PRRI 2024 Religion and Public Spaces Replication Survey
Total = 5,784 online
March 13-25, 2024

Q1. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q1_a. Public spaces in our community like parks, libraries, government buildings, and public university campuses should be open and welcoming to people of all races and backgrounds.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	78	16	3	2	1=100
June 2022	81	15	2	2	1=100

Q1_b. We should not memorialize historical figures who supported the Confederacy or racial segregation in public spaces.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	28	27	23	20	2=100
June 2022	28	27	22	20	2=100

Q1_c. When Confederate monuments are removed, communities should create new public monuments and art that represent the values of racial equality and inclusivity.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	22	36	20	20	2=100
June 2022	24	34	21	18	2=100

Q1_d. When it comes to monuments and art in public spaces, everyone will be offended by something; there is no point in trying to please everyone.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	36	37	18	7	1=100
June 2022	35	36	20	8	1=100

Q1_e. [FORM 1 ONLY] I try to build relationships with people of a different race than me. **(N=2,904)**

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	41	47	8	3	2=100
June 2022	44	43	8	2	2=100
March 2022	31	50	15	3	2=100

Q1_f. [FORM 2 ONLY] I try to respect and learn from the views of others, even if I disagree with them. **(N=2,880)**

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	38	53	7	1	1=100
June 2022	36	57	4	2	1=100

Q2. Do you support or oppose each of the following in your community? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q2_a. [FORM 1 ONLY] Efforts that reconfigure or reimagine public spaces, so they better represent everyone in your community. **[N=2,904]**

	Strongly Support	Support	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	25	49	15	7	3=100
June 2022	28	47	15	6	3=100

Q2_b. [FORM 2 ONLY] Efforts to preserve the legacy and history of the Confederacy in public memorials and statues in your community. **[N=2,880]**

	Strongly Support	Support	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	16	36	25	19	3=100
June 2022	15	36	27	19	3=100

Q2_c. [FORM 1 ONLY] Renaming schools that are named after historical figures who supported slavery and racial discrimination, such as Confederate leaders. **[N=2,904]**

	Strongly Support	Support	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	20	30	27	19	3=100
June 2022	21	31	27	18	3=100

Q2_d. [FORM 2 ONLY] Changing school mascots that use Native American names or images without permission. **[N=2,880]**

	Strongly Support	Support	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	19	30	29	20	3=100
June 2022	18	32	30	17	3=100

Q2_e. Efforts to repair the damage done by past violence or discrimination against racial minorities in your community.

	Strongly Support	Support	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	26	46	17	8	3=100
June 2022	29	45	16	8	3=100

Q2_f. Efforts to tell the truth about the history of slavery, violence, and discrimination against racial minorities in your community.

	Strongly Support	Support	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	46	44	5	2	2=100
June 2022	45	45	5	2	2=100

Q2_g. Efforts to promote racial healing by creating more inclusive public spaces in our community.

	Strongly Support	Support	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	30	49	12	6	3=100
June 2022	32	49	11	5	3=100

Q3. Do you see each of the following more as a symbol of Southern pride or more as a symbol of racism? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q3_a. The Confederate flag

	Southern pride	Racism	Other [SPECIFY]	Neither/Both equally (VOL.)	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	51	45	-	-	4=100
June 2022	50	47	-	-	3=100
Sept. 2020	47	51	-	-	1=100
June 2020	48	49	-	-	2=100
Sept. 2019	52	45	-	-	3=100
Sept. 2016	51	41	4	2	3=100
Oct. 2015	51	40	4	2	2=100

Q3_b. Monuments to confederate soldiers

	Southern pride	Racism	Other [SPECIFY]	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	63	33	-	4=100
June 2022	64	33	-	4=100
Sept. 2020	59	39	-	2=100
June 2020	59	38	-	3=100
Oct. 2018	62	35	-	3=100
Oct. 2017	58	30	3	9=100

Q3_c. Streets, schools, or public parks named after Confederate leaders

	Southern pride	Racism	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	63	33	4=100
June 2022	64	32	4=100

Q3_d. Public celebrations of Confederate Memorial Day or Robert E. Lee's Birthday

	Southern pride	Racism	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	59	37	4=100
June 2022	60	37	4=100

Q3_e. Civil War reenactments

	Southern pride	Racism	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	75	20	5=100
June 2022	78	18	4=100

Q4. What do you think should be done with memorials and statues honoring the Confederate side of the Civil War?

	Remove these statues and memorials from public spaces and destroy them	Remove these statues and memorials from public spaces and put them in museums	Leave the statues and memorials in place and add information about the history of slavery and racism	Leave the statues and memorials in place as they are	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	9	28	35	26	2=100
June 2022	10	28	35	26	2=100

Q5. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q5_a. It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if Black Americans would only try harder, they could be just as well off as white Americans.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	12	29	31	24	4=100
June 2022	11	29	30	27	4=100
March 2022	11	28	28	31	2=100
Oct. 2018	13	29	32	25	2=100
April 2017	13	30	28	27	2=100
Oct. 2015	16	32	30	19	2=100

Q5_b. Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for many Black Americans to work their way out of the lower class.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	20	30	29	18	3=100
Dec. 2022	23	30	25	20	2=100
Sept. 2022	20	25	29	22	4=100
June 2022	22	30	27	18	3=100
March 2022	22	28	28	20	2=100
Sept. 2020	24	28	23	24	1=100
June 2020	22	27	29	20	1=100
Oct. 2018	19	30	30	29	2=100
Oct. 2015	14	27	34	24	2=100

Q5_c. A Black person is more likely than a white person to receive the death penalty for the same crime.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	25	31	26	14	4=100
Dec. 2022	31	31	22	14	3=100
Sept. 2022	29	29	22	16	5=100
June 2022	28	30	24	14	4=100
March 2022	30	31	24	13	2=100
Oct. 2018	29	32	22	15	2=100
Oct. 2015	25	28	28	17	2=100

Q5_d. White people in the U.S. have certain advantages because of the color of their skin.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	28	32	23	14	3=100
June 2022	30	32	21	14	3=100
March 2022	30	33	21	15	2=100
Oct. 2018	26	35	23	14	2=100

Q5_e. Racial problems in the U.S. are rare, isolated situations.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	6	22	38	31	3=100
June 2022	5	21	33	38	3=100
March 2022	6	19	34	39	2=100
Oct. 2018	5	20	43	31	1=100

Q5_f. Racial minorities use racism as an excuse more than they should.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	25	34	26	12	3=100
June 2022	22	34	25	16	3=100
March 2022	21	34	25	18	2=100
Oct. 2018	26	33	25	14	2=100

Q5_g. Today discrimination against white Americans has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minorities.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	18	25	28	25	3=100
Dec. 2022	16	25	26	32	2=100
Sept. 2022	15	24	24	33	4=100
June 2022	15	26	27	29	3=100
March 2022	15	25	26	32	2=100
Sept. 2020	20	22	25	33	1=100
June 2020	16	22	27	34	1=100
Sept. 2019	17	25	26	32	*=100
Oct. 2018	16	25	28	29	2=100
April 2017	22	26	27	24	1=100
Oct. 2016	17	22	27	30	3=100
Sept. 2016	20	27	30	21	1=100
May 2016	23	26	26	23	1=100
Oct. 2015	17	26	29	26	1=100
Aug. 2014	19	26	28	23	4=100
Aug. 2012	18	29	30	21	3=100
Aug. 2011	15	31	33	18	2=100

Q5_h. Generations of slavery and discrimination against Black people have given white people unfair economic advantages

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	22	31	29	15	3=100
Sept. 2023	25	28	23	18	5=100
June 2022	24	31	26	15	4=100
March 2022	22	28	28	20	2=100
Sept. 2020	24	28	23	24	1=100
June 2020	22	27	29	20	1=100
Oct. 2018	19	30	30	19	2=100
Oct. 2015	14	27	34	24	2=100

Q5_i. White supremacy is still a major problem in the U.S. today.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	31	27	24	15	3=100
Dec. 2022	40	25	20	12	2=100
Sept. 2022	33	25	22	16	4=100
June 2022	35	27	22	13	3=100

Q5_j. If we truly want to repent of the history of racism in the U.S., we must be willing to repair the damage it has done to generations of Black Americans.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	22	34	25	16	4=100
June 2022	24	34	23	15	4=100

Q5_k. White Americans today are not responsible for discrimination against Black people in the past.

	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	41	33	15	7	3=100
June 2022	37	35	17	9	3=100

Q5_l. Because things have gotten so far off track in this country, we need a leader who is willing to break some rules if that's what it takes to set things right.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	15	28	29	24	4=100
Sept. 2023	15	23	26	33	3=100
Dec. 2022	10	18	30	40	3=100
Sept. 2020	17	27	32	23	1=100
Oct. 2017	19	24	25	28	3=100
Sept. 2016	19	27	29	23	1=100
May 2016	19	30	27	23	1=100
Apr 2016	19	26	24	27	4=100

Q7. Are you aware of any of the following in your local community, either in the past or currently? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q7_a. Public displays of the Confederate flag

	Yes, right now	In the past, but not anymore	Never	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	28	27	42	4=100
June 2022	29	24	44	4=100

Q7_b. Confederate monuments in public spaces.

	Yes, right now	In the past, but not anymore	Never	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	22	24	49	5=100
June 2022	22	22	52	4=100

Q7_c. Public buildings, parks, schools, or streets that commemorate Confederate leaders.

	Yes, right now	In the past, but not anymore	Never	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	21	26	48	4=100
June 2022	22	22	51	4=100

Q7_d. [FORM 1 ONLY] Laws or practices that segregated public schools by race **[N=2,904]**

	Yes, right now	In the past, but not anymore	Never	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	7	48	41	4=100
June 2022	7	43	47	3=100

Q7_e. [FORM 2 ONLY] Laws or practices that prevented nonwhite people from living in areas of the city designed for whites only **[N=2,880]**

	Yes, right now	In the past, but not anymore	Never	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	9	44	44	4=100
June 2022	7	39	50	3=100

Q7_f. Policies or practices by white churches prohibiting nonwhite people from attending or joining the congregation as members.

	Yes, right now	In the past, but not anymore	Never	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	6	36	54	4=100
June 2022	6	32	58	3=100

Q8. Thinking about the creation of new monuments and art in public spaces, what are the three most important values they should express? **[RANDOMIZE, SELECT THREE]**

	Racial equality	Patriotism	Judeo-Christian heritage	European heritage and civilization	A nation of immigrants
Mar. 2024	30	42	6	3	38
June 2022	33	39	4	3	42

	Religious Diversity	Racial Diversity	Gender Diversity	The American	The American

				story beginning in 1776	story beginning in 1619
Mar. 2024	14	27	12	22	15
June 2022	14	29	12	21	16

	American exceptionalism, how American is unique among all other countries	Service and contributions to your community
Mar. 2024	30	48
June 2022	28	47

Q9. Do you support or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q9_a. Local governments providing mortgage assistance for people or descendants of people who can prove they were denied home loans because of their race

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	22	38	21	14	4=100
June 2022	25	39	18	13	4=100

Q9_b. Colleges and universities providing scholarships for descendants of enslaved people who were forced to construct buildings and work on their campuses

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	19	33	26	18	4=100
June 2022	21	34	25	16	4=100

Q9_c. Fertility treatments such as in vitro fertilization that may require the destruction of unused fertilized embryos

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	23	35	26	11	6=100

Q9_d. Laws that restrict what types of birth control can be used to prevent pregnancy

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	5	12	31	47	4=100
Sept. 2022	5	11	19	60	5=100
June 2022	4	10	28	56	3=100

Q9_e. Laws that make it illegal to use or receive through the mail FDA-approved drugs, also known as the abortion pill, for a medical abortion {PRRI trend}

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	12	15	29	40	4=100
Aug. 2023	13	17	27	40	3=100
Mar. 2023	13	15	29	41	3=100
Sept. 2022	13	14	21	47	5=100
June 2022	11	15	29	43	3=100

Q10. How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]:**

Q10_a. Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing?

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	37	39	14	7	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**39**	**37**	**14**	**8**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	36	35	15	8	5=100
Sept. 2023	34	37	15	9	5=100
Aug. 2023	39	36	14	8	3=100
June 2023	36	37	14	10	3=100
Mar. 2023	41	38	12	7	3=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	**48**	**32**	**11**	**7**	**3=100**
Dec. 2022	54	26	11	8	1=100
Sept. 2022	47	29	11	9	4=100
Aug. 2022	50	26	11	9	3=100
June 2022	41	38	11	6	4=100
March 2022	45	36	11	6	2=100
Nov. 2021	39	39	13	7	2=100
Aug. 2021	44	38	11	4	2=100
June 2021	40	37	13	7	2=100

March 2021	40	38	13	7	2=100
Jan. 2021	45	37	10	5	2=100
Sept. 2020	45	38	11	5	1=100
Apr. 2019	31	40	15	10	4=100
July 2018	38	33	12	10	7=100
Mar. 2018	34	36	16	9	5=100
Oct. 2017	38	32	15	11	4=100
Aug. 2017	42	30	13	11	5=100
Feb. 2017	42	28	11	15	5=100
Aug. 2016	38	34	13	10	5=100
Dec. 2015	32	37	16	10	5=100
Nov. 2015	39	33	12	11	6=100
Oct. 2015	34	35	15	11	4=100
Sept. 2015	37	34	15	10	4=100
Late Aug. 2015	37	33	15	9	6=100
Early Aug. 2015	35	36	13	11	5=100
July 2015	34	34	14	11	6=100
June 2015	40	29	13	12	6=100
May 2015	35	36	15	9	5=100

Q10_b. Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know/ Refused (VOL.)
Mar. 2024	18	22	29	28	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**17**	**21**	**27**	**33**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	17	20	27	32	4=100
Sept. 2023	21	23	27	26	4=100
Aug. 2023	17	21	27	33	2=100
June 2023	17	21	26	34	3=100
Mar. 2023	16	21	29	32	2=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	**15**	**18**	**25**	**40**	**2=100**
Dec. 2022	17	16	22	43	2=100
Sept. 2022	18	17	23	39	4=100
Aug. 2022	16	16	20	45	3=100
June 2022	13	20	28	35	4=100
March 2022	14	20	27	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	11	21	31	35	2=100
Aug. 2021	16	20	34	29	2=100

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused
June 2021	12	19	29	37	2=100
March 2021	12	19	30	36	2=100
Jan. 2021	8	14	29	47	2=100
Oct. 2020	13	19	27	38	2=100
Dec. 2019	12	25	30	26	6=100
Nov. 2019	12	24	30	27	7=100
Oct. 2019	12	24	30	27	8=100
Sept. 2019	13	26	30	25	7=100
Aug. 2019	12	27	29	24	9=100
July 2019	13	26	30	24	8=100
June 2019	12	24	32	24	7=100
May 2019	10	23	36	23	8=100
Apr. 2019	13	25	33	24	5=100
Mar. 2019	12	24	26	30	8=100
Sept. 2018	17	20	24	34	5=100
July 2018	17	25	25	24	9=100
Mar. 2018	15	22	26	31	6=100
Oct. 2017	13	19	29	34	5=100
Aug. 2017	16	23	24	32	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	16	24	40	4=100
Jan. 2017	12	17	29	34	8=100
Dec. 2016	14	14	30	35	8=100
Nov. 2016	11	16	26	36	11=100
Oct. 2016	14	17	25	37	7=100
Sept. 2016	10	21	25	33	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	14	16	28	35	7=100
Early Aug. 2016	9	20	31	30	9=100
July 2016	9	22	29	31	8=100
June 2016	13	17	29	31	9=100
May 2016	13	21	28	32	6=100
Dec. 2015	15	21	32	26	7=100
Nov. 2015	15	20	23	36	7=100
Oct. 2015	14	20	27	32	6=100
Sept. 2015	17	18	28	32	5=100
Late Aug. 2015	14	21	29	28	8=100
Early Aug. 2015	17	21	28	28	5=100
July 2015	17	19	27	28	7=100
June 2015	16	18	28	32	5=100
May 2015	14	18	30	32	5=100

Q10_c. Allowing same-sex couples to marry legally

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused

Mar. 2024	38	30	16	14	3=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**37**	**30**	**16**	**14**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	34	30	16	15	4=100
Sept. 2023	35	31	15	15	4=100
Aug. 2023	40	28	17	13	2=100
June 2023	36	30	16	15	2=100
Mar. 2023	38	30	16	13	3=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	**44**	**25**	**14**	**14**	**2=100**
Dec. 2022	49	20	13	16	1=100
Sept. 2022	43	24	12	17	4=100
Aug. 2022	47	20	13	18	3=100
June 2022	39	30	15	12	4=100
March 2022	40	30	15	13	2=100
Nov. 2021	36	32	18	13	2=100
Aug. 2021	41	31	15	12	2=100
June 2021	35	31	17	13	2=100
March 2021	36	31	17	13	2=100
Jan. 2021	39	32	15	13	1=100
Sept. 2020	41	29	17	11	2=100
Sept. 2019	37	29	16	16	1=100
July 2019	27	35	18	13	7=100
Apr. 2019	25	37	20	13	5=100
July 2018	35	29	13	15	8=100
Mar. 2018	28	32	19	14	7=100
Oct. 2017	31	30	17	16	5=100
Aug. 2017	38	28	12	16	6=100
Feb. 2017	36	27	15	19	4=100
Jan. 2017	30	30	17	14	9=100
Dec. 2016	29	29	19	15	8=100
Nov. 2016	33	26	17	15	10=100
Oct. 2016	31	26	16	19	8=100
Late Sept. 2016	34	30	16	18	1=100
Early Sept. 2016	28	29	16	16	11=100
Late Aug. 2016	31	31	15	15	8=100
Early Aug. 2016	29	28	19	14	11=100
July 2016	28	28	21	13	10=100
June 2016	25	30	20	15	10=100
Late May 2016	25	30	17	19	8=100
Early May 2016	32	30	18	18	2=100
Dec. 2015	22	30	19	19	10=100
Nov. 2015	32	24	17	20	8=100
Late Oct. 2015	27	28	19	19	6=100

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused
Early Oct. 2015	31	29	17	22	1=100
Sept. 2015	28	27	16	21	7=100
Late Aug. 2015	26	29	15	20	9=100
Early Aug. 2015	28	25	16	23	8=100
July 2015	24	28	16	24	8=100
June 2015	27	28	18	19	9=100
May 2015	26	27	20	19	9=100
Dec. 2014	25	32	18	18	7=100
Nov. 2014	25	29	20	19	7=100
Oct. 2014	24	32	18	17	9=100
Sept. 2014	22	33	18	19	8=100
Late Aug. 2014	24	25	20	22	9=100
Early Aug. 2014	28	28	17	20	7=100
July 2014	24	29	18	20	10=100
June 2014	25	28	14	26	7=100
May 2014	26	24	19	21	10=100
April 2014	27	27	18	22	5=100
Dec. 2013	22	31	21	20	5=100
Oct. 2013	25	27	19	25	4=100
June 2013	22	30	21	20	7=100
May 2013	24	28	22	21	5=100
March 2013	23	27	18	21	10=100
Feb. 2013	25	27	19	23	7=100
Sept. 2012	24	25	18	27	7=100
Aug. 2012	24	25	17	28	6=100
June 2012	25	24	18	26	7=100
March 2012	22	30	19	25	5=100
Oct. 2011	24	24	20	26	6=100
Aug. 2011	19	29	21	25	6=100
July 2011	18	29	21	26	6=100

Q10_d. Laws that prevent parents from allowing their child to receive medical care for a gender transition

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused
Mar. 2024	26	21	26	23	4=100
Sept. 2023	27	22	26	21	5=100
Aug. 2023	25	19	26	28	3=100
Sept. 2022	27	17	23	30	4=100

Q10_e. Laws that require driver's licenses or government ID to display the person's sex at birth rather than their gender identity

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Skipped/Refused

| Mar. 2024 | 30 | 29 | 23 | 13 | 4=100 |

Q11. [FORM 1 ONLY] Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal? **[N=2,904]**

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	28	37	26	9	1=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**29**	**35**	**26**	**9**	**2=100**
Nov. 2023	26	36	25	9	3=100
Sept. 2023	26	34	28	9	3=100
Aug. 2023	29	35	25	9	2=100
June 2023	29	35	26	9	2=100
Mar. 2023	29	35	26	8	2=100
AVA 2022 (includes March, June, Aug. Dec.)	**30**	**34**	**25**	**9**	**2=100**
Dec. 2022	31	34	26	7	1=100
Sept. 2022	27	35	29	8	3=100
Aug. 2022	30	34	25	9	3=100
Late June 2022	28	34	25	10	3=100
June 2022	33	32	25	8	2=100
March 2022	28	36	26	9	2=100
Sept. 2021	27	33	27	11	2=100
Jan. 2021	23	39	26	10	2=100
Sept. 2020	22	38	27	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	24	34	29	11	1=100
Sept. 2018	24	35	23	14	4=100
Mar. 2018	21	33	29	14	3=100
Sept. 2016	26	36	25	12	1=100
Oct. 2015	22	35	27	14	1=100
Aug. 2015	20	33	26	17	4=100
Dec. 2014	23	33	25	15	3=100
Nov. 2014	24	33	25	14	4=100
Oct. 2014	23	34	25	15	4=100
Late Sept. 2014	20	33	24	17	6=100
Early Sept. 2014	19	33	28	16	4=100
Aug. 2014	23	33	23	18	3=100
July 2014	20	31	27	17	6=100
June 2014	21	32	28	16	3=100
May 2014	20	32	26	17	5=100
April 2014	19	30	26	19	7=100
Feb. 2014	20	32	27	14	6=100
July 2013	19	35	28	14	4=100

March 2013	23	33	24	14	5=100
Oct. 2012	22	34	24	15	5=100
Sept. 2012	20	34	27	14	4=100
Nov. 2011	21	32	29	14	3=100
Aug. 2011	18	34	29	15	4=100
June 2011	19	37	26	14	4=100
Oct. 2010	18	37	27	15	3=100

Q11. [FORM 2 ONLY] Do you think the following should be legal or illegal **[N=2,880]**

Q11_a. Abortion[1]

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	26	37	24	10	2=100

Q11_b. Capital punishment, also known as the death penalty

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	17	44	23	12	3=100

Q11_c. Doctors prescribing life-ending medications if requested by terminally ill patients, also known as death with dignity

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	22	48	16	11	3=100

Q11_d. Use of cannabis

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[1] Because differences between Q11 and Q11_a are minimal, when we combine both variables, views on abortion legality are as follows: 27% say abortion should be legal in all cases, 37% say it should be legal in most cases, 25% say abortion should be illegal in most cases, and 9% say abortion should be illegal in all cases. Just 2% skipped the question.

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	30	38	19	11	2=100

Q11_e. Use of hallucinogens or psychedelics, such as magic mushrooms/psilocybin or LSD

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	8	23	32	35	3=100

Q12. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following people or terms:

Q12_a. Joe Biden

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	14	24	17	40	2	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**14**	**28**	**16**	**38**	**2**	**2=100**
Nov. 2023	12	23	17	43	2	3=100
Sept. 2023	12	25	16	44	1	2=100
Aug 2023	13	29	17	39	1	1=100
June 2023	15	28	16	37	2	2=100
Mar. 2023	16	30	15	36	1	2=100
Dec. 2022	16	31	16	33	2	1=100
Sept. 2022	13	27	16	39	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	21	31	14	32	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	21	35	14	28	1	1=100
Jan. 2021	26	29	19	24	1	2=100
Sept. 2020	16	33	18	31	2	1=100
Aug. 2020	15	36	22	23	2	3=100
July 2020	14	34	20	25	3	4=100
Oct. 2019	17	25	21	22	13	1=100
Sept. 2019	13	35	24	21	4	1=100
Sept. 2013	9	31	22	26	8	4=100
Sept. 2012	16	28	21	24	4	8=100

Q12_b. Donald Trump

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	18	17	12	49	2	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**16**	**17**	**12**	**52**	**2**	**2=100**
Nov. 2023	19	18	12	46	2	3=100
Sept. 2023	18	15	13	50	1	2=100
Aug 2023	17	15	12	54	1	1=100
June 2023	16	16	12	54	2	2=100
Mar. 2023	15	18	11	53	2	2=100
Dec. 2022	15	17	13	52	2	1=100
Sept. 2022	15	20	14	48	2	2=100
Sept. 2021	18	18	11	51	1	1=100
Aug. 2021	17	17	13	51	2	1=100
Jan. 2021	15	16	13	54	1	1=100
Sept. 2020	15	21	13	49	1	*=100
Aug. 2020	16	22	18	41	*	3=100
July 2020	18	20	21	38	*	3=100
July 2020	15	20	19	42	*	3=100
May 2020	18	23	19	36	0	3=100
Apr. 2020	17	26	20	34	*	2=100
Mar. 2020	24	25	17	29	*	4=100
Feb. 2020	20	20	17	39	*	4=100
Dec. 2019	20	20	18	37	*	3=100
Nov. 2019	19	21	16	39	*	5=100
Oct. 2019	18	21	16	39	*	6=100
Sept. 2019	15	20	16	48	--	1=100
Apr. 2019	21	23	18	34	1	3=100
Dec. 2018	14	22	16	44	--	4=100
Oct. 2018	14	21	13	47	2	2=100
Sept. 2018	20	22	15	37	1	5=100
July 2018	16	25	17	36	*	5=100
June 2018	14	23	19	41	--	2=100
Mar. 2018	13	29	18	36	*	3=100
Jan. 2018	14	23	17	42	*	5=100
Oct. 2017	15	26	18	37	*	3=100
Aug. 2017	18	20	15	41	1	5=100
Feb. 2017	16	27	16	34	*	6=100
Jan. 2017	17	26	17	35	1	5=100
Sept. 2016	10	23	15	50	2	1=100

May 2016	10	18	16	53	1	1=100
Apr. 2016	8	16	18	52	*	6=100
Jan. 2016	12	19	22	42	*	5=100
Nov. 2015	11	16	21	44	2	6=100
Oct. 2015	9	21	21	45	3	1=100

Q12_c. The Black Lives Matter movement

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	14	29	21	32	3	2=100

Q12_d. The Make America Great Again (MAGA) movement

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ Refused
Mar. 2024	17	18	12	45	6	2=100

Q12_e. Christian nationalism

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Have not heard of	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	8	14	16	32	27	3=100
Nov. 2023	4	11	11	30	40	4=100
June 2023	6	14	15	36	27	3=100
Mar. 2023	4	12	12	34	35	3=100
Dec. 2022	7	13	12	32	35	2=100

Q13. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Q13_a. U.S. laws should be based on Christian values.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	13	27	21	35	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**13**	**26**	**19**	**38**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	13	26	21	35	5=100
Aug. 2023	13	26	19	39	3=100

June 2023	13	26	19	40	2=100
Mar. 2023	13	27	19	38	3=100
Dec. 2022	13	27	19	39	2=100

Q13_b. Being Christian is an important part of being truly American.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	10	19	26	41	3=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**10**	**20**	**22**	**45**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	9	19	24	43	5=100
Aug. 2023	10	19	22	46	2=100
June 2023	10	21	21	45	2=100
Mar. 2023	9	20	22	45	2=100
Dec. 2022	10	20	22	46	2=100

Q13_c. The U.S. government should declare America a Christian nation.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	10	18	23	45	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**10**	**17**	**21**	**49**	**3=100**
Nov. 2023	9	18	21	46	5=100
Aug. 2023	10	17	22	49	3=100
June 2023	11	16	21	50	2=100
Mar. 2023	9	18	21	48	3=100
Dec. 2022	10	17	20	50	2=100

Q13_d. If the U.S. moves away from our Christian foundations, we will not have a country anymore.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	15	23	21	37	3=100
AVA 2023 (includes	**15**	**22**	**20**	**40**	**3=100**

Nov. 2023	15	23	20	37	4=100
Aug. 2023	15	22	20	41	2=100
June 2023	15	23	19	41	2=100
Mar. 2023	15	22	20	40	2=100
Dec. 2022	15	23	20	41	2=100

Q13_e. God has called Christians to exercise dominion over all areas of American society.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	7	15	24	50	4=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**6**	**15**	**23**	**52**	**4=100**
Nov. 2023	6	14	25	49	6=100
Aug. 2023	7	15	22	52	3=100
June 2023	6	15	23	52	3=100
Mar. 2023	6	16	23	52	3=100
Dec. 2022	6	14	23	54	3=100

Q14. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q14_a. [FORM 1] God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world. **[N=2,904]**

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	8	20	22	45	6=100
Nov. 2023	6	18	25	46	5=100
Sept. 2023	10	23	23	38	7=100
Dec. 2022	9	21	20	47	3=100
Sept. 2022	10	21	20	43	7=100
June 2022	11	24	19	41	5=100
Aug. 2021	10	20	20	47	3=100

Q14_b. [FORM2] America was chosen by God to be a new promised land for European Christians **[N=2,880]**

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	4	16	22	52	6=100

Q14_c. Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	5	14	25	51	4=100
Nov. 2023	5	14	23	55	4=100
Sept. 2023	5	18	22	51	5=100
Dec. 2022	4	12	24	57	3=100
Sept. 2022	5	14	26	51	5=100
March 2022	5	14	26	52	2=100
Sept. 2021	5	13	26	52	3=100
Aug. 2021	5	14	23	56	2=100
June 2021	5	12	25	55	2=100
March 2021	4	11	23	59	2=100

Q14_d. There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	7	18	31	38	6=100
Nov. 2023	7	18	27	43	5=100
Sept. 2023	7	20	32	35	6=100
Dec. 2022	7	17	32	41	4=100
Sept. 2022	7	18	32	38	6=100
Mar 2022	7	20	32	38	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	15	31	43	4=100
Aug. 2021	7	17	30	43	3=100
June 2021	6	17	29	45	3=100
March 2021	6	14	27	50	3=100

Q14_e. The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	7	15	23	50	6=100
Sept. 2023	7	18	17	51	6=100
Dec. 2022	7	12	22	56	4=100
Sept. 2022	5	12	22	55	5=100
March 2022	5	13	23	56	3=100
Sept. 2021	6	12	21	57	5=100
Aug. 2021	6	12	21	60	2=100
June 2021	6	12	21	59	3=100
March 2021	5	10	19	63	3=100

Q14_f. Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background.

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	16	21	25	35	4=100
Sept. 2023	15	23	26	31	5=100
Dec. 2022	12	20	31	36	2=100
Sept. 2022	11	19	31	33	5=100
Aug. 2021	11	18	26	43	2=100
Sept. 2020	9	22	31	37	*=100
Sept. 2019	13	23	27	35	1=100

ATTEND. Over the past year, how often have you done each of the following?

ATTEND_a. Aside from weddings and funerals, attended religious services either virtually or in person

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	9	16	7	12	20	34	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**9**	**15**	**7**	**12**	**21**	**35**	**1=100**
Nov. 2023	9	15	7	14	21	33	1=100
Aug. 2023	8	15	7	12	20	37	2=100
June 2023	9	16	7	11	20	36	1=100
Mar. 2023	9	15	6	13	22	34	1=100

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/refused
Dec. 2022	7	15	6	13	21	37	1=100
Aug. 2022	7	16	7	13	28	29	1=100
March 2022	7	15	7	12	21	38	1=100
Nov. 2021	7	14	6	10	15	47	1=100
June 2021	5	14	6	9	13	53	1=100
March 2021	6	14	5	6	13	55	1=100
Sept. 2020	9	21	6	14	24	25	*=100
April 2020	8	21	11	17	19	23	1=100
Sept. 2019	9	19	9	17	21	24	1=100
Dec. 2018	8	20	6	15	22	26	2=100
Aug. 2018	8	19	8	14	22	27	1=100
March 2018	11	22	13	18	16	18	1=100
April 2017	10	19	11	16	25	19	*=100
Sept. 2016	9	19	11	20	22	19	*=100
April 2016	10	25	12	17	18	18	1=100
Sept. 2015	9	21	11	19	21	18	1=100
Sept. 2014	14	23	11	18	17	14	2=100
Sept. 2013	11	20	9	16	22	21	2=100
Feb. 2013	15	23	14	18	17	13	1=100
Sept. 2012	15	24	14	19	15	11	1=100
Sept. 2011	13	22	14	21	16	13	1=100

ATTEND_b. [FORM 1] Prayed personally, outside of religious services **[N=2,904]**

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/refused
Mar. 2024	41	7	6	9	13	22	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**41**	**6**	**7**	**9**	**13**	**23**	**1=100**
Nov. 2023	42	6	7	9	13	21	1=100
Aug. 2023	39	7	7	9	12	24	2=100
June 2023	42	6	7	8	12	23	1=100
Mar. 2023	41	6	7	9	13	22	1=100
Jan. 2016	51	7	5	5	10	21	*=100

ATTEND_c. [FORM 1] Read the Bible, Torah, Qur'an, or other sacred text **[N=2,904]**

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/Refused

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	17	7	7	10	21	36	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**17**	**7**	**6**	**10**	**21**	**38**	**1=100**
Nov. 2023	17	7	6	11	21	37	1=100
Aug. 2023	16	7	7	10	21	39	2=100
June 2023	17	7	6	10	20	39	1=100
Mar. 2023	17	7	6	9	23	37	1=100

ATTEND_d. [FORM 1] Donated money to a church or other religious congregation or charity **[N=2,904]**

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	5	10	12	14	18	39	2=100
AVA 2023 (includes March, June, Aug. Nov.)	**4**	**11**	**12**	**14**	**19**	**39**	**1=100**
Nov. 2023	4	11	12	14	20	38	1=100
Aug. 2023	5	10	11	14	19	40	2=100
June 2023	4	11	12	14	18	40	1=100
Mar. 2023	4	11	12	15	19	38	1=100
Dec. 2022	3	10	12	17	20	37	1=100

ATTEND_e. [FORM 2] Meditated personally, outside of religious services **[N=2,880]**

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	17	7	8	12	17	35	3=100

ATTEND_f. [FORM 2] Read a book that is not the Bible or other sacred text **[N=2,880]**

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	22	9	14	22	17	15	2=100

ATTEND_g. [FORM 2] Donated money to a nonreligious charity **[N=2,880]**

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Skipped/ refused
Mar. 2024	2	3	11	32	21	30	2=100

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of **the Mellon Foundation**. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 5,045 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos's Knowledge Panel and an additional 739 who were recruited by Ipsos using opt-in survey panels to increase the sample sizes in smaller states. Interviews were conducted online between March 13 and 25, 2024.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied. The needed benchmarks were obtained from the latest 2023 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS), except language proficiency, which is not available from CPS, and was obtained from the 2022 American Community Survey (ACS). Additionally, the party affiliation benchmark was obtained from the Pew's 2023 National Public Opinion Reference survey (NPORS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: gender by age, race/ethnicity by gender, race/ethnicity by age, race/ethnicity by education, education, income, language proficiency, Census region by metropolitan status, and party affiliation. Additionally, we included individual states (50 states plus D.C.) to account for the oversampling of some states.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 1.52 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.4. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel

Appendix

Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes
(Unweighted)

	N=
Total Sample	5,784
Male	2,824
Female	2,960
Republican	1,693
Independent	1,758
Democrat	1,802
Other/Don't know	531
White, non-Hispanic	4,096
Black, non-Hispanic	627
Hispanic	625
AAPI	211
Multiracial	189
Other	36
18-29	620
30-49	1,679
50-64	1,619
65+	1,866
White evangelical Protestant	948
White mainline Protestant	872
Black Protestant	408
Hispanic Protestant	138
Other Protestant of color	168
White Catholic	829
Hispanic Catholic	304
Latter-day Saint	85
Other Christian	167
Jewish	115
Non-Christian religion	217
Religiously unaffiliated	1,458
Northeast	952
Midwest	1,159
South	2,337
West	1,336