22	51	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	4	12	24	57	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	5	14	26	51	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	5	14	26	52	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	5	13	26	52	3=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	5	14	23	56	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	5	12	25	55	2=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	4	11	23	59	2=100

**Q14d.** There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	6	18	29	41	6=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	7	18	31	38	6=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	7	18	27	43	5=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	7	20	32	35	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	17	32	41	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	7	18	32	38	6=100
<a href="#">Mar 2022</a>	7	20	32	38	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	6	15	31	43	4=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	7	17	30	43	3=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	6	17	29	45	3=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	6	14	27	50	3=100

**Q14e.** The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	7	15	22	50	6=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	7	15	23	50	6=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	7	18	17	51	6=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	12	22	56	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	5	12	22	55	5=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	5	13	23	56	3=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2021</a>	6	12	21	57	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	6	12	21	60	2=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	6	12	21	59	3=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	5	10	19	63	3=100

**Q14f.** Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	11	22	25	37	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	16	21	25	35	4=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2023</a>	15	23	26	31	5=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	12	20	31	36	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2022</a>	11	19	31	33	5=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2021</a>	11	18	26	43	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	9	22	31	37	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	13	23	27	35	1=100

**ATTEND.** Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

**ATTENDa.** Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	7	15	7	14	18	36	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	9	16	7	12	20	34	2=100
<a href="#">AVA 2023</a> <a href="#">(includes</a> <a href="#">March,</a>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1=100</b>



**June, Aug.  
Nov.)**

<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	9	15	7	14	21	33	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	8	15	7	12	20	37	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	9	16	7	11	20	36	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	9	15	6	13	22	34	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2022</a>	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
<a href="#">March 2022</a>	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
<a href="#">Nov. 2021</a>	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
<a href="#">June 2021</a>	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
<a href="#">March 2021</a>	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2020</a>	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
<a href="#">April 2020</a>	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2019</a>	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2018</a>	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2018</a>	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
<a href="#">March 2018</a>	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
<a href="#">April 2017</a>	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2016</a>	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
<a href="#">April 2016</a>	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2015</a>	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2014</a>	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2013</a>	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
<a href="#">Feb. 2013</a>	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2012</a>	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
<a href="#">Sept. 2011</a>	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

**ATTENDb. [FORM 1] Prayed personally, outside of religious services [N=2,712]**

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	40	7	7	10	12	22	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	41	7	6	9	13	22	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b>							
<b><a href="#">(includes</a></b>							
<b><a href="#">March,</a></b>							
<b><a href="#">June, Aug.</a></b>							
<b><a href="#">Nov.)</a></b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	42	6	7	9	13	21	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	39	7	7	9	12	24	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	42	6	7	8	12	23	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	41	6	7	9	13	22	1=100
<a href="#">Jan. 2016</a>	51	7	5	5	10	21	*=100

**ATTENDc. [FORM 1] Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text [N=2,712]**

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
June 2024	17	7	6	11	19	37	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	17	7	7	10	21	36	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b> <b><a href="#">(includes</a></b> <b><a href="#">March,</a></b> <b><a href="#">June, Aug.</a></b> <b><a href="#">Nov.)</a></b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	17	7	6	11	21	37	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	16	7	7	10	21	39	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	17	7	6	10	20	39	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	17	7	6	9	23	37	1=100

**ATTENDd. [FORM 1] Donated money to a church or other religious congregation or charity [N=2,712]**

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	4	10	12	14	18	41	2=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	5	10	12	14	18	39	2=100
<b><a href="#">AVA 2023</a></b> <b><a href="#">(includes</a></b> <b><a href="#">March, June,</a></b> <b><a href="#">Aug. Nov.)</a></b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<a href="#">Nov. 2023</a>	4	11	12	14	20	38	1=100
<a href="#">Aug. 2023</a>	5	10	11	14	19	40	2=100
<a href="#">June 2023</a>	4	11	12	14	18	40	1=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2023</a>	4	11	12	15	19	38	1=100
<a href="#">Dec. 2022</a>	3	10	12	17	20	37	1=100

**ATTENDe. [FORM 2] Meditated personally, outside of religious services [N=2,640]**

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	16	7	8	11	18	36	4=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	17	7	8	12	17	35	3=100

**ATTENDf. [FORM 2] Read a book that is not the Bible or other sacred text [N=2,640]**

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	22	8	14	20	17	16	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	22	9	14	22	17	15	2=100

**ATTENDg. [FORM 2] Donated money to a nonreligious charity [N=2,640]**

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
June 2024	2	2	10	30	23	29	3=100
<a href="#">Mar. 2024</a>	2	3	11	32	21	30	2=100

# Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,026 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel and an additional 326 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between June 6 and 23 2024.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2023 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2022 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the party affiliation benchmark was obtained from the Pew's 2023 National Public Opinion Reference survey (NPORS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity by gender, race/ethnicity by age, race/ethnicity by education, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, and party affiliation. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 1.58 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.4. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

## Appendix

**Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and  
Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**  
*(Unweighted)*

	N=
Total Sample	5,352
Male	2,584
Female	2,768
Republican	1,603
Independent	1,544
Democrat	1,720
Other/Don't know	485
White, non-Hispanic	3,702
Black, non-Hispanic	516
Hispanic	685
AAPI	191
Multiracial	199
Other	59
18-29	567
30-49	1,628
50-64	1,533
65+	1,624
White evangelical Protestant	799
White mainline/non- evangelical Protestant	830
Black Protestant	349
Hispanic Protestant	154
Other Protestant of color	127
White Catholic	735
Hispanic Catholic	314
Latter-day Saint	93
Other Christian	153
Jewish	123
Non-Christian religion	185
Religiously unaffiliated	1,440
Northeast	973
Midwest	1,161
South	1,906
West	1,312