



PRRI 2024 AVA Wave 4 Post-Election Survey
Total = 5,772 online
November 8- December 2, 2024

Q38. Thinking back to the 2024 Presidential election, who did you vote for? [IF QVOTEREG=1] (N=5,760)

	Kamala Harris, the Democrat <u>candidate</u>	Donald Trump, the Republican <u>candidate</u>	Jill Stein, the Green Party <u>candidate</u>	Cornell West, an independent <u>candidate</u>	Another <u>candidate</u> [TEXTBOX]	I did not vote for president <u>this year</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	29	29	*	*	1	41	0=100

Q39. How did you vote in this year's election? [IF Q38=a-e] (N=4,757)

	I voted in person, on Election Day (<u>November 5, 2024</u>)	I voted in person, at an early polling station before <u>Election Day</u>	I voted by <u>mail</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	34	34	32	*=100

Q40. Please indicate whether you or anyone you know experienced any of the following when trying to vote in this year's presidential election... [IF Q38=a-e & Q39=a or b] (N=3,137)¹

Q40a. Was told I did not have the correct identification.

	Yes, happened <u>to me</u>	Yes, happened to someone in my <u>household</u>	Yes, happened to someone <u>I know</u>	<u>No</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	1	*	1	98	*=100
Dec. 2018	1	1	1	90	7=100
June 2018	1	1	3	93	3=100

¹ Response options in previous years differed slightly: (1) Yes, happened to me, (2) Yes, happened to someone in my household, (3) Yes, happened to me and someone in my household, (4) Did not happen to anyone in household.

Q40b. Was harassed or bothered.²

	Yes, happened <u>to me</u>	Yes, happened to someone in my <u>household</u>	Yes, happened to someone <u>I know</u>	<u>No</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	1	*	1	97	*=100
Dec. 2018	1	1	1	89	7=100
June 2018	2	2	2	91	3=100

Q40c. Was told my name was not on the list even though I am registered.

	Yes, happened <u>to me</u>	Yes, happened to someone in my <u>household</u>	Yes, happened to someone <u>I know</u>	<u>No</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	1	*	1	97	*=100
Dec. 2018	1	1	1	90	7=100
June 2018	3	2	2	90	3=100

Q40d. Found long lines at my polling place.

	Yes, happened <u>to me</u>	Yes, happened to someone in my <u>household</u>	Yes, happened to someone <u>I know</u>	<u>No</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	17	1	5	76	*=100

Q40e. Received a flier, email, text, or message on social media containing misinformation about when and where to vote.

	Yes, happened <u>to me</u>	Yes, happened to someone in my <u>household</u>	Yes, happened to someone <u>I know</u>	<u>No</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	4	1	1	94	*=100

Q41. HELD FOR FUTHER ANALYSIS

Q42. Thinking about the 2024 presidential election, how confident are you about each of the following?

² Previously worded as: Was harassed or bothered while trying to vote.

Q42a. The election was conducted fairly and accurately.

	<u>Very confident</u>	<u>Somewhat confident</u>	<u>Not at all confident</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	48	36	14	2=100
Oct. 2020	22	48	30	1=100
Sept. 2020	18	49	33	*=100

Q42b. Our democracy will remain strong over the next four years.

	<u>Very confident</u>	<u>Somewhat confident</u>	<u>Not at all confident</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	33	29	36	2=100

Q42c. Donald Trump will peacefully leave office at the end of his upcoming term.

	<u>Very confident</u>	<u>Somewhat confident</u>	<u>Not at all confident</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	35	24	39	2=100

Q42d. Americans will be able to freely express their political views, even if they differ from the incoming presidential administration.

	<u>Very confident</u>	<u>Somewhat confident</u>	<u>Not at all confident</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	35	32	31	2=100

Q42e. Donald Trump will use the power of the federal government to punish his enemies.

	<u>Very confident</u>	<u>Somewhat confident</u>	<u>Not at all confident</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	36	29	33	3=100

Q43. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q43a. Presidential elections should be decided by the popular vote rather than the Electoral College.³

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	31	30	16	19	3=100

Q43b. A college education is a smart investment in the future.⁴

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	22	49	20	7	2=100

Q43c. The American Dream – that if you work hard, you’ll get ahead – still holds true today.⁵

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	15	40	27	17	2=100

Q43d. This holiday season, I will be spending less time with certain family members because of their political views.⁶

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	5	8	19	67	2=100

Q43e. Increasing costs of housing and everyday expenses was the most critical issue to my vote this election year.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	20	35	23	18	4=100

³ Previously worded as a stand-alone question: *Do you believe presidential elections should be decided based on the popular vote or by the Electoral College?*

⁴ In previous surveys, this question asked: *Today, would you say that a college education is a smart investment in the future or is it more of a gamble that may not pay off in the end?*

⁵ Previously worded as a stand-alone question: *Do you think the American Dream – that if you work hard you’ll get ahead – still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?*

⁶ In previous surveys, this question asked: *This holiday season, have you decided to spend less time with certain family members because of their political views? Yes or No*

Q44. Which of the following best describes how you feel about the outcome of this election?

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Excited</u>	<u>Disappointed</u>	<u>Worried</u>	<u>Angry</u>	Other [OPEN END]	<u>Don't care/ Makes no difference</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	30	13	16	27	5	9	-	1=100
April 2017	18	15	21	30	6	8	-	1=100
Nov. 2016	23	19	19	26	5	4	2	2=100
Nov. 2014	34	10	23	20	2	2	4	4=100
Nov. 2012	31	22	20	23	2	1	-	1=100
Nov. 2010	41	9	21	18	3	2	-	6=100

Q45. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q45a. Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	17	28	25	28	3=100
Sept. 2024	20	23	25	29	3=100
June 2024	15	26	26	30	3=100
Sept. 2023	18	30	20	28	4=100
Dec. 2022	15	23	27	32	3=100
Sept. 2022	14	28	24	29	4=100
Sept. 2020	14	25	31	28	1=100
Sept. 2019	14	28	31	26	2=100
Oct. 2016	20	22	30	23	5=100
April 2016	16	26	29	24	5=100
Oct. 2011	15	23	33	26	3=100

Q45b. Society is better off when men and women stick to the jobs and tasks they are naturally suited for.

	<u>Completely agree</u>	<u>Mostly agree</u>	<u>Mostly disagree</u>	<u>Completely disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	10	27	29	32	3=100
June 2024	8	24	29	36	3=100
April 2016	13	26	24	31	5=100

Q45c. The immigrants entering the country illegally today are poisoning the blood of our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	15	23	25	35	3=100
Sept. 2024	14	20	27	36	3=100
June 2024	15	20	27	35	3=100

Q45d. In America today, the biggest dangers we face are not from outsiders but from those living among us who want to destroy our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	25	42	21	9	3=100
June 2024	26	45	17	9	3=100

Q45e. God ordained Donald Trump to be the winner of the 2024 presidential election.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	10	15	14	57	4=100

Q46. Do you feel that the policies of each of the following generally move the country in the right direction, are somewhat misguided but not dangerous, or are they so misguided they pose a serious threat to the country?

Q46a. The Democratic Party

	Right <u>direction</u>	Misguided but not <u>dangerous</u>	Pose a serious <u>threat</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	22	43	32	3=100
Oct. 2017	29	38	27	6=100
Nov. 2016	29	35	29	6=100

Q46b. The Republican Party

	Right <u>direction</u>	Misguided but not <u>dangerous</u>	Pose a serious <u>threat</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	33	28	36	3=100
Oct. 2017	23	41	30	6=100
Nov. 2016	28	37	30	6=100

Q14. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q14b. America was chosen by God to be a new promised land for European Christians.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	4	14	22	55	6=100
Sept. 2024	5	15	22	53	5=100
June 2024	4	13	23	53	7=100
Mar. 2024	4	16	22	52	6=100

Q14c. Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	3	12	29	53	3=100
Sept. 2024	5	13	26	52	4=100
June 2024	3	13	25	55	5=100
Mar. 2024	5	14	25	51	4=100
Nov. 2023	5	14	23	55	4=100
Sept. 2023	5	18	22	51	5=100
Dec. 2022	4	12	24	57	3=100
Sept. 2022	5	14	26	51	5=100
March 2022	5	14	26	52	2=100
Sept. 2021	5	13	26	52	3=100
Aug. 2021	5	14	23	56	2=100
June 2021	5	12	25	55	2=100
March 2021	4	11	23	59	2=100

Q14d. There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	6	19	29	41	5=100
Sept. 2024	7	18	30	40	6=100
June 2024	6	18	29	41	6=100
Mar. 2024	7	18	31	38	6=100
Nov. 2023	7	18	27	43	5=100
Sept. 2023	7	20	32	35	6=100
Dec. 2022	7	17	32	41	4=100
Sept. 2022	7	18	32	38	6=100
Mar 2022	7	20	32	38	3=100

Sept. 2021	6	15	31	43	4=100
Aug. 2021	7	17	30	43	3=100
June 2021	6	17	29	45	3=100
March 2021	6	14	27	50	3=100

Q14e. The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	6	14	24	52	5=100
Sept. 2024	7	13	22	53	5=100
June 2024	7	15	22	50	6=100
Mar. 2024	7	15	23	50	6=100
Sept. 2023	7	18	17	51	6=100
Dec. 2022	7	12	22	56	4=100
Sept. 2022	5	12	22	55	5=100
March 2022	5	13	23	56	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	12	21	57	5=100
Aug. 2021	6	12	21	60	2=100
June 2021	6	12	21	59	3=100
March 2021	5	10	19	63	3=100

Q14f. The U.S. military should put immigrants who are in the country illegally into internment camps until they can be deported

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	8	18	26	45	4=100

Q10. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following?

Q10a. Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	37	39	14	7	4=100
Sept. 2024	36	37	14	9	4=100
June 2024	38	36	14	8	4=100
Mar. 2024	37	39	14	7	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	39	37	14	8	3=100

Nov. 2023	36	35	15	8	5=100
Sept. 2023	34	37	15	9	5=100
Aug. 2023	39	36	14	8	3=100
June 2023	36	37	14	10	3=100
Mar. 2023	41	38	12	7	3=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	48	32	11	7	3=100
Dec. 2022	54	26	11	8	1=100
Sept. 2022	47	29	11	9	4=100
Aug. 2022	50	26	11	9	3=100
June 2022	41	38	11	6	4=100
March 2022	45	36	11	6	2=100
Nov. 2021	39	39	13	7	2=100
Aug. 2021	44	38	11	4	2=100
June 2021	40	37	13	7	2=100
March 2021	40	38	13	7	2=100
Jan. 2021	45	37	10	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	45	38	11	5	1=100
Apr. 2019	31	40	15	10	4=100
July 2018	38	33	12	10	7=100
Mar. 2018	34	36	16	9	5=100
Oct. 2017	38	32	15	11	4=100
Aug. 2017	42	30	13	11	5=100
Feb. 2017	42	28	11	15	5=100
Aug. 2016	38	34	13	10	5=100
Dec. 2015	32	37	16	10	5=100
Nov. 2015	39	33	12	11	6=100
Oct. 2015	34	35	15	11	4=100
Sept. 2015	37	34	15	10	4=100
Late Aug. 2015	37	33	15	9	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	35	36	13	11	5=100
July 2015	34	34	14	11	6=100
June 2015	40	29	13	12	6=100
May 2015	35	36	15	9	5=100

Q10b. Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	14	22	28	32	3=100
Sept. 2024	17	21	29	29	4=100
June 2024	17	22	27	31	4=100

Mar. 2024	18	22	29	28	4=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	17	21	27	33	3=100
Nov. 2023	17	20	27	32	4=100
Sept. 2023	21	23	27	26	4=100
Aug. 2023	17	21	27	33	2=100
June 2023	17	21	26	34	3=100
Mar. 2023	16	21	29	32	2=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	15	18	25	40	2=100
Dec. 2022	17	16	22	43	2=100
Sept. 2022	18	17	23	39	4=100
Aug. 2022	16	16	20	45	3=100
June 2022	13	20	28	35	4=100
March 2022	14	20	27	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	11	21	31	35	2=100
Aug. 2021	16	20	34	29	2=100
June 2021	12	19	29	37	2=100
March 2021	12	19	30	36	2=100
Jan. 2021	8	14	29	47	2=100
Oct. 2020	13	19	27	38	2=100
Dec. 2019	12	25	30	26	6=100
Nov. 2019	12	24	30	27	7=100
Oct. 2019	12	24	30	27	8=100
Sept. 2019	13	26	30	25	7=100
Aug. 2019	12	27	29	24	9=100
July 2019	13	26	30	24	8=100
June 2019	12	24	32	24	7=100
May 2019	10	23	36	23	8=100
Apr. 2019	13	25	33	24	5=100
Mar. 2019	12	24	26	30	8=100
Sept. 2018	17	20	24	34	5=100
July 2018	17	25	25	24	9=100
Mar. 2018	15	22	26	31	6=100
Oct. 2017	13	19	29	34	5=100
Aug. 2017	16	23	24	32	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	16	24	40	4=100
Jan. 2017	12	17	29	34	8=100
Dec. 2016	14	14	30	35	8=100
Nov. 2016	11	16	26	36	11=100
Oct. 2016	14	17	25	37	7=100
Sept. 2016	10	21	25	33	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	14	16	28	35	7=100

Early Aug. 2016	9	20	31	30	9=100
July 2016	9	22	29	31	8=100
June 2016	13	17	29	31	9=100
May 2016	13	21	28	32	6=100
Dec. 2015	15	21	32	26	7=100
Nov. 2015	15	20	23	36	7=100
Oct. 2015	14	20	27	32	6=100
Sept. 2015	17	18	28	32	5=100
Late Aug. 2015	14	21	29	28	8=100
Early Aug. 2015	17	21	28	28	5=100
July 2015	17	19	27	28	7=100
June 2015	16	18	28	32	5=100
May 2015	14	18	30	32	5=100

Q10c. Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	36	31	16	13	4=100
Sept. 2024	37	29	16	14	4=100
June 2024	37	29	17	13	4=100
Mar. 2024	38	30	16	14	3=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	37	30	16	14	3=100
Nov. 2023	34	30	16	15	4=100
Sept. 2023	35	31	15	15	4=100
Aug. 2023	40	28	17	13	2=100
June 2023	36	30	16	15	2=100
Mar. 2023	38	30	16	13	3=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	44	25	14	14	2=100
Dec. 2022	49	20	13	16	1=100
Sept. 2022	43	24	12	17	4=100
Aug. 2022	47	20	13	18	3=100
June 2022	39	30	15	12	4=100
March 2022	40	30	15	13	2=100
Nov. 2021	36	32	18	13	2=100
Aug. 2021	41	31	15	12	2=100
June 2021	35	31	17	13	2=100
March 2021	36	31	17	13	2=100
Jan. 2021	39	32	15	13	1=100
Sept. 2020	41	29	17	11	2=100

Sept. 2019	37	29	16	16	1=100
July 2019	27	35	18	13	7=100
Apr. 2019	25	37	20	13	5=100
July 2018	35	29	13	15	8=100
Mar. 2018	28	32	19	14	7=100
Oct. 2017	31	30	17	16	5=100
Aug. 2017	38	28	12	16	6=100
Feb. 2017	36	27	15	19	4=100
Jan. 2017	30	30	17	14	9=100
Dec. 2016	29	29	19	15	8=100
Nov. 2016	33	26	17	15	10=100
Oct. 2016	31	26	16	19	8=100
Late Sept. 2016	34	30	16	18	1=100
Early Sept. 2016	28	29	16	16	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	31	31	15	15	8=100
Early Aug. 2016	29	28	19	14	11=100
July 2016	28	28	21	13	10=100
June 2016	25	30	20	15	10=100
Late May 2016	25	30	17	19	8=100
Early May 2016	32	30	18	18	2=100
Dec. 2015	22	30	19	19	10=100
Nov. 2015	32	24	17	20	8=100
Late Oct. 2015	27	28	19	19	6=100
Early Oct. 2015	31	29	17	22	1=100
Sept. 2015	28	27	16	21	7=100
Late Aug. 2015	26	29	15	20	9=100
Early Aug. 2015	28	25	16	23	8=100
July 2015	24	28	16	24	8=100
June 2015	27	28	18	19	9=100
May 2015	26	27	20	19	9=100
Dec. 2014	25	32	18	18	7=100
Nov. 2014	25	29	20	19	7=100
Oct. 2014	24	32	18	17	9=100
Sept. 2014	22	33	18	19	8=100
Late Aug. 2014	24	25	20	22	9=100
Early Aug. 2014	28	28	17	20	7=100
July 2014	24	29	18	20	10=100
June 2014	25	28	14	26	7=100
May 2014	26	24	19	21	10=100
April 2014	27	27	18	22	5=100
Dec. 2013	22	31	21	20	5=100
Oct. 2013	25	27	19	25	4=100
June 2013	22	30	21	20	7=100
May 2013	24	28	22	21	5=100
March 2013	23	27	18	21	10=100
Feb. 2013	25	27	19	23	7=100

Sept. 2012	24	25	18	27	7=100
Aug. 2012	24	25	17	28	6=100
June 2012	25	24	18	26	7=100
March 2012	22	30	19	25	5=100
Oct. 2011	24	24	20	26	6=100
Aug. 2011	19	29	21	25	6=100
July 2011	18	29	21	26	6=100

Q10d. Laws that prevent parents from allowing their child to receive medical care for a gender transition.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	26	21	26	23	4=100
Sept. 2024	26	21	24	25	5=100
June 2024	25	21	25	25	4=100
Mar. 2024	26	21	26	23	4=100
Sept. 2023	27	22	26	21	5=100
Aug. 2023	25	19	26	28	3=100
Sept. 2022	27	17	23	30	4=100

Q10e. Laws that require driver's licenses or government ID to display the person's sex at birth rather than their gender identity.

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	30	30	21	15	4=100
Sept. 2024	29	28	23	15	5=100
June 2024	30	28	23	15	4=100
Mar. 2024	30	29	23	13	4=100

Q11. Do you think the following should be legal or illegal?

Q11a. Abortion

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	27	37	27	7	3=100
Sept. 2024	25	37	27	7	3=100
June 2024	26	37	27	8	2=100
Mar. 2024	27	37	25	9	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	29	35	26	9	2=100

Nov. 2023	26	36	25	9	3=100
Sept. 2023	26	34	28	9	3=100
Aug. 2023	29	35	25	9	2=100
June 2023	29	35	26	9	2=100
Mar. 2023	29	35	26	8	2=100
AVA 2022					
(includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	30	34	25	9	2=100
Dec. 2022	31	34	26	7	1=100
Sept. 2022	27	35	29	8	3=100
Aug. 2022	30	34	25	9	3=100
Late June 2022	28	34	25	10	3=100
June 2022	33	32	25	8	2=100
March 2022	28	36	26	9	2=100
Sept. 2021	27	33	27	11	2=100
Jan. 2021	23	39	26	10	2=100
Sept. 2020	22	38	27	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	34	29	11	1=100
Sept. 2018	24	35	23	14	4=100
Mar. 2018	21	33	29	14	3=100
Sept. 2016	26	36	25	12	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	35	27	14	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	33	26	17	4=100
Dec. 2014	23	33	25	15	3=100
Nov. 2014	24	33	25	14	4=100
Oct. 2014	23	34	25	15	4=100
Late Sept. 2014	20	33	24	17	6=100
Early Sept. 2014	19	33	28	16	4=100
Aug. 2014	23	33	23	18	3=100
July 2014	20	31	27	17	6=100
June 2014	21	32	28	16	3=100
May 2014	20	32	26	17	5=100
April 2014	19	30	26	19	7=100
Feb. 2014	20	32	27	14	6=100
July 2013	19	35	28	14	4=100
March 2013	23	33	24	14	5=100
Oct. 2012	22	34	24	15	5=100
Sept. 2012	20	34	27	14	4=100
Nov. 2011	21	32	29	14	3=100
Aug. 2011	18	34	29	15	4=100
June 2011	19	37	26	14	4=100
Oct. 2010	18	37	27	15	3=100

Q11b. Capital punishment, also known as the death penalty.

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	15	45	23	13	3=100
Sept. 2024	16	45	24	12	4=100
June 2024	16	45	23	13	3=100
Mar. 2024	17	44	23	12	3=100

Q11c. Allowing doctors to legally prescribe lethal drugs to help terminally ill patients end their own lives.

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	16	42	23	16	3=100
Sept. 2024	15	44	21	16	4=100
June 2024	18	42	22	15	3=100
Mar. 2024 ⁷	22	48	16	11	3=100

Q11d. Use of marijuana or cannabis.

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	32	34	20	11	3=100
Sept. 2024	31	35	20	10	3=100
June 2024	32	35	21	10	2=100
Mar. 2024	30	38	19	11	2=100

Q11e. Use of hallucinogens or psychedelics, such as magic mushrooms/psilocybin or LSD.

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>Skipped/ Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	8	21	31	36	3=100
Sept. 2024	8	20	33	35	4=100
June 2024	8	21	31	37	3=100
Mar. 2024	8	23	32	35	3=100

Q13. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

⁷ In March 2024, this question asked: "Doctors prescribing life-ending medications if requested by terminally ill patients, also known as death with dignity."

Q13a. U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	13	28	19	36	4=100
Sept. 2024	14	27	19	36	4=100
June 2024	12	27	20	37	3=100
Mar. 2024	13	27	21	35	4=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	13	26	19	38	3=100
Nov. 2023	13	26	21	35	5=100
Aug. 2023	13	26	19	39	3=100
June 2023	13	26	19	40	2=100
Mar. 2023	13	27	19	38	3=100
Dec. 2022	13	27	19	39	2=100

Q13b. Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	10	19	23	43	4=100
Sept. 2024	11	19	23	43	4=100
June 2024	10	20	24	42	4=100
Mar. 2024	10	19	26	41	3=100
AVA 2023					
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	10	20	22	45	3=100
Nov. 2023	9	19	24	43	5=100
Aug. 2023	10	19	22	46	2=100
June 2023	10	21	21	45	2=100
Mar. 2023	9	20	22	45	2=100
Dec. 2022	10	20	22	46	2=100

Q13c. The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	10	17	22	47	4=100
Sept. 2024	11	18	21	45	4=100
June 2024	10	18	22	47	4=100
Mar. 2024	10	18	23	45	4=100

AVA 2023
(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)

	10	17	21	49	3=100
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	9	18	21	46	5=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	10	17	22	49	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	11	16	21	50	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	9	18	21	48	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	10	17	20	50	2=100

Q13d. If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/refused
Nov. 2024	14	23	20	39	4=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	14	21	19	41	4=100
<u>June 2024</u>	13	23	22	39	3=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	15	23	21	37	3=100
<u>AVA 2023</u>					
<u>(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</u>	15	22	20	40	3=100
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	15	23	20	37	4=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	15	22	20	41	2=100
<u>June 2023</u>	15	23	19	41	2=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	15	22	20	40	2=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	15	23	20	41	2=100

Q13e. God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/refused
Nov. 2024	6	14	23	52	5=100
<u>Sept. 2024</u>	7	14	23	51	5=100
<u>June 2024</u>	6	15	25	50	5=100
<u>Mar. 2024</u>	7	15	24	50	4=100
<u>AVA 2023</u>					
<u>(includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)</u>	6	15	23	52	4=100
<u>Nov. 2023</u>	6	14	25	49	6=100
<u>Aug. 2023</u>	7	15	22	52	3=100
<u>June 2023</u>	6	15	23	52	3=100
<u>Mar. 2023</u>	6	16	23	52	3=100
<u>Dec. 2022</u>	6	14	23	54	3=100

Q47. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q47a. The only way our country can get through the crisis ahead is to get back to our traditional values, put some tough leaders in power, and silence the troublemakers spreading bad ideas.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	16	30	22	26	5=100
June 2024	21	32	23	21	2=100

Q47b. Our country will be destroyed someday if we do not smash the perversions eating away at our moral fiber and traditional beliefs.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	17	32	20	26	5=100
June 2024	22	33	22	21	2=100

Q47c. What our country really needs is a strong, determined leader who will crush evil, and take us back to our true path.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	22	34	16	23	5=100
June 2024	27	35	19	17	2=100

Q47d. Our country will be great if we honor the ways of our forefathers, do what the authorities tell us to do, and get rid of the “rotten apples” who are ruining everything.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	13	31	25	25	6=100
June 2024	17	34	28	19	3=100

Q47e. Because things have gotten so far off track in this country, we need a leader who is willing to break some rules if that’s what it takes to set things right.

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	9	21	29	36	5=100
June 2024	11	23	30	33	2=100

Mar. 2024	15	28	29	24	4=100
Sept. 2023	15	23	26	33	3=100
Dec. 2022	10	18	30	40	3=100
Sept. 2020	17	27	32	23	1=100
Oct. 2017	19	24	25	28	3=100
Sept. 2016	19	27	29	23	1=100
May 2016	19	30	27	23	1=100
Apr 2016	19	26	24	27	4=100

ATTEND. Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

ATTENDa. Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	10	15	7	14	19	34	2=100
Sept. 2024	9	16	7	13	19	34	2=100
June 2024	7	15	7	14	18	36	2=100
Mar. 2024	9	16	7	12	20	34	2=100
AVA 2023							
(includes							
March,							
June, Aug.							
Nov.)	9	15	7	12	21	35	1=100
Nov. 2023	9	15	7	14	21	33	1=100
Aug. 2023	8	15	7	12	20	37	2=100
June 2023	9	16	7	11	20	36	1=100
Mar. 2023	9	15	6	13	22	34	1=100
Dec. 2022	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
Aug. 2022	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
March 2022	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
June 2021	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
March 2021	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
Sept. 2020	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
April 2020	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
Sept. 2019	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
Dec. 2018	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
Aug. 2018	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
March 2018	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
April 2017	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100
Sept. 2016	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
April 2016	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100

Sept. 2015	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100
Sept. 2014	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
Sept. 2013	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
Feb. 2013	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
Sept. 2012	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
Sept. 2011	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

ATTENDb. Prayed personally, outside of religious services

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	42	7	7	10	12	21	2=100
Sept. 2024	39	7	8	9	12	22	2=100
June 2024	40	7	7	10	12	22	2=100
Mar. 2024	41	7	6	9	13	22	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	41	6	7	9	13	23	1=100
Nov. 2023	42	6	7	9	13	21	1=100
Aug. 2023	39	7	7	9	12	24	2=100
June 2023	42	6	7	8	12	23	1=100
Mar. 2023	41	6	7	9	13	22	1=100
Jan. 2016	51	7	5	5	10	21	*=100

ATTENDc. Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Nov. 2024	17	7	6	12	20	35	2=100
Sept. 2024	18	7	7	10	20	36	3=100
June 2024	17	7	6	11	19	37	2=100
Mar. 2024	17	7	7	10	21	36	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	17	7	6	10	21	38	1=100
Nov. 2023	17	7	6	11	21	37	1=100
Aug. 2023	16	7	7	10	21	39	2=100
June 2023	17	7	6	10	20	39	1=100
Mar. 2023	17	7	6	9	23	37	1=100

ATTENDd. Donated money to a church or other religious congregation or charity

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	4	11	11	16	18	38	2=100
Sept. 2024	5	10	12	15	17	39	3=100
June 2024	4	10	12	14	18	41	2=100
Mar. 2024	5	10	12	14	18	39	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	4	11	12	14	19	39	1=100
Nov. 2023	4	11	12	14	20	38	1=100
Aug. 2023	5	10	11	14	19	40	2=100
June 2023	4	11	12	14	18	40	1=100
Mar. 2023	4	11	12	15	19	38	1=100
Dec. 2022	3	10	12	17	20	37	1=100

ATTENDh. Volunteered with a local organization that was not religiously affiliated

	More than once a <u>week</u>	Once a <u>week</u>	Once or twice a <u>month</u>	A few times <u>a year</u>	<u>Seldom</u>	<u>Never</u>	Skipped/ <u>refused</u>
Nov. 2024	3	4	7	16	20	47	2=100
Sept. 2024	3	3	7	16	22	45	3=100

TV. Which of the following television news sources do you trust the MOST to provide accurate information about politics and current events? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

	Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC, <u>or CBS</u>	<u>CNN</u>	<u>Fox News</u>	Conservative media, such as One America News or <u>Newsmax</u>	<u>MSNBC</u>
Nov. 2024	14	7	12	4	3
Sept. 2024	15	8	11	4	4
June 2024	15	7	10	4	4
Nov. 2023	13	8	9	4	4
Aug. 2023	16	8	9	5	4
June 2023	17	7	10	6	5
Mar. 2023	15	7	11	4	5
Dec. 2022	16	9	11	3	4

Sept. 2022	15	8	11	3	4
Aug. 2021	16	9	10	2	3
June 2021	15	10	13	*	4
March 2021	17	10	11	*	5
Sept. 2020	16	11	15	*	5

	Local television <u>news</u>	Public television	Other (please specify) <u>[SPECIFY]</u>	Do not watch television <u>news</u>	<u>Skipped/ refused</u>
Nov. 2024	11	7	5	35	2=100
Sept. 2024	10	8	5	34	2=100
June 2024	11	8	5	34	2=100
Nov. 2023	10	7	4	38	2=100
Aug. 2023	12	9	5	32	1=100
June 2023	9	8	5	32	1=100
Mar. 2023	11	7	4	34	1=100
Dec. 2022	12	9	4	31	1=100
Sept. 2022	10	8	5	34	3=100
Aug. 2021	12	9	6	31	2=100
June 2021	12	7	6	30	1=100
March 2021	12	8	7	29	1=100
Sept. 2020	12	9	5	27	1=100

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,544 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's KnowledgePanel and an additional 228 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between November 8-December 2, 2024.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2023 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2022 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the party affiliation benchmark was obtained from the Pew's 2023 National Public Opinion Reference survey (NPORS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity by gender, race/ethnicity by age, race/ethnicity by education, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, and party affiliation. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 1.72 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.78. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: <https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel>

Appendix

Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes

(Unweighted)

	N=
Total Sample	5,772
Male	2,714
Female	3,058
Republican	1,844
Independent	1,545
Democrat	1,932
Other/Don't know	451
White, non-Hispanic	4,132
Black, non-Hispanic	537
Hispanic	669
AAPI	200
Multiracial	183
Other	51
18-29	565
30-49	1,678
50-64	1,664
65+	1,865
White evangelical Protestant	897
White mainline/non- evangelical Protestant	892
Black Protestant	352
Hispanic Protestant	159
Other Protestant of color	137
White Catholic	882
Hispanic Catholic	310
Latter-day Saint	90
Other Christian	161
Jewish	128
Non-Christian religion	215
Religiously unaffiliated	1,489
Northeast	1,052
Midwest	1,357
South	1,925
West	1,438