PRRI 2024 AVA Wave 3 American Values Survey
Total = 5,352 online
August 16-September 4, 2024

Q23. Thinking about the past four years, do you think the following are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?

Q23a. Things in this country[1]

	Right direction	Wrong direction	Mixed	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	29	70	--	1=100
Sept. 2023	22	77	--	1=100
Sept. 2022	24	74	--	2=100
Sept. 2020	32	67	--	1=100
Sept. 2019	36	64	--	0=100
June 2018	35	64	--	1=100
Sept. 2016	25	74	--	1=100
May 2016	28	72	--	1=100
Dec. 2013	26	65	--	8=100
Sept. 2012	34	57	5	4=100
July 2011	21	71	--	8=100
May 2011	29	65	--	7=100

Q23b. Things in my home state

	Right direction	Wrong direction	Mixed	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	44	54	--	2=100

Q23c. Things in my local community

	Right direction	Wrong direction	Mixed	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	56	43	--	2=100

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[1] In previous years, this question was asked as a stand-alone question as follows: *In general, do you think things in this country are going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?*

Q23d. Things in my personal life

	Right direction	Wrong direction	Mixed	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	79	19	--	1=100

Q23e. The economy

	Right direction	Wrong direction	Mixed	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	29	69	--	2=100

Q24. How important are the following issues to your vote in November's election?

Q24a. Jobs and unemployment

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	34	56	8	1=100
Sept. 2023	34	55	11	1=100
Sept. 2022	33	56	11	1=100
Sept. 2021	41	52	6	2=100
Oct. 2020	54	38	7	1=100
Sept. 2020	52	42	5	*=100
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Sept. 2016	61	36	3	*=100
May 2016	55	41	3	*=100
Oct. 2015	60	35	4	1=100
Dec. 2013	62	29	8	2=100

Q24b. Immigration

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	44	42	13	1=100
Sept. 2023	40	45	14	1=100
Sept. 2022	40	47	12	1=100
Sept. 2021	44	44	9	2=100
Sept. 2020	33	52	14	*=100
Sept. 2019	49	42	9	1=100
Sept. 2016	44	43	12	1=100
May 2016	43	44	12	*=100
Oct. 2015	46	40	13	1=100
Dec. 2013	34	39	24	2=100

Q24c. Health care

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	42	49	7	2=100
Sept. 2023	49	44	6	1=100
Sept. 2022	39	51	9	1=100
Sept. 2021	49	44	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	56	38	5	*=100
Sept. 2019	65	32	3	*=100
April 2017	65	31	4	*=100
Oct. 2015	63	32	4	1=100
Dec. 2013	57	31	10	2=100

Q24d. Racial inequality

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	25	45	28	2=100
Sept. 2023	29	44	26	1=100
Sept. 2022	26	44	29	1=100
Sept. 2021	37	42	18	2=100
Oct. 2020	46	36	17	1=100
Sept. 2020	43	41	16	*=100
Sept. 2019	44	44	11	1=100
Apr. 2017	37	44	18	1=100
Sept. 2016	47	40	12	1=100
May 2016	36	45	19	*=100
Oct. 2015	39	42	19	1=100

Q24e. Increasing costs of housing and everyday expenses

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	62	34	3	1=100
Sept. 2023	62	33	4	1=100
Sept. 2022	57	39	3	1=100
Sept. 2021	45	48	5	2=100

Q24f. Abortion

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	40	39	20	1=100
Sept. 2023	36	41	22	1=100
Sept. 2022	45	37	17	1=100
Sept. 2021	33	41	24	2=100
Sept. 2020	36	38	25	*=100
Sept. 2018	29	40	28	2-100
Oct. 2015	34	38	27	1=100
Feb. 2014	31	35	30	4=100

Q24g. The health of our democracy

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	53	39	7	2=100
Sept. 2023	47	43	9	1=100
Sept. 2022	57	36	6	1=100

Q24h. Israel-Hamas War

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	24	51	24	2=100

Q24i. Crime

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	43	46	10	1=100
Sept. 2023	50	43	6	1=100
Sept. 2022	47	44	8	1=100
Sept. 2021	43	49	6	2=100
Sept. 2020	46	46	7	1=100
Sept. 2019	45	48	7	*=100
Apr. 2017	54	39	7	1=100
Sept. 2016	54	39	7	*=100
May 2016	48	45	7	*=100
Oct. 2015	53	39	8	1=100

Q24j. Access to guns[2]

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	38	41	20	2=100
Sept. 2023	46	39	15	1=100
Sept. 2022	45	40	13	2=100

Q24k. Protecting America's identify as a Christian nation

	Critical issue	One among many important issues	Not that important an issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	20	29	49	2=100

Q25. Thinking about how the following issues might affect your vote for major political offices, would you:

Q25a. Abortion

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on this issue	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important factors	Not see this as a major issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	41	40	17	3=100
Nov. 2023	36	44	16	4=100
Sept. 2023	39	42	17	2=100
Aug. 2023	41	44	14	1=100
June 2023	45	42	12	1=100
Mar. 2023	25	54	19	2=100
AVA 2022 (includes June, Aug. Dec.)	**25**	**52**	**20**	**2=100**
Dec. 2022	27	52	20	1=100
Sept. 2022	24	53	19	5=100
Aug. 2022	23	54	20	3=100
Late June 2022	26	46	25	3=100

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[2] In previous years, this question was worded as: *Access to guns and gun safety.*

June 2022	32	46	19	2=100
Sept. 2020	20	52	26	1=100
Sept. 2019	25	52	22	1=100
Sept. 2018	22	50	23	5=100
Mar. 2018	18	47	31	4=100

Q25b. Immigration

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on this issue	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important factors	Not see this as a major issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	36	52	9	2=100
Nov. 2023	28	58	10	3=100
Sept. 2023	32	56	10	2=100
Aug. 2023	29	60	9	1=100
June 2023	34	55	10	1=100

Q25c. Protecting America's identity as a racially and religiously diverse democracy

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on this issue	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important factors	Not see this as a major issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	31	47	19	3=100

Q25d. Protecting America's identity as a Christian nation

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on this issue	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important factors	Not see this as a major issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	22	32	43	3=100

Q25e. Access to guns

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on this issue	Consider a candidate's position on this issue as just one of many important factors	Not see this as a major issue	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	36	48	13	3=100
Nov. 2023	32	52	12	4=100
Sept. 2023	39	48	11	2=100
Aug. 2023	36	52	10	1=100
June 2023	42	48	9	1=100

Q12. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following people or groups:

Q12a. Joe Biden

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	16	22	16	42	2	2=100
June 2024	15	23	17	40	3	2=100
Mar. 2024	14	24	17	40	2	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**14**	**28**	**16**	**38**	**2**	**2=100**
Nov. 2023	12	23	17	43	2	3=100
Sept. 2023	12	25	16	44	1	2=100
Aug 2023	13	29	17	39	1	1=100
June 2023	15	28	16	37	2	2=100
Mar. 2023	16	30	15	36	1	2=100
Dec. 2022	16	31	16	33	2	1=100
Sept. 2022	13	27	16	39	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
Jan. 2021	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
Sept. 2020	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
Aug. 2020	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
July 2020	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
Oct. 2019	17	25	21	22	13	1=100

Sept. 2019	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
Sept. 2013	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
Sept. 2012	16	28	21	24	4	8=100

Q12b. Donald Trump

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	23	18	10	46	2	2=100
June 2024	19	18	11	48	3	2=100
Mar. 2024	18	17	12	49	2	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**16**	**17**	**12**	**52**	**2**	**2=100**
Nov. 2023	19	18	12	46	2	3=100
Sept. 2023	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
Aug 2023	17	15	12	54	1	1=100
June 2023	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
Mar. 2023	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
Dec. 2022	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
Sept. 2022	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
Jan. 2021	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
Aug. 2020	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
July 2020	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
July 2020	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
May 2020	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
Apr. 2020	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
Mar. 2020	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
Feb. 2020	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
Dec. 2019	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
Nov. 2019	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
Oct. 2019	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
Sept. 2019	15	20	16	48	--	1=100
Apr. 2019	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
Dec. 2018	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
Oct. 2018	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
Sept. 2018	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
July 2018	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
June 2018	14	23	19	41	--	2=100

Mar. 2018	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
Jan. 2018	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
Oct. 2017	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
Aug. 2017	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
Jan. 2017	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
Sept. 2016	10	23	15	50	2	1=100
May 2016	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
Apr. 2016	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
Jan. 2016	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
Nov. 2015	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
Oct. 2015	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

Q12f. JD Vance

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	14	18	13	33	20	2=100

Q12g. Kamala Harris

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	26	20	10	38	3	2=100
Sept. 2022	10	28	17	38	5	2=100
Sept. 2021	16	29	17	32	4	1=100
Aug. 2021	18	34	13	29	5	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	31	13	28	12	1=100
Oct. 2019	10	18	14	23	34	1=100
Sept. 2019	8	25	17	23	24	4=100

Q12h. Tim Walz

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	22	17	10	25	25	2=100

QVOTE2024. If the November 2024 general election for president were held today, which candidate would you vote for?

	Democratic Party Candidate Kamala Harris	Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	Independent candidate Robert Kennedy Jr	Green Party candidate Jill Stein	Independent candidate Cornel West	Some other candidate [TEXTBOX]	Not sure	Skipped/ DK
Sept. 2024	42	36	3	1	1	1	15	1=100

QLEAN2024. If you had to choose between Kamala Harris or Donald Trump, whom do you lean toward? **[ONLY IF QVOTE202=3,4,5,6, OR 7] [N=822]**

	Kamala Harris, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Skipped/DK
Sept. 2024	38	45	17=100

Q26. How do any of the following characteristics of Donald Trump impact your decision to vote for him, or do they make no difference in your voting decision?

Q26a. His survival of the recent assassination attempt on his life

	This characteristic makes me more likely to vote for him	This characteristic makes me less likely to vote for him	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	20	13	64	3=100

Q26b. His age

	This characteristic makes me more likely to vote for him	This characteristic makes me less likely to vote for him	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	6	41	50	3=100

Q26c. His performance as President

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	42	45	10	3=100

Q26d. His background as a business owner

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	36	33	29	3=100

Q26e. His character and personal conduct

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for him</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	17	58	23	3=100

Q27. How do any of the following characteristics of Kamala Harris impact your decision to vote for her, or do they make no difference in your voting decision?

Q27a. Her status as the first potential female president

	This characteristic makes me <u>more likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes me <u>less likely to vote for her</u>	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ <u>Refused</u>
Sept. 2024	26	12	60	3=100

Q27b. Her age

	This characteristic makes me more likely to vote for her	This characteristic makes me less likely to vote for her	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	28	6	63	3=100

Q27c. Her performance as Vice President

	This characteristic makes me more likely to vote for her	This characteristic makes me less likely to vote for her	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	28	42	27	3=100

Q27d. Her background as a lawyer and prosecutor

	This characteristic makes me more likely to vote for her	This characteristic makes me less likely to vote for her	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	35	23	40	3=100

Q27e. Her character and personal conduct

	This characteristic makes me more likely to vote for her	This characteristic makes me less likely to vote for her	This characteristic makes no difference in my presidential vote choice	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	41	36	21	3=100

Q28. [INSERT 1], would you say that [INSERT 2] has mostly changed for the better or mostly changed for the worse?

Q28a. Since the 1950s//American culture and way of life.

	Mostly changed for the better	Mostly changed for the worse	Both/ Neither	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	48	49	-	2=100
Sept. 2023	44	55	-	1=100
Sept. 2022	49	49	-	2=100
Sept. 2021	47	52	-	1=100
Sept. 2020	55	44	-	1=100
Oct. 2018	50	47	-	3=100
Sept. 2016	48	51	-	1=100
May 2016	49	50	-	1=100
Oct. 2015	46	53	-	1=100
Dec. 2013	44	46	7	3=100
Feb. 2013	40	54	3	3=100

Q28b. Over the last 12 months//the US economy.

	Mostly changed for the better	Mostly changed for the worse	Both/ Neither	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	32	66	-	2=200

Q28c. Over the last 12 months//your own economic situation.

	Mostly changed for the better	Mostly changed for the worse	Both/ Neither	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	44	54	-	2=100

Q28d. Over the last four years//the state of race relations in the United States.

	Mostly changed for the better	Mostly changed for the worse	Both/ Neither	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	38	59	-	3=100

Q28e. Over the last four years//America's standing and reputation in the world.

	Mostly changed for the better	Mostly changed for the worse	Both/ Neither	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	33	65	-	2=100

Q29. Thinking about concerns that people may have, how worried are you that you or someone in your family will…

Q29a. Not be able to get a job that pays a living wage.

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	29	30	24	16	1=100
Sept. 2023	28	33	23	15	2=100

Q29b. Be unable to afford everyday expenses such as groceries or gas.

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	29	32	24	14	1=100
Sept. 2023	31	32	23	13	2=100

Q29c. Be unable to afford healthcare.

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	32	33	22	12	1=100
Sept. 2023	34	32	21	11	2=100

Q29d. Be unable to afford housing.

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	34	30	22	13	1=100
Sept. 2023	33	31	21	12	2=100
June 2018	23	28	24	24	1=100

Q29e. Not have enough money to retire.

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	40	32	17	9	1=100
Sept. 2023	39	33	16	9	2=100

Q30. Turning to other issues, how much do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose the following?

Q30a. Allowing immigrants brought illegally to the U.S. as children to gain legal resident status.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	17	35	24	20	3=100
Sept. 2021	31	33	18	16	3=100
Sept. 2020	26	40	22	11	1=100
Sept. 2019	27	36	22	14	1=100
Dec. 2018	24	33	24	15	3=100
Oct. 2018	25	37	21	14	2=100
Mar. 2018	24	38	20	13	5=100

Q30b. Building a wall along the U.S. border with Mexico.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	28	23	25	21	3=100
Sept. 2023	26	21	24	26	3=100
Sept. 2021	27	18	17	36	3=100
Sept. 2020	23	19	23	34	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	18	19	37	1=100
Oct. 2018	21	20	19	39	2=100
June 2018	18	13	25	38	5=100
Oct. 2017	19	17	21	42	2=100
Sept. 2016	20	21	24	34	1=100
May 2016	16	25	27	31	1=100

Q30c. Cutting taxes on everyone to speed up growth and job creation.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	22	47	23	6	3=100

Q30d. Raising taxes on wealthy people and corporations to spend more on education and the nation's infrastructure.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	36	32	20	9	2=100
May 2016	39	36	17	7	1=100

Q30e. Rounding up and deporting immigrants who are in the country illegally, even if it takes setting up encampments guarded by the U.S. military.[3]

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	22	25	28	22	3=100

Q31. Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? **[ROTATE]**

	Allow them a way to become citizens provided they meet certain requirements	Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but not citizens	Identify and deport them	None of these (VOL.)	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	56	11	31	--	3=100
Sept. 2023	60	13	25	--	3=100
Sept. 2022	57	13	25	--	4=100
Sept. 2021	62	14	22	--	2=100
Sept. 2020	64	16	19	--	1=100
Sept. 2019	67	13	20	--	1=100
Dec. 2018	62	16	18	--	3=100
Oct. 2018	62	16	21	--	2=100
Oct. 2016	63	16	17	1	2=100
Sept. 2016	65	15	16	2	2=100
Late Aug. 2016	64	14	18	1	3=100
Early Aug. 2016	66	13	16	1	4=100
July 2016	61	13	21	1	3=100
June 2016	64	14	17	1	4=100
Late May 2016	62	16	18	1	3=100

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[3] This question was asked as follows in March 2024 with agree/disagree responses: *we should round up all immigrants who are in the country illegally, even if takes setting up encampments guarded by the U.S. military?* 13% completely agreed, 22% mostly agreed, 26% mostly disagreed, and 36% completely disagreed.

Early May 2016	61	17	21	--	1=100
Dec. 2015	63	15	18	2	2=100
Nov. 2015	64	14	16	1	5=100
Oct. 2015	66	13	19	1	2=100
Sept. 2015	63	12	21	1	3=100
Late Aug. 2015	63	16	19	1	2=100
Early Aug. 2015	60	16	19	2	3=100
July 2015	64	14	17	2	3=100
Late June 2015	64	15	16	1	4=100
Early June 2015	61	17	18	2	3=100
May 2015	60	14	21	1	3=100
Feb. 2015	59	19	18	1	3=100
Dec. 2014	65	18	15	1	1=100
Late Nov. 2014	58	19	20	1	2=100
Early Nov. 2014	59	16	22	1	3=100
Oct. 2014	60	17	20	1	2=100
Sept. 2014	57	17	23	1	2=100
Aug. 2014	57	19	21	1	2=100
Late July 2014	58	17	22	1	2=100
Early July 2014	58	18	19	2	4=100
June 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100
May 2014	64	16	17	1	2=100
April 2014	61	16	20	1	2=100
Nov. 2013	63	14	18	1	4=100
Aug. 2013	63	12	19	1	4=100
Feb. 2013	63	14	21	1	1=100

Q19. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q19a. The immigrants entering the country illegally today are poisoning the blood of our country.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	14	20	27	36	3=100
June 2024	15	20	27	35	3=100

Q19f. If Kamala Harris is elected, there is a real danger that she will use the presidency to become a dictator.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	15	13	21	48	3=100

Q19g. If Donald Trump is elected, there is a real danger that he will use the presidency to become a dictator.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	34	15	16	32	3=100

Q19h. Democrats are determined to stay in power even if that means resorting to political violence.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	18	17	23	39	3=100

Q19i. Republicans are determined to stay in power even if that means resorting to political violence.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	23	21	24	29	3=100

Q32. Thinking about U.S. elections in general, which do you think is a bigger problem today: **[ROTATE]**

	People casting votes who are not eligible to vote	Eligible voters being denied the right to vote	Other (SPECIFY)	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	49	47	-	3=100
Sept. 2022	46	49	-	4=100
Sept. 2021	42	55	-	3=100
Jun. 2018	38	40	17	5=100
Sept. 2016	37	41	19	3=100
Nov. 2014	40	43	7	10=100

Q21. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q21a. The people convicted for their role in the violent January 6 attacks on the U.S. Capitol are really patriots who are being held hostage by the government.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	9	16	20	52	4=100
June 2024	8	15	20	53	5=100

Q21d. To ensure a fair vote for the presidential election this November, we need armed everyday citizens to show up as poll watchers, even if this makes some voters uncomfortable.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	7	11	22	57	4=100
June 2024	6	9	22	60	4=100

Q21e. If the 2024 presidential election is compromised by voter fraud, everyday Americans will need to ensure the rightful leader takes office, even if it requires taking violent actions.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	5	11	26	54	4=100
June 2024	5	11	24	55	4=100

Q21f. If Kamala Harris is not confirmed as the winner of the 2024 election, she should declare the results invalid and do whatever it takes to assume her rightful place as president.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	3	6	18	70	3=100

Q21g. If Donald Trump is not confirmed as the winner of the 2024 election, he should declare the results invalid and do whatever it takes to assume his rightful place as president.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	5	8	18	66	4=100
June 2024	5	9	16	65	5=100

Q33. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q33a. It is likely that former president Donald Trump broke the law to try to stay in power after losing the 2020 election.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	37	16	18	26	4=100
Sept. 2023	43	17	15	23	3=100

Q33b. Generations of slavery and discrimination against Black people and Native Americans have given white people unfair economic advantages.[4]

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	22	26	25	23	4=100
Sept. 2023	25	28	23	18	5=100
Dec. 2022	23	30	25	20	2=100
Sept. 2022	20	25	29	22	4=100
March 2022	22	28	28	20	2=100
Sept. 2020	24	28	23	24	1=100
June 2020	22	27	29	20	1=100
Oct. 2018	19	30	30	19	2=100
Oct. 2015	14	27	34	24	2=100

Q33c. Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	20	23	25	29	3=100
June 2024	15	26	26	30	3=100
Sept. 2023	18	30	20	28	4=100
Dec. 2022	15	23	27	32	3=100
Sept. 2022	14	28	24	29	4=100
Sept. 2020	14	25	31	28	1=100
Sept. 2019	14	28	31	26	2=100
Oct. 2016	20	22	30	23	5=100
April 2016	16	26	29	24	5=100
Oct. 2011	15	23	33	26	3=100

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[4] Before 2023, this question was worded as follows: "*Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for many Black Americans to work their way out of the lower class.*"

Q33d. The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	15	16	16	51	3=100
Sept. 2023	14	18	12	51	5=100
March 2022	14	16	12	56	2=100
Sept. 2021	16	15	11	56	3=100
Aug. 2021	15	14	11	58	2=100
June 2021	16	14	13	55	2=100
March 2021	15	14	11	57	3=100

Q33e. [FORM 1] Immigrants increase crime rates in local communities. **[N=2,681]**

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	18	25	32	22	4=100
June 2024	14	24	36	23	3=100

Q33f. [FORM 2] The growing number of newcomers from other countries burden local communities by using more than their share of social services. **[N=2,671]**

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	28	29	26	13	4=100
June 2024	25	31	26	16	3=100

Q34. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q34a. Laws that declare that human life begins at the moment of fertilization.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	19	20	25	31	4=100

Q34b. Laws that make it illegal for people to seek out in vitro fertilization, or IVF, to have a child.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	4	9	28	57	4=100

Q34c. Ensuring at least some health care professionals in your community provide legal abortions.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	34	31	16	14	4=100
Sept. 2022	42	26	12	15	5=100
June 2022	40	30	15	11	4=100

Q34d. Laws that make it illegal to use or receive through the mail FDA-approved drugs, also known as the abortion pill, for a medical abortion.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	12	17	28	40	4=100
Mar. 2024	12	15	29	40	4=100
Aug. 2023	13	17	27	40	3=100
Mar. 2023	13	15	29	41	3=100
Sept. 2022	13	14	21	47	5=100
June 2022	11	15	29	43	3=100

Q34e. Requiring Supreme Court justices to retire at a certain age or after a certain number of years instead of serving for life.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	42	31	13	11	3=100
Oct. 2020	35	41	16	7	2=100

Q35. For each pair of statements, choose which one you think best describes the US college education system today, even if one is not exactly right. Would you say that a college education:

Q35a. Is a smart investment OR Is more of a gamble.[5]

	Is a smart investment	Is more of a gamble	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	47	51	2=100
Sept. 2023	42	56	2=100
Sept. 2022	42	55	3=100
Sept. 2021	45	54	1=100
Sept. 2020	49	50	*=100

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[5] In previous years, this question was fielded as a stand-alone question as follows: *Today, would you say that a college education is a smart investment in the future or is it more of a gamble that may not pay off in the end?*

Q35b. Prepares young people for the real world OR Makes young people out of touch with the real world.

	Prepares young people for the real world	Makes young people out of touch with the real world	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	60	37	3=100

Q35c. Radicalizes young people OR Broadens the worldview of young people.

	Radicalizes young people	Broadens the worldview of young people	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	30	67	3=100

Q35d. Is accessible to all people who want to attend OR Is accessible to only some people who want to attend.

	Is accessible to all people who want to attend	Is accessible to only some people who want to attend	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	41	57	2=100

Q35e. Is the best option for everyone to get ahead in life OR Only helps certain people get ahead in life.

	Is the best option for everyone to get ahead in life	Only helps certain people get ahead in life	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	32	66	3=100

Q36. Thinking only of the continuing conflict between Israel and the Palestinians, do your sympathies lie more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

	They lie more with the Israelis	They lie more with the Palestinians	Neither	Both	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	28	15	31	23	4=100

Q14. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q14b. America was chosen by God to be a new promised land for European Christians.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	5	15	22	53	5=100
June 2024	4	13	23	53	7=100
Mar. 2024	4	16	22	52	6=100

Q14c. Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	5	13	26	52	4=100
June 2024	3	13	25	55	5=100
Mar. 2024	5	14	25	51	4=100
Nov. 2023	5	14	23	55	4=100
Sept. 2023	5	18	22	51	5=100
Dec. 2022	4	12	24	57	3=100
Sept. 2022	5	14	26	51	5=100
March 2022	5	14	26	52	2=100
Sept. 2021	5	13	26	52	3=100
Aug. 2021	5	14	23	56	2=100
June 2021	5	12	25	55	2=100
March 2021	4	11	23	59	2=100

Q14d. There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	7	18	30	40	6=100
June 2024	6	18	29	41	6=100
Mar. 2024	7	18	31	38	6=100
Nov. 2023	7	18	27	43	5=100
Sept. 2023	7	20	32	35	6=100
Dec. 2022	7	17	32	41	4=100
Sept. 2022	7	18	32	38	6=100
Mar 2022	7	20	32	38	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	15	31	43	4=100
Aug. 2021	7	17	30	43	3=100
June 2021	6	17	29	45	3=100
March 2021	6	14	27	50	3=100

Q14e. The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	7	13	22	53	5=100
June 2024	7	15	22	50	6=100
Mar. 2024	7	15	23	50	6=100
Sept. 2023	7	18	17	51	6=100
Dec. 2022	7	12	22	56	4=100
Sept. 2022	5	12	22	55	5=100
March 2022	5	13	23	56	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	12	21	57	5=100
Aug. 2021	6	12	21	60	2=100
June 2021	6	12	21	59	3=100
March 2021	5	10	19	63	3=100

Q14f. Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	13	22	26	35	4=100
June 2024	11	22	25	37	4=100
Mar. 2024	16	21	25	35	4=100
Sept. 2023	15	23	26	31	5=100
Dec. 2022	12	20	31	36	2=100
Sept. 2022	11	19	31	33	5=100
Aug. 2021	11	18	26	43	2=100
Sept. 2020	9	22	31	37	*=100
Sept. 2019	13	23	27	35	1=100

Q10. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]:**

Q10a. Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	36	37	14	9	4=100
June 2024	38	36	14	8	4=100
Mar. 2024	37	39	14	7	4=100

AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**39**	**37**	**14**	**8**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	36	35	15	8	5=100
Sept. 2023	34	37	15	9	5=100
Aug. 2023	39	36	14	8	3=100
June 2023	36	37	14	10	3=100
Mar. 2023	41	38	12	7	3=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	**48**	**32**	**11**	**7**	**3=100**
Dec. 2022	54	26	11	8	1=100
Sept. 2022	47	29	11	9	4=100
Aug. 2022	50	26	11	9	3=100
June 2022	41	38	11	6	4=100
March 2022	45	36	11	6	2=100
Nov. 2021	39	39	13	7	2=100
Aug. 2021	44	38	11	4	2=100
June 2021	40	37	13	7	2=100
March 2021	40	38	13	7	2=100
Jan. 2021	45	37	10	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	45	38	11	5	1=100
Apr. 2019	31	40	15	10	4=100
July 2018	38	33	12	10	7=100
Mar. 2018	34	36	16	9	5=100
Oct. 2017	38	32	15	11	4=100
Aug. 2017	42	30	13	11	5=100
Feb. 2017	42	28	11	15	5=100
Aug. 2016	38	34	13	10	5=100
Dec. 2015	32	37	16	10	5=100
Nov. 2015	39	33	12	11	6=100
Oct. 2015	34	35	15	11	4=100
Sept. 2015	37	34	15	10	4=100
Late Aug. 2015	37	33	15	9	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	35	36	13	11	5=100
July 2015	34	34	14	11	6=100
June 2015	40	29	13	12	6=100
May 2015	35	36	15	9	5=100

Q10b. Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	17	21	29	29	4=100

June 2024	17	22	27	31	4=100
Mar. 2024	18	22	29	28	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**17**	**21**	**27**	**33**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	17	20	27	32	4=100
Sept. 2023	21	23	27	26	4=100
Aug. 2023	17	21	27	33	2=100
June 2023	17	21	26	34	3=100
Mar. 2023	16	21	29	32	2=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	**15**	**18**	**25**	**40**	**2=100**
Dec. 2022	17	16	22	43	2=100
Sept. 2022	18	17	23	39	4=100
Aug. 2022	16	16	20	45	3=100
June 2022	13	20	28	35	4=100
March 2022	14	20	27	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	11	21	31	35	2=100
Aug. 2021	16	20	34	29	2=100
June 2021	12	19	29	37	2=100
March 2021	12	19	30	36	2=100
Jan. 2021	8	14	29	47	2=100
Oct. 2020	13	19	27	38	2=100
Dec. 2019	12	25	30	26	6=100
Nov. 2019	12	24	30	27	7=100
Oct. 2019	12	24	30	27	8=100
Sept. 2019	13	26	30	25	7=100
Aug. 2019	12	27	29	24	9=100
July 2019	13	26	30	24	8=100
June 2019	12	24	32	24	7=100
May 2019	10	23	36	23	8=100
Apr. 2019	13	25	33	24	5=100
Mar. 2019	12	24	26	30	8=100
Sept. 2018	17	20	24	34	5=100
July 2018	17	25	25	24	9=100
Mar. 2018	15	22	26	31	6=100
Oct. 2017	13	19	29	34	5=100
Aug. 2017	16	23	24	32	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	16	24	40	4=100
Jan. 2017	12	17	29	34	8=100
Dec. 2016	14	14	30	35	8=100
Nov. 2016	11	16	26	36	11=100
Oct. 2016	14	17	25	37	7=100
Sept. 2016	10	21	25	33	11=100

Late Aug. 2016	14	16	28	35	7=100
Early Aug. 2016	9	20	31	30	9=100
July 2016	9	22	29	31	8=100
June 2016	13	17	29	31	9=100
May 2016	13	21	28	32	6=100
Dec. 2015	15	21	32	26	7=100
Nov. 2015	15	20	23	36	7=100
Oct. 2015	14	20	27	32	6=100
Sept. 2015	17	18	28	32	5=100
Late Aug. 2015	14	21	29	28	8=100
Early Aug. 2015	17	21	28	28	5=100
July 2015	17	19	27	28	7=100
June 2015	16	18	28	32	5=100
May 2015	14	18	30	32	5=100

Q10c. Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	37	29	16	14	4=100
June 2024	37	29	17	13	4=100
Mar. 2024	38	30	16	14	3=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**37**	**30**	**16**	**14**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	34	30	16	15	4=100
Sept. 2023	35	31	15	15	4=100
Aug. 2023	40	28	17	13	2=100
June 2023	36	30	16	15	2=100
Mar. 2023	38	30	16	13	3=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	**44**	**25**	**14**	**14**	**2=100**
Dec. 2022	49	20	13	16	1=100
Sept. 2022	43	24	12	17	4=100
Aug. 2022	47	20	13	18	3=100
June 2022	39	30	15	12	4=100
March 2022	40	30	15	13	2=100
Nov. 2021	36	32	18	13	2=100
Aug. 2021	41	31	15	12	2=100
June 2021	35	31	17	13	2=100
March 2021	36	31	17	13	2=100
Jan. 2021	39	32	15	13	1=100
Sept. 2020	41	29	17	11	2=100

Sept. 2019	37	29	16	16	1=100
July 2019	27	35	18	13	7=100
Apr. 2019	25	37	20	13	5=100
July 2018	35	29	13	15	8=100
Mar. 2018	28	32	19	14	7=100
Oct. 2017	31	30	17	16	5=100
Aug. 2017	38	28	12	16	6=100
Feb. 2017	36	27	15	19	4=100
Jan. 2017	30	30	17	14	9=100
Dec. 2016	29	29	19	15	8=100
Nov. 2016	33	26	17	15	10=100
Oct. 2016	31	26	16	19	8=100
Late Sept. 2016	34	30	16	18	1=100
Early Sept. 2016	28	29	16	16	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	31	31	15	15	8=100
Early Aug. 2016	29	28	19	14	11=100
July 2016	28	28	21	13	10=100
June 2016	25	30	20	15	10=100
Late May 2016	25	30	17	19	8=100
Early May 2016	32	30	18	18	2=100
Dec. 2015	22	30	19	19	10=100
Nov. 2015	32	24	17	20	8=100
Late Oct. 2015	27	28	19	19	6=100
Early Oct. 2015	31	29	17	22	1=100
Sept. 2015	28	27	16	21	7=100
Late Aug. 2015	26	29	15	20	9=100
Early Aug. 2015	28	25	16	23	8=100
July 2015	24	28	16	24	8=100
June 2015	27	28	18	19	9=100
May 2015	26	27	20	19	9=100
Dec. 2014	25	32	18	18	7=100
Nov. 2014	25	29	20	19	7=100
Oct. 2014	24	32	18	17	9=100
Sept. 2014	22	33	18	19	8=100
Late Aug. 2014	24	25	20	22	9=100
Early Aug. 2014	28	28	17	20	7=100
July 2014	24	29	18	20	10=100
June 2014	25	28	14	26	7=100
May 2014	26	24	19	21	10=100
April 2014	27	27	18	22	5=100
Dec. 2013	22	31	21	20	5=100
Oct. 2013	25	27	19	25	4=100
June 2013	22	30	21	20	7=100
May 2013	24	28	22	21	5=100
March 2013	23	27	18	21	10=100
Feb. 2013	25	27	19	23	7=100

Sept. 2012	24	25	18	27	7=100
Aug. 2012	24	25	17	28	6=100
June 2012	25	24	18	26	7=100
March 2012	22	30	19	25	5=100
Oct. 2011	24	24	20	26	6=100
Aug. 2011	19	29	21	25	6=100
July 2011	18	29	21	26	6=100

Q10d. Laws that prevent parents from allowing their child to receive medical care for a gender transition.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	26	21	24	25	5=100
June 2024	25	21	25	25	4=100
Mar. 2024	26	21	26	23	4=100
Sept. 2023	27	22	26	21	5=100
Aug. 2023	25	19	26	28	3=100
Sept. 2022	27	17	23	30	4=100

Q10e. Laws that require driver's licenses or government ID to display the person's sex at birth rather than their gender identity.

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	29	28	23	15	5=100
June 2024	30	28	23	15	4=100
Mar. 2024	30	29	23	13	4=100

Q11. Do you think the following should be legal or illegal?

Q11a. Abortion **[ANCHOR]**

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	25	37	27	7	3=100
June 2024	26	37	27	8	2=100
Mar. 2024	27	37	25	9	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**29**	**35**	**26**	**9**	**2=100**
Nov. 2023	26	36	25	9	3=100
Sept. 2023	26	34	28	9	3=100

Date				
Aug. 2023	29	35	25	9	2=100
June 2023	29	35	26	9	2=100
Mar. 2023	29	35	26	8	2=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	**30**	**34**	**25**	**9**	**2=100**
Dec. 2022	31	34	26	7	1=100
Sept. 2022	27	35	29	8	3=100
Aug. 2022	30	34	25	9	3=100
Late June 2022	28	34	25	10	3=100
June 2022	33	32	25	8	2=100
March 2022	28	36	26	9	2=100
Sept. 2021	27	33	27	11	2=100
Jan. 2021	23	39	26	10	2=100
Sept. 2020	22	38	27	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	34	29	11	1=100
Sept. 2018	24	35	23	14	4=100
Mar. 2018	21	33	29	14	3=100
Sept. 2016	26	36	25	12	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	35	27	14	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	33	26	17	4=100
Dec. 2014	23	33	25	15	3=100
Nov. 2014	24	33	25	14	4=100
Oct. 2014	23	34	25	15	4=100
Late Sept. 2014	20	33	24	17	6=100
Early Sept. 2014	19	33	28	16	4=100
Aug. 2014	23	33	23	18	3=100
July 2014	20	31	27	17	6=100
June 2014	21	32	28	16	3=100
May 2014	20	32	26	17	5=100
April 2014	19	30	26	19	7=100
Feb. 2014	20	32	27	14	6=100
July 2013	19	35	28	14	4=100
March 2013	23	33	24	14	5=100
Oct. 2012	22	34	24	15	5=100
Sept. 2012	20	34	27	14	4=100
Nov. 2011	21	32	29	14	3=100
Aug. 2011	18	34	29	15	4=100
June 2011	19	37	26	14	4=100
Oct. 2010	18	37	27	15	3=100

Q11b. Capital punishment, also known as the death penalty.

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	16	45	24	12	4=100
June 2024	16	45	23	13	3=100
Mar. 2024	17	44	23	12	3=100

Q11c. Allowing doctors to legally prescribe lethal drugs to help terminally ill patients end their own lives.

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	15	44	21	16	4=100
June 2024	18	42	22	15	3=100
Mar. 2024[6]	22	48	16	11	3=100

Q11d. Use of marijuana or cannabis.

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	31	35	20	10	3=100
June 2024	32	35	21	10	2=100
Mar. 2024	30	38	19	11	2=100

Q11e. Use of hallucinogens or psychedelics, such as magic mushrooms/psilocybin or LSD.

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	8	20	33	35	4=100
June 2024	8	21	31	37	3=100
Mar. 2024	8	23	32	35	3=100

Q13. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

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[6] In March 2024, this question was worded as follows: "*Doctors prescribing life-ending medications if requested by terminally ill patients, also known as death with dignity.*"

Q13a. U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	14	27	19	36	4=100
June 2024	12	27	20	37	3=100
Mar. 2024	13	27	21	35	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**13**	**26**	**19**	**38**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	13	26	21	35	5=100
Aug. 2023	13	26	19	39	3=100
June 2023	13	26	19	40	2=100
Mar. 2023	13	27	19	38	3=100
Dec. 2022	13	27	19	39	2=100

Q13b. Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	11	19	23	43	4=100
June 2024	10	20	24	42	4=100
Mar. 2024	10	19	26	41	3=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**10**	**20**	**22**	**45**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	9	19	24	43	5=100
Aug. 2023	10	19	22	46	2=100
June 2023	10	21	21	45	2=100
Mar. 2023	9	20	22	45	2=100
Dec. 2022	10	20	22	46	2=100

Q13c. The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	11	18	21	45	4=100
June 2024	10	18	22	47	4=100
Mar. 2024	10	18	23	45	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes	**10**	**17**	**21**	**49**	**3=100**

Nov. 2023	9	18	21	46	5=100
Aug. 2023	10	17	22	49	3=100
June 2023	11	16	21	50	2=100
Mar. 2023	9	18	21	48	3=100
Dec. 2022	10	17	20	50	2=100

Q13d. If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	14	21	19	41	4=100
June 2024	13	23	22	39	3=100
Mar. 2024	15	23	21	37	3=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**15**	**22**	**20**	**40**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	15	23	20	37	4=100
Aug. 2023	15	22	20	41	2=100
June 2023	15	23	19	41	2=100
Mar. 2023	15	22	20	40	2=100
Dec. 2022	15	23	20	41	2=100

Q13e. God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	7	14	23	51	5=100
June 2024	6	15	25	50	5=100
Mar. 2024	7	15	24	50	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**6**	**15**	**23**	**52**	**4=100**
Nov. 2023	6	14	25	49	6=100
Aug. 2023	7	15	22	52	3=100
June 2023	6	15	23	52	3=100
Mar. 2023	6	16	23	52	3=100
Dec. 2022	6	14	23	54	3=100

ATTEND. Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

ATTENDa. Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	9	16	7	13	19	34	2=100
June 2024	7	15	7	14	18	36	2=100
Mar. 2024	9	16	7	12	20	34	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**9**	**15**	**7**	**12**	**21**	**35**	**1=100**
Nov. 2023	9	15	7	14	21	33	1=100
Aug. 2023	8	15	7	12	20	37	2=100
June 2023	9	16	7	11	20	36	1=100
Mar. 2023	9	15	6	13	22	34	1=100
Dec. 2022	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
Aug. 2022	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
March 2022	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
June 2021	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
March 2021	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
Sept. 2020	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
April 2020	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
Sept. 2019	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
Dec. 2018	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
Aug. 2018	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
March 2018	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
April 2017	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100
Sept. 2016	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
April 2016	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100
Sept. 2015	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100
Sept. 2014	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
Sept. 2013	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
Feb. 2013	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
Sept. 2012	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
Sept. 2011	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

ATTENDb. Prayed personally, outside of religious services

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	39	7	8	9	12	22	2=100
June 2024	40	7	7	10	12	22	2=100
Mar. 2024	41	7	6	9	13	22	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**41**	**6**	**7**	**9**	**13**	**23**	**1=100**
Nov. 2023	42	6	7	9	13	21	1=100
Aug. 2023	39	7	7	9	12	24	2=100
June 2023	42	6	7	8	12	23	1=100
Mar. 2023	41	6	7	9	13	22	1=100
Jan. 2016	51	7	5	5	10	21	*=100

ATTENDc. Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ Refused
Sept. 2024	18	7	7	10	20	36	3=100
June 2024	17	7	6	11	19	37	2=100
Mar. 2024	17	7	7	10	21	36	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**17**	**7**	**6**	**10**	**21**	**38**	**1=100**
Nov. 2023	17	7	6	11	21	37	1=100
Aug. 2023	16	7	7	10	21	39	2=100
June 2023	17	7	6	10	20	39	1=100
Mar. 2023	17	7	6	9	23	37	1=100

ATTENDd. Donated money to a church or other religious congregation or charity

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	5	10	12	15	17	39	3=100
June 2024	4	10	12	14	18	41	2=100

Mar. 2024	5	10	12	14	18	39	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**4**	**11**	**12**	**14**	**19**	**39**	**1=100**
Nov. 2023	4	11	12	14	20	38	1=100
Aug. 2023	5	10	11	14	19	40	2=100
June 2023	4	11	12	14	18	40	1=100
Mar. 2023	4	11	12	15	19	38	1=100
Dec. 2022	3	10	12	17	20	37	1=100

ATTENDh. Volunteered with a local organization that was not religiously affiliated

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	3	3	7	16	22	45	3=100

TV. Which of the following television news sources do you trust the MOST to provide accurate information about politics and current events? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

	Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC, or CBS	CNN	Fox News	Conservative media, such as One America News or Newsmax	MSNBC
Sept. 2024	15	8	11	4	4
June 2024	15	7	10	4	4
Nov. 2023	13	8	9	4	4
Aug. 2023	16	8	9	5	4
June 2023	17	7	10	6	5
Mar. 2023	15	7	11	4	5
Dec. 2022	16	9	11	3	4
Sept. 2022	15	8	11	3	4
Aug. 2021	16	9	10	2	3
June 2021	15	10	13	*	4
March 2021	17	10	11	*	5
Sept. 2020	16	11	15	*	5

	Local television news	Public television	Other (please specify) [SPECIFY]	Do not watch television news	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	10	8	5	34	2=100
June 2024	11	8	5	34	2=100
Nov. 2023	10	7	4	38	2=100
Aug. 2023	12	9	5	32	1=100
June 2023	9	8	5	32	1=100
Mar. 2023	11	7	4	34	1=100
Dec. 2022	12	9	4	31	1=100
Sept. 2022	10	8	5	34	3=100
Aug. 2021	12	9	6	31	2=100
June 2021	12	7	6	30	1=100
March 2021	12	8	7	29	1=100
Sept. 2020	12	9	5	27	1=100

Q37. Where do you get most of your political information?

	Television	Newspapers or magazine (print or online)	Social media platforms such as Facebook, Twitter or TikTok	Radio	YouTube
Sept. 2024	33	16	20	6	9

	Podcasts	Other (please specify) [OPEN END]	Skipped/ refused
Sept. 2024	5	8	3=100

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of **the Carnegie Corporation of New York, with additional support from the Ford Foundation, the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock, and the Open Society Foundations.** The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,027 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel and an additional 325 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between August 16 and September 4, 2024.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2023 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2022 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the party affiliation benchmark was obtained from the Pew's 2023 National Public Opinion Reference survey (NPORS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity by gender, race/ethnicity by age, race/ethnicity by education, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, and party affiliation. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 1.82 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.84. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel

Appendix

Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes
(Unweighted)

	N=
Total Sample	5,352
Male	2,556
Female	2,796
Republican	1,681
Independent	1,435
Democrat	1,853
Other/Don't know	383
White, non-Hispanic	3,920
Black, non-Hispanic	471
Hispanic	580
AAPI	170
Multiracial	167
Other	44
18-29	370
30-49	1,484
50-64	1,656
65+	1,842
White evangelical Protestant	882
White mainline/non-evangelical Protestant	846
Black Protestant	315
Hispanic Protestant	129
Other Protestant of color	120
White Catholic	822
Hispanic Catholic	284
Latter-day Saint	97
Other Christian	142
Jewish	137
Non-Christian religion	187
Religiously unaffiliated	1,346
Northeast	942
Midwest	1,184
South	1,939
West	1,287